

Momentum flux [mPa]:

0.23

0.51

42–70 km

0.31

0.47

0.36

0.70

North

North

135°

45°

135°

45°

West

0°

180°

East

225°

315°

225°

315°

20 40 60 80 100 120 140

10 20 30 40 50

South

South

Upward

Downward

(a)

(b)

