



## Supplement of

## IMK/IAA MIPAS temperature retrieval version 8: nominal measurements

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This document serves as reference for the definitions of the representative atmospheres used for the calculation of tem-perature error budgets, as listed in Tab. 1, and as collection of the respective error budgets for FR data (2002-2004), which are listed in tables 2–35 and depicted in figures 1–34, and the respective error budgets for RR data (2005-2012), which are listed in tables 36–69 and depicted in figures 35–68.

 Table 1. Labels and definitions of the representative atmospheric conditions which were used to calculate the error budget for FR and RR data.

representative atmosphere label	month(s) used	latitude range	solar zenith angle range
Northern polar winter day	Inolitii(s) useu	65°N 00°N	
Northern polar winter night	Jan, Feb	05  N = 90  N $65^{\circ}\text{N} = 00^{\circ}\text{N}$	< 90 > 05°
Northern polar spring day	Jan, reu Apr	05  N = 90  N $65^{\circ}\text{N} = 00^{\circ}\text{N}$	~ 90°
Northern polar spring night	Apr	05  N = 90  N $65^{\circ}\text{N} = 00^{\circ}\text{N}$	< 90 > 05°
Northern polar symmer day	Api Iul Aug	0.5  IN = 90  IN	~ 90°
Northern polar summer day	Jul, Aug	03  IN = 90  IN	< 90 > 05°
Northern polar summer night	Jul, Aug	65  N - 90  N	> 95
Northern polar autumn day	Oct	65  N - 90  N	< 90
Northern polar autumn night	Oct	$65^{\circ}N - 90^{\circ}N$	> 95"
Northern midlatitude winter day	Jan, Feb	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	< 90°
Northern midlatitude winter night	Jan, Feb	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	> 95°
Northern midlatitude spring day	Apr	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	< 90°
Northern midlatitude spring night	Apr	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	> 95°
Northern midlatitude summer day	Jul, Aug	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	< 90°
Northern midlatitude summer night	Jul, Aug	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	> 95°
Northern midlatitude autumn day	Oct	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	< 90°
Northern midlatitude autumn night	Oct	$40^{\circ}N - 60^{\circ}N$	> 95°
Tropics day	Apr	$20^{\circ}\text{S} - 20^{\circ}\text{N}$	< 90°
Tropics night	Apr	$20^{\circ}\text{S} - 20^{\circ}\text{N}$	> 95°
Southern midlatitude winter day	Jul, Aug	$40^{\circ}\text{S} - 60^{\circ}\text{S}$	< 90°
Southern midlatitude winter night	Jul, Aug	$40^{\circ}\text{S} - 60^{\circ}\text{S}$	> 95°
Southern midlatitude spring day	Oct	$40^{\circ}\text{S} - 60^{\circ}\text{S}$	< 90°
Southern midlatitude spring night	Oct	$40^\circ S - 60^\circ S$	> 95°
Southern midlatitude summer day	Jan, Feb	$40^\circ S - 60^\circ S$	< 90°
Southern midlatitude summer night	Jan, Feb	$40^\circ S - 60^\circ S$	> 95°
Southern midlatitude autumn day	Apr	$40^\circ S - 60^\circ S$	< 90°
Southern midlatitude autumn night	Apr	$40^{\circ}\text{S} - 60^{\circ}\text{S}$	> 95°
Southern polar winter day	Jul, Aug	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	< 90°
Southern polar winter night	Jul, Aug	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	> 95°
Southern polar spring day	Oct	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	< 90°
Southern polar spring night	Oct	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	> 95°
Southern polar summer day	Jan. Feb	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	< 90°
Southern polar summer night	Jan. Feb	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	> 95°
Southern polar autumn day	Apr	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	< 90°
Southern polar autumn night	Apr	$65^{\circ}S - 90^{\circ}S$	> 95°

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	217.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
12	217.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
15	214.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.6
18	212.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
21	212.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	214.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
27	220.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	225.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	229.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	235.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
39	239.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
42	240.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
45	241.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.5
48	240.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
52	243.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
56	239.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
60	231.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
64	224.9	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	1.2
68	221.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.9

