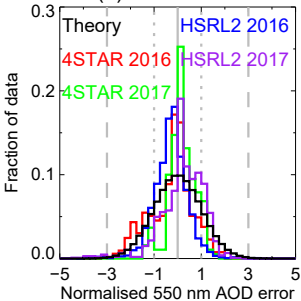
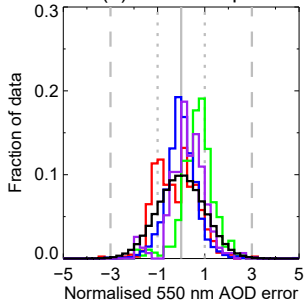


(a) MODIS Terra



(b) MODIS Aqua



(c) VIIRS

