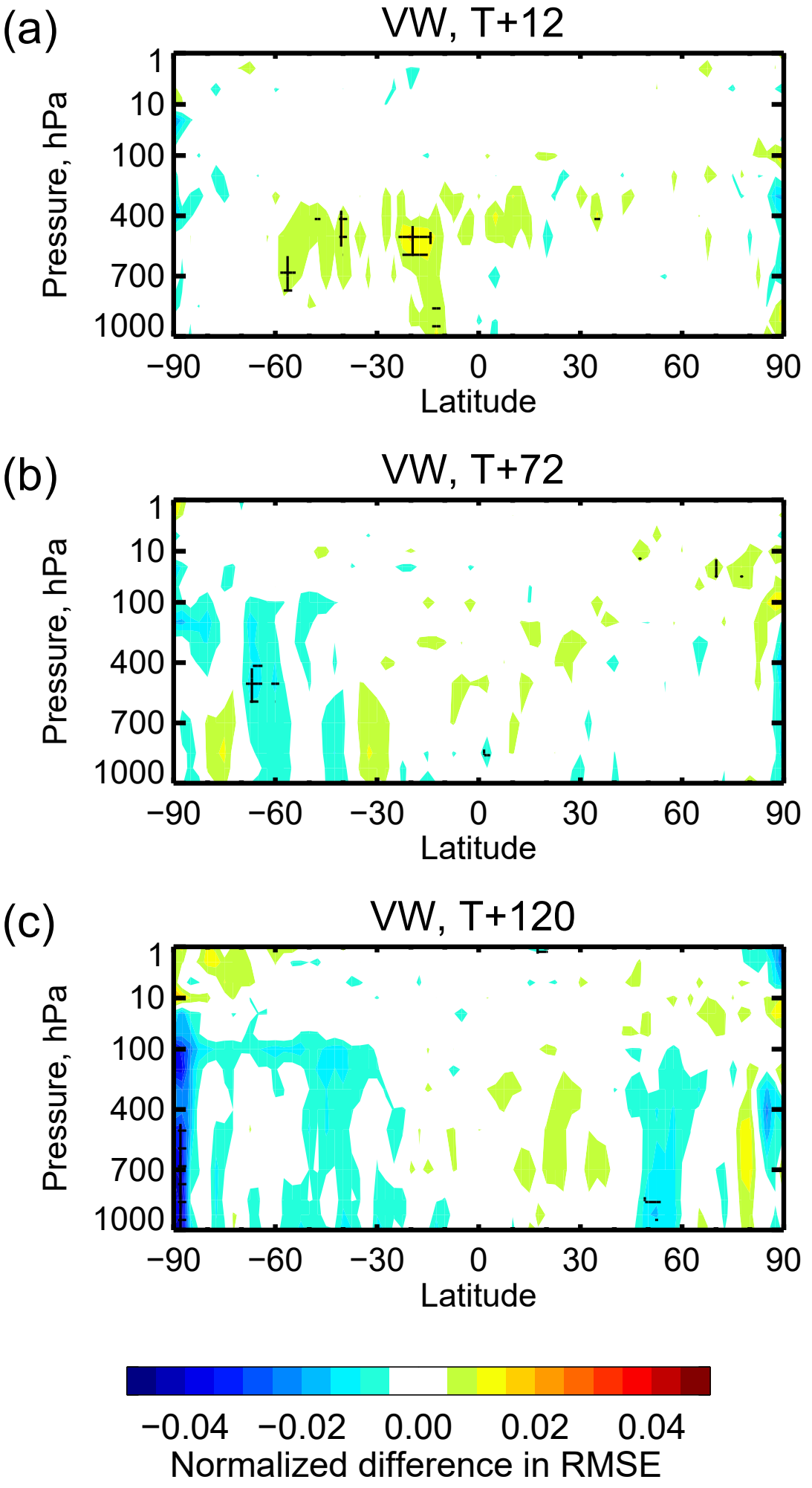
(a)
VW, T+12
Pressure, hPa
1
10
100
400
700
1000
−90
−60
−30
0
30
60
90
Latitude
(b)
VW, T+72
Pressure, hPa
1
10
100
400
700
1000
−90
−60
−30
0
30
60
90
Latitude
(c)
VW, T+120
Pressure, hPa
1
10
100
400
700
1000
−90
−60
−30
0
30
60
90
Latitude
−0.04
−0.02
0.00
0.02
0.04
Normalized difference in RMSE