Table 2. Temperature error budget for Northern polar winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 1. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar winter day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	224.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.1
9	213.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
12	213.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
15	209.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
18	206.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
21	206.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	211.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
27	218.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
30	226.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
33	233.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
36	239.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
39	243.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
42	245.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
45	247.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
48	247.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
52	245.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
56	241.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
60	234.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
64	228.4	1.8	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.4
68	224.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.0

Table 3. Temperature error budget for Northern polar winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 2. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar winter night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	228.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
9	220.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	< 0.1
12	222.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
15	221.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
18	222.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
21	224.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	227.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	230.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	233.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	238.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
36	243.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
39	249.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	255.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	260.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.5
48	263.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6
52	263.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	0.3	0.9
56	261.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
60	250.7	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.4
64	237.4	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.1	< 0.1	0.7	1.0
68	226.0	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	< 0.1	0.6	1.0

Table 4. Temperature error budget for Northern polar spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 3. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar spring day

AltitudeTemp.TotalRandomSyst.Meas.GainSpectral $CO_2$ -Spectrosc.InstrumentErrorErrorErrorErrorK(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)9219.50.70.60.30.40.4<0.1<0.10.3<0.112220.10.60.50.30.40.4<0.1<0.10.20.215219.50.80.50.50.40.4<0.1<0.10.20.218220.30.80.50.60.30.3<0.1<0.10.20.521221.20.70.50.40.30.4<0.1<0.10.20.521221.20.70.50.40.30.4<0.1<0.10.20.22222.00.70.60.30.30.4<0.1<0.10.20.221221.20.70.50.40.30.4<0.1<0.10.20.221221.20.70.50.40.30.4<0.1<0.10.20.227224.10.70.50.40.30.4<0.1<0.10.30.230228.00.70.50.40.30.4<0.1<0.10.30.233233.50.70.50.40.30.4<0.1 </th <th></th>											
ErrorErrorErrorNoiseCalibr.ShiftVMRDataLine Shape(km)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)9219.50.70.60.30.40.4<0.1	Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$			Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9	219.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	<0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	12	220.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	15	219.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	18	220.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	21	221.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	24	222.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	27	224.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	30	228.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	33	233.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	36	240.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	39	248.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	42	254.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	45	261.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	48	265.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	52	264.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	0.3	0.9
60         249.2         1.2         0.9         0.8         0.6         0.7         0.1         <0.1         0.7         0.4           64         235.7         1.7         1.2         1.1         0.9         0.8         0.1         <0.1	56	261.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
64         235.7         1.7         1.2         1.1         0.9         0.8         0.1         <0.1         0.7         0.9	60	249.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.4
	64	235.7	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.9
<u>68 227.5 1.5 1.0 1.1 0.8 0.5 0.2 &lt;0.1 0.5 1.0</u>	68	227.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	<0.1	0.5	1.0

**Table 5.** Temperature error budget for Northern polar spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 4. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar spring night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	226.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	<0.1
12	227.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1
15	226.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
18	227.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
21	227.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	227.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
27	229.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
30	233.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	239.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
36	246.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	253.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	261.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
45	268.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
48	273.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7
52	273.9	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	0.3	1.0
56	271.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
60	259.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
64	244.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	< 0.1	0.9	1.2
68	226.8	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	0.9	1.1

Table 6. Temperature error budget for Northern polar summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 5. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar summer day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	r·	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	225.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	<0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
12	225.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1
15	224.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
18	224.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
21	224.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	224.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
27	226.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	231.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	237.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	243.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	251.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
42	259.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	265.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
48	268.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7
52	266.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	0.3	0.9
56	264.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
60	252.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	< 0.1
64	236.5	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	< 0.1	0.8	1.2
68	220.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	0.8	1.1

Table 7. Temperature error budget for Northern polar summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 6. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar summer night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	235.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
9	219.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
12	221.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
15	220.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
18	217.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
21	214.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
24	212.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	211.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	212.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
33	216.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
36	222.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
39	228.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
42	234.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	241.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
48	245.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
52	247.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
56	243.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
60	239.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
64	235.3	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	1.2
68	230.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.1

