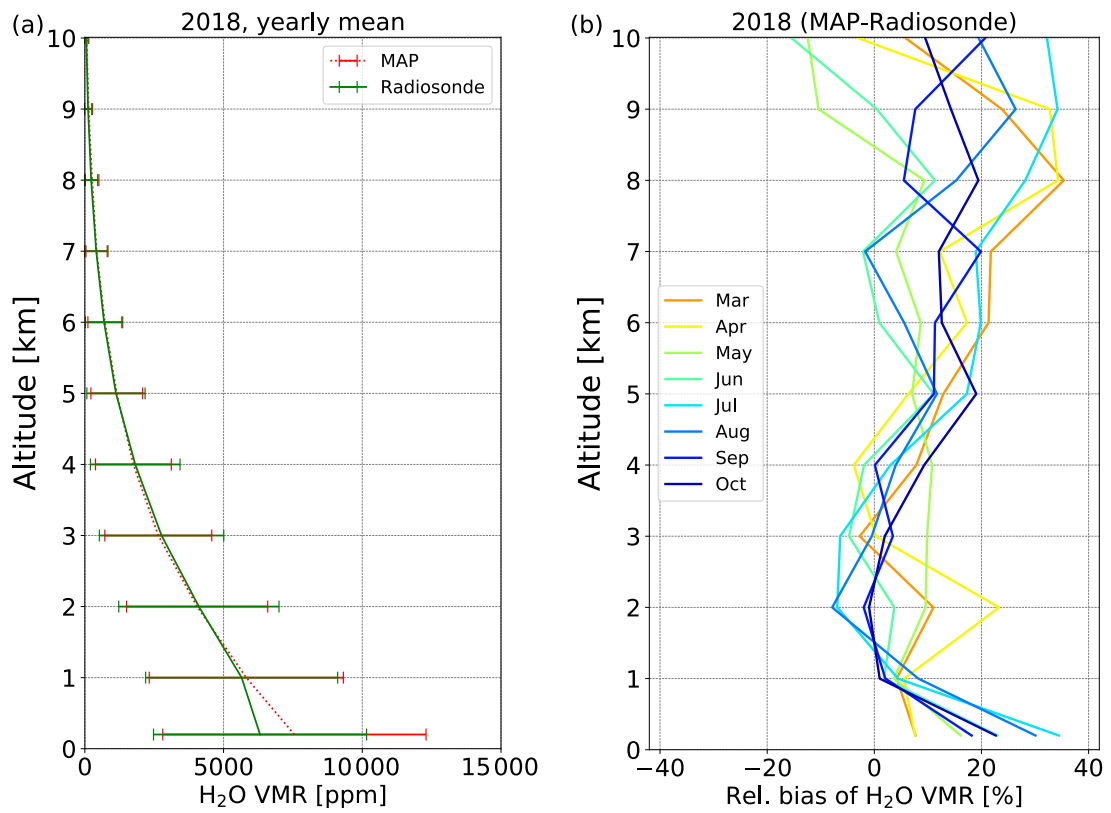
(a)
2018, yearly mean
MAP
Radiosonde
Altitude [km]
H2O VMR [ppm]
0
5000
10000
15000
(b)
2018 (MAP-Radiosonde)
Mar
Apr
May
Jun
Jul
Aug
Sep
Oct
Rel. bias of H2O VMR [%]
−40
−20
0
20
40