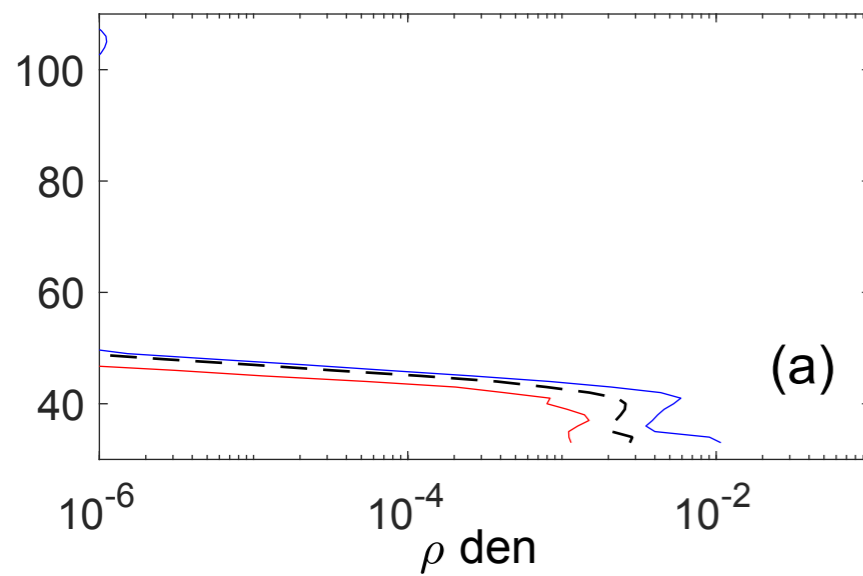
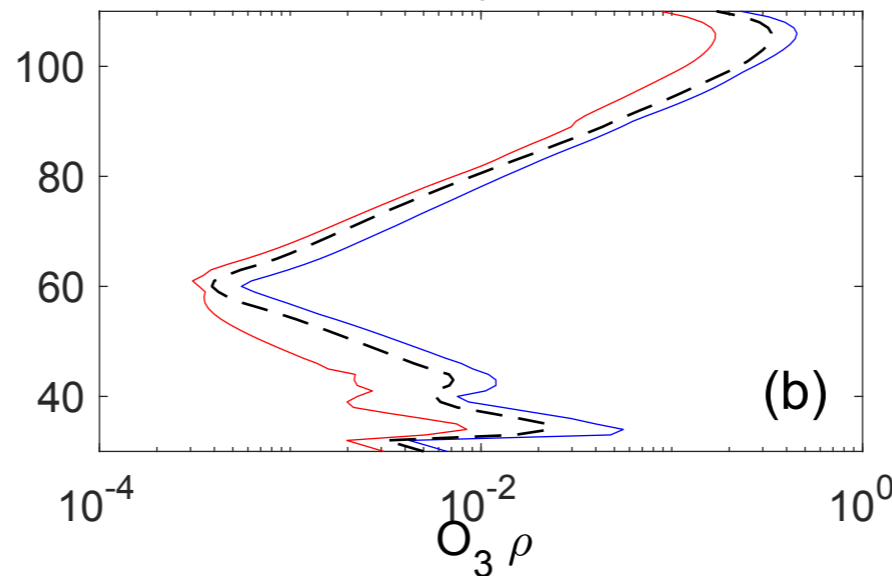
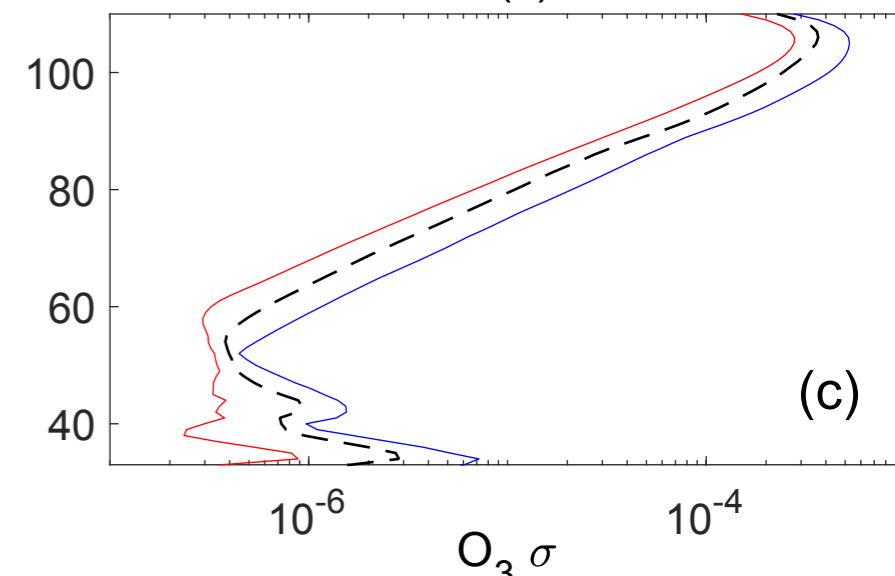


Saturation function

Ray σ  $\sigma(z)$ 

Altitude (km)