**Table 8.** Temperature error budget for Northern polar autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 7. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar autumn day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	219.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	< 0.1
12	222.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.1
15	221.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
18	218.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
21	214.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
24	212.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
27	210.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	211.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
33	214.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
36	219.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	<0.1
39	224.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	231.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
45	237.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
48	243.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
52	246.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	<0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
56	245.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
60	243.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
64	238.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	1.2
68	235.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.4	<0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.2

Table 9. Temperature error budget for Northern polar autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 8. V8H\_T\_61 Northern polar autumn night

Altitude Temp. Total Random Syst. Meas. Gain Spectral CO <sub>2</sub> - Spectrosc. Insti	ument
	Chana
Error Error Error Noise Calibr. Shift VMR Data Line	Shape
(km) (K) (K) (K) (K) (K) (K) (K) (K)	(K)
9 220.7 0.9 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.5 <0.1 <0.1 0.4	0.2
12 218.3 0.6 0.5 0.3 0.4 0.4 <0.1 <0.1 0.2	0.2
15 216.0 0.9 0.5 0.7 0.4 0.3 <0.1 <0.1 0.4	0.6
18 215.1 0.8 0.5 0.5 0.3 0.4 <0.1 <0.1 0.4	0.4
21 217.2 0.6 0.5 0.3 0.3 0.4 <0.1 <0.1 0.2	0.3
24 217.1 0.6 0.5 0.3 0.3 0.4 <0.1 <0.1 0.2	0.2
27 220.4 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.4 <0.1 <0.1 0.3	0.3
30 224.4 0.7 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.4 <0.1 <0.1 0.3	0.3
33 231.1 0.7 0.5 0.5 0.3 0.4 0.1 <0.1 0.4	0.1
36 237.3 0.6 0.6 0.3 0.3 0.5 <0.1 <0.1 0.3	0.1
39 239.8 0.8 0.7 0.3 0.3 0.6 <0.1 <0.1 0.3	< 0.1
42 246.7 0.7 0.6 0.3 0.3 0.6 <0.1 <0.1 0.3	0.2
45 250.3 0.9 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.5 0.1 <0.1 0.1	0.5
48 249.8 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.4 0.5 0.2 <0.1 0.3	0.7
52 248.2 1.0 0.6 0.7 0.5 0.3 <0.1 <0.1 0.5	0.6
56 237.8 1.2 1.0 0.7 0.7 0.6 0.1 <0.1 0.7	0.2
60 226.2 1.2 0.9 0.7 0.7 0.5 <0.1 <0.1 0.7	0.3
64 219.9 1.7 1.1 1.3 0.9 0.5 0.2 <0.1 0.4	1.2
<u>68 215.5 1.7 1.2 1.1 1.1 0.4 0.2 &lt;0.1 0.4</u>	1.0

Table 10. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 9. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude winter day

Altitude	Temp	Total	Random	Syst	Meas	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc	Instrument
1 milliou	remp.	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	221.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.5	0.1
12	219.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
15	216.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
18	215.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
21	216.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	217.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
27	220.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
30	223.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	229.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
36	236.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
39	242.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
42	246.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
45	251.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
48	253.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.7
52	249.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.6
56	238.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.2
60	225.4	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
64	222.5	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.2
68	219.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.0

**Table 11.** Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 10. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude winter night

				-		~ .		~ ~	-	
Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	225.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
12	218.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
15	216.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
18	216.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
21	217.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	220.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	223.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	227.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
33	233.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	238.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
39	247.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
42	254.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	261.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
48	263.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6
52	261.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.9
56	258.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
60	245.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.5
64	233.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.9
68	220.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	<0.1	0.5	1.1

Table 12. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 11. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude spring day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	225.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
12	219.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
15	217.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
18	216.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
21	216.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	219.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	222.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	228.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
33	234.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
36	240.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
39	248.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
42	257.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	262.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6
48	263.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
52	262.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.9
56	259.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
60	245.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.4
64	233.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	1.0
68	222.9	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	0.6	1.1

