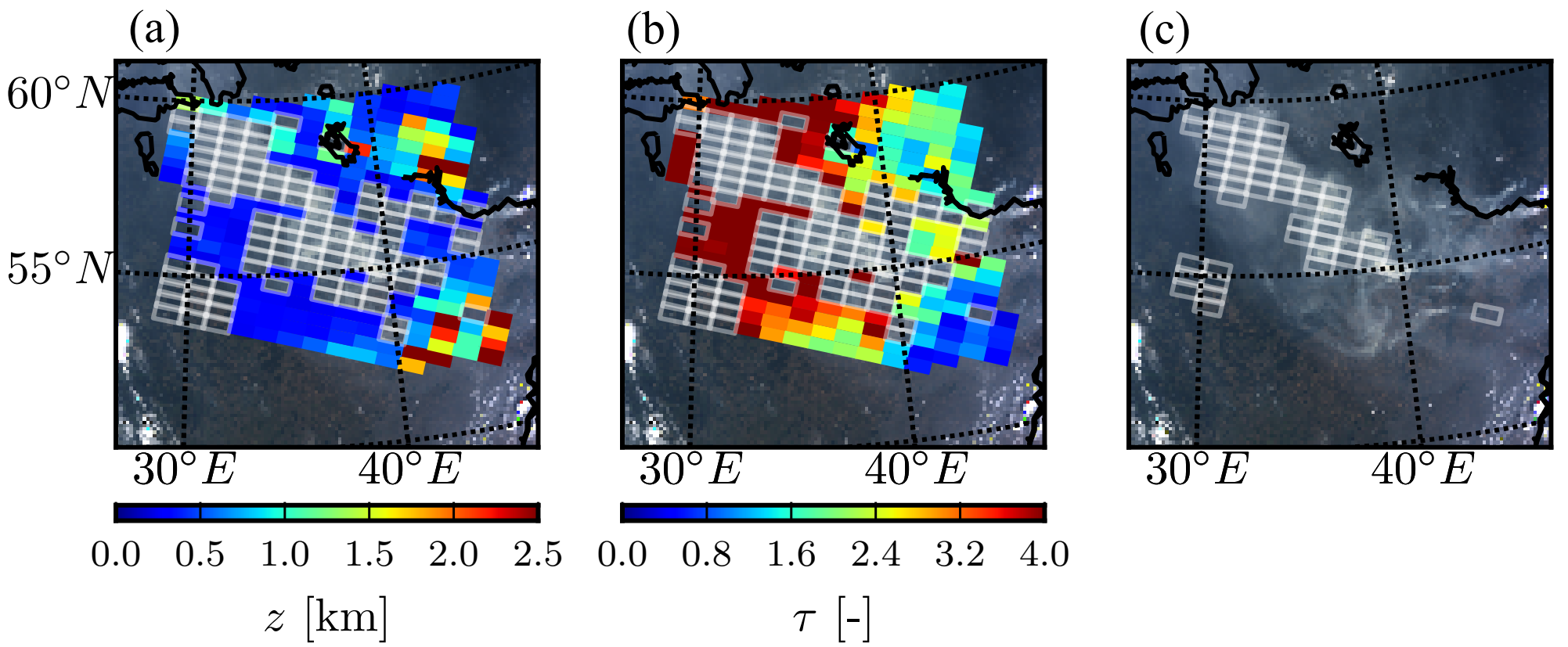
(a)
(b)
(c)
60° N
55° N
30° E
40° E
30° E
40° E
30° E
40° E
0.0 0.5 1.0 1.5 2.0 2.5
z [km]
0.0 0.8 1.6 2.4 3.2 4.0
τ [-]