181±91 104±50 108±35 142±51 193±90 133±54 105±46 105±37 136±63 107±58 141±66 144±69 153±55 163±78 86±40 153±59 88±36 168±81 131±58 146±67 144±72 194±104

$PM_{2.5}$ mass concentration ($\mu g\ m^{-3}$)

500
400
300
200
100
0

(a)

Anand Vihar
Aya Nagar
Burari Crossing
CRRI Mathura Road
DTU
Faridabad
IGI Airport Terminal
IHBAS
ITO
Lodhi Road
Mandir Marg
North Campus
NSIT Dwarka
Punjabi Bagh
Pusa
R K Puram
Sector62
Sector125
Shadipur
Siri Fort
U.S. Embassy
Vasundhara

Reference sites

Mean±SD
* Average value

130±45 128±42 122±34 130±44 133±46 120±31 137±48 113±28 138±56 129±39

$PM_{2.5}$ mass concentration ($\mu g\ m^{-3}$)

500
400
300
200
100
0

(b)

AIIMS
Hiran Kudna
IITD
IITM
Kaushambi
MRU
Mayur Vihar
Naraina Vihar
New Friends Colony
S.D.A Park

Low-cost nodes

Mean±SD
* Average Value