Table 13. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 12. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude spring night

Altitude	Temp	Total	Pandom	Syst	Maas	Gain	Spectral	CO	Spectrose	Instrument
Annuae	remp.	Eman	Emon	Ermon	Noise	Caliba	Spectral Shift	VMD	Deta	Line Shone
		EIIOI	EIIOI	EIIOI	Noise	Callor.	Silit		Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	238.8	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	< 0.1	<0.1	1.2	0.4
12	222.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.4
15	216.2	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
18	215.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
21	218.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	222.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	227.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	232.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	237.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	244.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	252.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
42	260.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	265.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
48	267.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7
52	264.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.0
56	258.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
60	244.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.3
64	227.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	< 0.1	0.9	1.2
68	212.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	0.7	1.0

Table 14. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 13. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude summer day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	238.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.8	< 0.1	<0.1	1.3	0.3
12	222.3	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.3
15	217.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.6
18	216.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
21	219.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
24	222.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	227.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	232.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	238.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
36	245.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	253.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
42	261.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	266.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
48	267.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.8
52	264.8	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	0.9
56	260.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
60	245.6	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.2
64	228.3	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.2	< 0.1	0.9	1.2
68	212.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	0.7	1.1

Table 15. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 14. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude summer night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	250.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.0	<0.1	< 0.1	1.4	0.3
9	228.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.3
12	219.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.3
15	214.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.5
18	214.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
21	213.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	215.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	218.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	221.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
33	226.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	232.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
39	238.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	244.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	250.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.5
48	253.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7
52	252.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	246.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
60	236.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.3
64	225.7	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.4
68	219.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.5	1.2

Table 16. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 15. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude autumn day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	229.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
12	219.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
15	214.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
18	214.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
21	213.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
24	215.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	218.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	221.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
33	226.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	232.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	239.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	246.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
45	252.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
48	255.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	0.7
52	253.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	247.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
60	237.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.3
64	224.6	1.8	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.4
68	218.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.5	1.3

Table 17. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 16. V8H\_T\_61 Northern midlatitude autumn night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	245.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.5	1.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.2	0.3
12	223.8	2.3	1.0	2.0	0.7	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.8	0.8
15	200.5	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.7	1.0
18	193.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
21	207.1	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	< 0.1
24	215.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
27	223.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
30	230.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
33	237.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
36	244.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
39	251.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
42	260.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	264.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6
48	264.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
52	261.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	0.4	0.9
56	255.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
60	240.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.5
64	227.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.7
68	215.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	0.4	1.1

**Table 18.** Temperature error budget for Tropics day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 17. V8H\_T\_61 Tropics day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
12	224.4	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.8	0.7
15	199.7	2.1	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.7	1.0
18	192.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
21	206.2	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	< 0.1
24	215.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
27	224.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
30	230.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	236.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
36	244.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	251.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	259.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
45	265.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
48	266.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.7
52	262.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	0.9
56	256.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
60	242.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.5
64	225.4	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	< 0.1	0.9	1.1
68	212.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	0.6	1.0

**Table 19.** Temperature error budget for Tropics night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 18. V8H\_T\_61 Tropics night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	241.2	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.5	0.2
9	220.7	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
12	215.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
15	213.4	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.5
18	210.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
21	208.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
24	206.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
27	205.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
30	208.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
33	214.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
36	223.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
39	232.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
42	240.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
45	246.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
48	251.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
52	252.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
56	251.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
60	243.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
64	233.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.5
68	227.3	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.2

Table 20. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 19. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude winter day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	231.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	<0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.2
9	219.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
12	216.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
15	212.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.5
18	210.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
21	208.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
24	207.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	207.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	211.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
33	217.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
36	225.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
39	234.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
42	241.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
45	248.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
48	253.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
52	253.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
56	248.2	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
60	238.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
64	234.3	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.4
68	228.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.3

