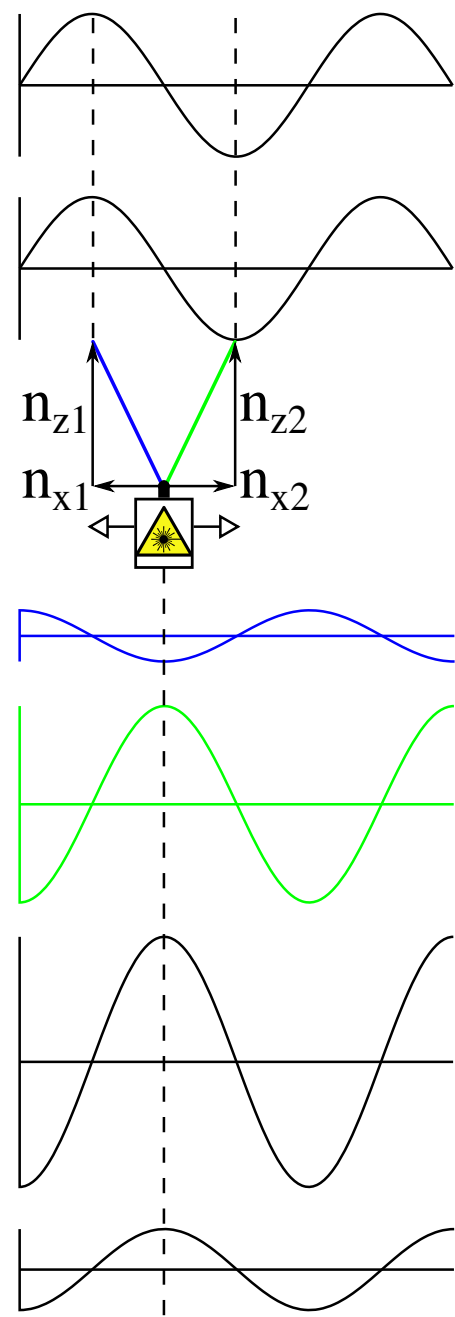
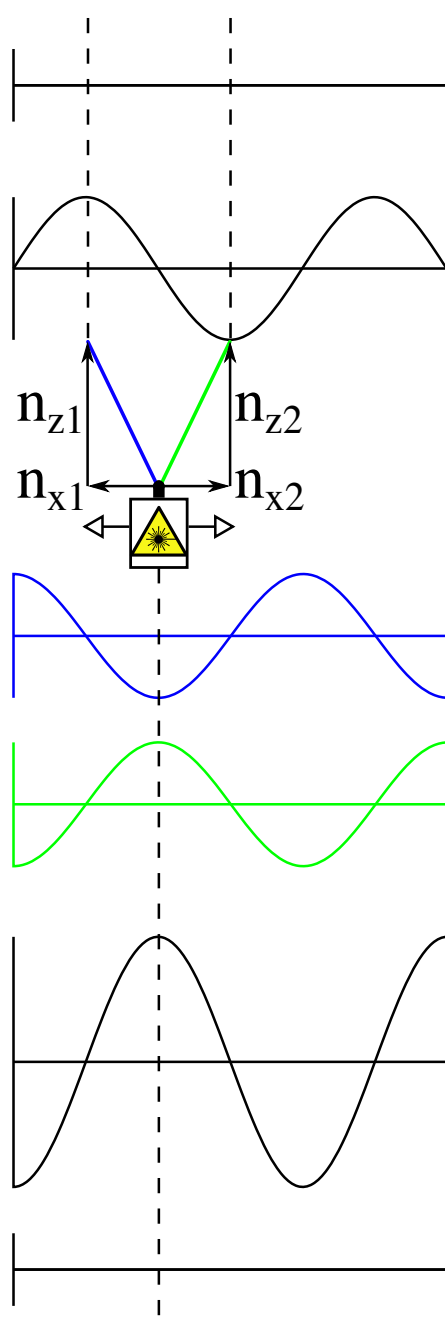
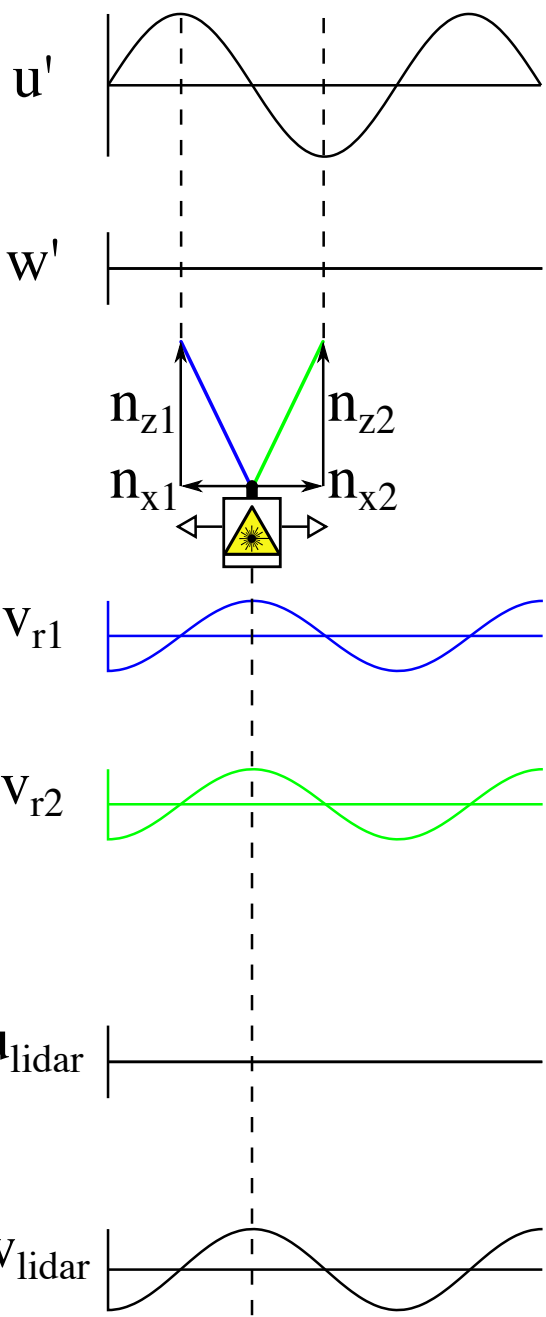


u fluctuations

w fluctuations

u and w fluctuations



$$u' \cdot n_{x1} + w' \cdot n_{z1}$$

$$u' \cdot n_{x2} + w' \cdot n_{z2}$$

$$\frac{V_{r1} - V_{r2}}{n_{x1} + n_{x2}}$$

$$\frac{V_{r1} + V_{r2}}{n_{z1} + n_{z2}}$$