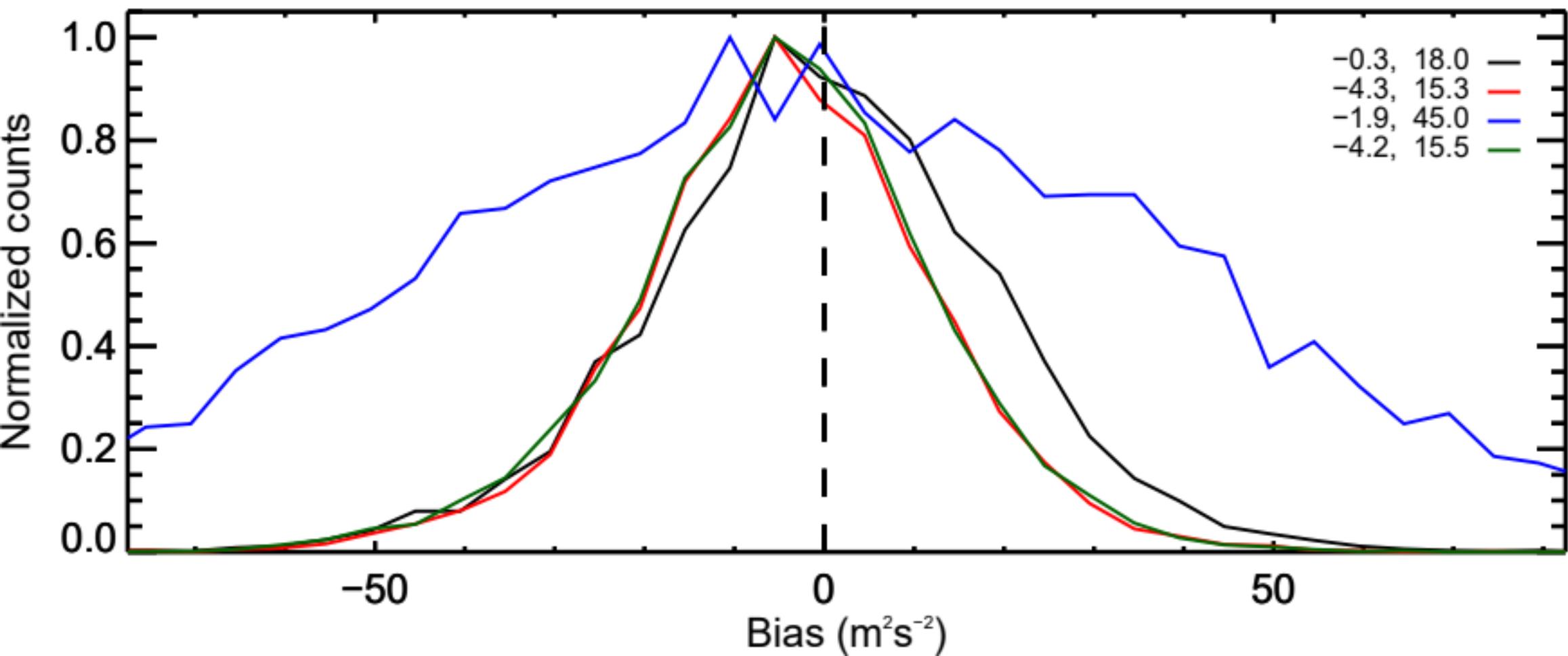


Bias in covariance, $\langle u'w' \rangle$ Bias in covariance, $\langle v'w' \rangle$ 