Table 21. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 20. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude winter night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	238.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	<0.1
9	221.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
12	217.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
15	218.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
18	220.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
21	222.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	224.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
27	229.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
30	233.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
33	237.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
36	242.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
39	247.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
42	253.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	257.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
48	259.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	0.8
52	258.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
56	255.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
60	242.5	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
64	231.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	< 0.1	0.5	1.1
68	221.5	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	0.5	1.4

Table 22. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 21. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude spring day

Altitudo	Tomn	Total	Dandom	Swet	Maag	Coin	Spectral	<u> </u>	Spaatrasa	Instrument
Annuae	remp.	Emer	Emer	Syst.	Maina	Caliba	Spectral	$U0_2$ -	Specifosc.	
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shiit	VIVIK	Data	Line Snape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	234.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.1
9	222.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
12	219.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
15	219.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
18	221.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
21	222.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	225.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
27	229.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
30	233.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
33	237.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
36	242.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
39	247.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
42	254.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	260.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
48	261.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.8
52	259.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
56	255.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
60	243.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
64	233.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.1
68	223.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	<0.1	0.1	1.1
00	223.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	\$0.1	0.5	1.1

Table 23. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 22. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude spring night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	228.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
12	222.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
15	219.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
18	219.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
21	222.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	225.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	230.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	236.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	242.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	249.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	257.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	265.6	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	270.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	272.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.8
52	269.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
56	264.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
60	250.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.2
64	234.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	< 0.1	0.9	1.3
68	218.2	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	0.8	1.3

Table 24. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 23. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude summer day

Altitude	Tamn	Total	Pandom	Swet	Mans	Gain	Spectral	CO	Spectrose	Instrument
Annuae	remp.	Error	Error	Error	Noiso	Calibr	Spectral	VMD	Doto	Lina Shana
			EIIU		NOISE	Callol.	SIIII			
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	229.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	<0.1	0.7	0.3
12	224.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
15	219.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
18	219.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
21	222.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	226.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
27	231.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	236.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
33	242.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
36	250.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
39	260.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	267.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	272.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
48	274.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	0.9
52	270.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.8
56	264.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
60	251.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.1
64	235.3	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	< 0.1	0.8	1.3
68	219.5	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	0.8	1.2

Table 25. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 24. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude summer night

Altitude	Temp	Total	Random	Syst	Meas	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc	Instrument
1 minuae	remp.	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	( <b>K</b> )	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
Q	226.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	<01	<01	0.4	<01
12	220.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	<0.1	<0.1	0.4	0.2
12	223.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	<0.1	<0.1	0.5	0.2
13	219.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	0.0
18	217.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	0.3
21	216.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
24	216.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
27	218.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
30	220.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
33	225.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
36	231.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	236.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	243.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
45	248.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
48	251.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
52	248.5	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
56	240.1	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
60	234.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
64	229.4	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.2
68	226.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.1

Table 26. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 25. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude autumn day

AltitudeTemp.TotalRandomSyst.Meas.GainSpectral $CO_{2^-}$ Spectrosc.InstrumentErrorErrorErrorNoiseCalibr.ShiftVMRDataLine Shape(km)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)(K)6235.51.50.91.10.50.8 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 1.00.29226.11.00.80.60.40.6 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.50.112223.80.70.60.40.30.5 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.30.215219.01.00.50.80.40.4 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.20.321216.70.60.50.20.30.4 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.20.224216.80.60.50.20.30.4 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.10.227218.30.60.50.20.30.4 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.10.230220.50.60.50.30.30.30.1 $<0.1$ 0.10.233224.60.60.50.30.30.4 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.3 $<0.1$ 30220.50.60.50.30.30.4 $<0.1$ $<0.1$ 0.3 $<0.1$ 33224.60.60.50.30.30.5 <t< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>											
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$			Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	6	235.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.2
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9	226.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	12	223.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	15	219.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	18	217.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	21	216.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	24	216.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	27	218.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	30	220.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	33	224.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	36	231.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	39	237.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	42	244.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	45	250.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.5
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	48	253.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.6
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	52	251.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	56	245.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
64         230.2         1.7         1.0         1.4         0.8         0.6         0.1         <0.1         0.4         1.3           68         226.4         1.6         1.1         1.2         0.9         0.5         0.2         <0.1	60	236.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
68         226.4         1.6         1.1         1.2         0.9         0.5         0.2         <0.1         0.5         1.1	64	230.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.3
	68	226.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.5	1.1

Table 27. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 26. V8H\_T\_61 Southern midlatitude autumn night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	206.9	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	0.4
12	198.6	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.1	0.3
15	192.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.5
18	188.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
21	187.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
24	190.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
27	199.6	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.1
30	212.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.1	0.1
33	227.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.1
36	240.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.2
39	253.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
42	264.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
45	269.0	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.9
48	270.8	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.8
52	268.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	<0.1
56	261.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
60	249.5	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	< 0.1	0.6	1.2
64	234.4	2.3	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.9
68	224.0	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.5

Table 28. Temperature error budget for Southern polar winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 27. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar winter day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Svst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	226.7	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	<0.1	< 0.1	1.6	0.3
9	207.4	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.3	0.3
12	199.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.4
15	193.5	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.5
18	183.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.4
21	182.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	186.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
27	194.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.1
30	207.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	< 0.1
33	220.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.1
36	232.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.1
39	245.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
42	257.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
45	265.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.7
48	271.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.7
52	274.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
56	268.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
60	257.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.2
64	244.4	2.3	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	2.0
68	233.6	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	1.8

**Table 29.** Temperature error budget for Southern polar winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 28. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar winter night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	223.0	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.2	0.7
9	207.0	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.9
12	198.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	1.0
15	196.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.9
18	203.0	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.3
21	220.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.3	0.5
24	240.8	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	< 0.1
27	258.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
30	269.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
33	273.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
36	273.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
39	273.9	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
42	275.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
45	276.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.7
48	274.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.8
52	271.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	264.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
60	251.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.1
64	234.5	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	0.7	0.9
68	221.4	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	0.6	1.5

**Table 30.** Temperature error budget for Southern polar spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 29. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar spring day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	225.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.3	0.7
9	211.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.6
12	206.7	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.6
15	206.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
18	213.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
21	227.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.3
24	239.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
27	247.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
30	255.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
33	262.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
36	267.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
39	268.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
42	269.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.1	0.1
45	270.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
48	273.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.8
52	271.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.7
56	262.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.5
60	250.1	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.2
64	234.7	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	0.6	1.0
68	221.2	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	0.5	1.5

**Table 31.** Temperature error budget for Southern polar spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 30. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar spring night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	232.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	< 0.1
9	223.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
12	228.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1
15	228.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
18	229.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.5
21	230.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	229.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
27	232.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	236.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	243.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	249.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	257.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	265.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	272.0	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	276.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8
52	276.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.8
56	272.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
60	262.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
64	246.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	< 0.1	0.8	1.2
68	230.3	2.1	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	0.9	1.4

**Table 32.** Temperature error budget for Southern polar summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 31. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar summer day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	242.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.9	<0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.1
9	221.8	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
12	227.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	<0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1
15	226.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
18	226.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
21	227.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
24	227.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
27	228.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
30	232.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
33	239.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
36	246.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	253.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	261.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	267.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
48	270.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8
52	269.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	0.3	0.8
56	265.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
60	254.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
64	240.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	< 0.1	0.7	1.4
68	225.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	0.7	1.4

Table 33. Temperature error budget for Southern polar summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 32. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar summer night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	219.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	<0.1	< 0.1	0.2	<0.1
12	221.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
15	217.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.6
18	213.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
21	210.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
24	208.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	208.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
30	210.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
33	215.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
36	220.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	227.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
42	236.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
45	243.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
48	250.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
52	253.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
56	255.6	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
60	246.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
64	240.4	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.6
68	232.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	1.2

Table 34. Temperature error budget for Southern polar autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 33. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar autumn day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	226.7	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
9	220.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
12	221.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
15	217.2	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.6
18	213.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
21	210.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
24	207.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	207.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
30	209.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
33	213.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
36	218.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
39	225.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
42	232.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
45	240.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
48	249.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
52	256.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
56	257.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
60	251.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
64	241.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.7
68	232.7	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	1.2

Table 35. Temperature error budget for Southern polar autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 34. V8H\_T\_61 Southern polar autumn night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	-	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	216.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
12	217.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
15	219.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.7
18	224.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
21	228.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
24	231.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
27	235.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	237.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
33	236.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
36	236.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.5
39	235.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
42	232.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
45	232.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	234.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
52	237.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
56	233.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	228.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
64	218.8	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.6
68	212.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5

**Table 36.** Temperature error budget for Northern polar winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 35. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar winter day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	229.5	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.2	0.8
9	217.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
12	219.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
15	221.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.8
18	221.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
21	220.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	220.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
27	221.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
30	224.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
33	227.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
36	231.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
39	234.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
42	235.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
45	235.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
48	234.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
52	234.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
56	232.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
60	228.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
64	221.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.6
68	213.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.4	<0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4

Table 37. Temperature error budget for Northern polar winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .





Figure 36. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar winter night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	219.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
12	220.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
15	218.8	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
18	217.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	216.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
24	215.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.1
27	215.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
30	217.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
33	224.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.4
36	235.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
39	247.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
42	257.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
45	265.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
48	269.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
52	268.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.7
56	263.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
60	253.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
64	241.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
68	228.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8

**Table 38.** Temperature error budget for Northern polar spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 37. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar spring day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	- Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	219.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
12	223.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
15	221.7	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
18	219.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
21	216.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	214.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
27	213.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
30	215.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
33	221.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.4
36	230.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
39	241.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	< 0.1
42	251.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
45	259.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
48	264.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
52	267.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	262.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	254.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
64	241.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
68	230.7	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.6	0.8

**Table 39.** Temperature error budget for Northern polar spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 38. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar spring night

Altitude	Temn	Total	Random	Syst	Meas	Gain	Spectral	COar	Spectrosc	Instrument
7 Hittude	remp.	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr	Spectral	VMD	Doto	Line Shape
	(17)	EII0I	EII0I	EIIOI	Noise	Calibi.	Silit		Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
12	229.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
15	227.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.7
18	227.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
21	227.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
24	228.1	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	0.2	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1
27	230.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	233.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
33	239.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
36	246.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
39	254.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	262.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
45	268.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	273.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
52	274.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
56	270.1	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
60	260.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.6
64	245.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
68	228.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	<0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.8

Table 40. Temperature error budget for Northern polar summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 39. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar summer day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
12	228.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
15	224.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
18	225.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
21	224.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
24	226.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	< 0.1
27	228.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	231.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
33	236.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
36	243.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
39	251.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	258.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
45	265.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	268.9	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
52	268.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
56	263.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
60	253.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
64	238.3	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.7
68	222.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7

Table 41. Temperature error budget for Northern polar summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 40. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar summer night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Svst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
12	223.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	0.4
15	220.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
18	217.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
21	214.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
24	211.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	209.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	209.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
33	212.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
36	218.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
39	224.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	231.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
45	238.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
48	244.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
52	250.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
56	249.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
60	244.7	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
64	237.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
68	232.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5

Table 42. Temperature error budget for Northern polar autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 41. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar autumn day

Altitude	Temn	Total	Random	Svet	Meas	Gain	Spectral	COar	Spectrosc	Instrument
Annuac	remp.	Emon	Emon	Emon	Noices	Caliba	Spectral	VMD	Deta	Line Shone
	(17)	EIIOI	EIIOI	EIIOI	Noise	Callor.	Sint	VIVIK	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
12	222.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
15	220.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
18	217.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
21	213.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
24	210.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	208.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	208.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
33	210.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
36	216.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
39	222.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
42	230.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	< 0.1
45	238.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
48	245.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
52	251.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.6
56	251.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
60	246.9	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
64	240.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
68	233.7	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6

Table 43. Temperature error budget for Northern polar autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 42. V8R\_T\_261 Northern polar autumn night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	219.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
12	219.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
15	217.5	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.9
18	215.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
21	215.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	216.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	218.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	224.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
33	227.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
36	229.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
39	234.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	240.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	245.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
48	250.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
52	252.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
56	252.5	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
60	246.6	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8
64	227.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.7
68	219.2	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.5	< 0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5

Table 44. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 43. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude winter day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	220.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
12	221.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
15	220.1	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.9
18	216.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
21	214.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	214.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	216.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	219.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
33	220.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
36	225.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
39	235.0	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
42	243.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
45	249.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
48	254.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
52	253.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
56	245.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
60	240.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
64	234.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.6
68	224.7	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	<0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5

Table 45. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 44. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude winter night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	218.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
12	219.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
15	218.7	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
18	216.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	217.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	219.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	222.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	225.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
33	232.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
36	241.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
39	249.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	256.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	260.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
48	261.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
52	260.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
56	253.6	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
60	244.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8
64	231.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
68	220.7	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6

Table 46. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 45. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude spring day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	219.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
12	218.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
15	218.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
18	217.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	217.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
24	218.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	219.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	224.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
33	232.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
36	240.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.3
39	250.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
42	258.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	262.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	264.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
52	262.6	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
56	256.6	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	246.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
64	233.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.6
68	224.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	<0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7

**Table 47.** Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 46. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude spring night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	$CO_2$ -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
12	225.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.8
15	218.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8
18	216.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	219.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
24	223.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
27	228.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	233.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
33	239.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
36	246.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
39	253.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
42	261.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
45	266.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	268.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
52	265.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	258.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
60	247.2	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8
64	231.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.7
68	215.2	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.6

Table 48. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 47. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude summer day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	241.4	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.4	1.1
12	223.9	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.8
15	218.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
18	218.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	220.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
24	223.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
27	228.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	233.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
33	239.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
36	247.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
39	254.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	262.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	268.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	270.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
52	266.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	260.2	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	248.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
64	232.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.7
68	214.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6

Table 49. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

Northern midlatitude summer night



Figure 48. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude summer night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	236.9	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	1.1
12	217.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.6
15	214.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
18	213.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	213.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	215.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	219.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	222.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
33	226.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
36	231.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
39	237.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	243.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	249.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	252.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
52	251.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	245.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	236.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8
64	226.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
68	220.7	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6

Table 50. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 49. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude autumn day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	231.4	2.3	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.7	1.1
12	216.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
15	215.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
18	214.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	214.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	215.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	217.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	222.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
33	226.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
36	231.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
39	237.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	243.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
45	250.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	252.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
52	252.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	245.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
60	237.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
64	228.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
68	221.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6

Table 51. Temperature error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 50. V8R\_T\_261 Northern midlatitude autumn night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	244.9	2.1	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	1.2
12	225.0	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	1.2
15	200.2	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.3	1.0
18	194.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
21	207.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	< 0.1
24	215.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
27	223.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
30	230.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
33	236.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
36	243.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
39	252.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
42	260.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	263.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	265.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
52	260.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
56	253.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8
60	241.4	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
64	227.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.7
68	211.8	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.5

**Table 52.** Temperature error budget for Tropics day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 51. V8R\_T\_261 Tropics day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	245.9	2.2	0.9	1.9	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	1.1
12	224.6	2.2	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	1.2
15	201.8	2.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.4	1.1
18	193.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
21	207.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	< 0.1
24	217.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
27	223.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
30	230.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
33	236.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
36	244.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
39	251.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	259.4	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	263.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	264.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
52	261.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	255.1	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
60	243.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
64	228.8	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.7
68	212.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.4

**Table 53.** Temperature error budget for Tropics night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 52. V8R\_T\_261 Tropics night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	237.4	2.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	0.9
9	217.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.6
12	216.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
15	215.1	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
18	211.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
21	208.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	206.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	205.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	207.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
33	212.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
36	219.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
39	226.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	< 0.1
42	234.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
45	241.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
48	248.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
52	254.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	254.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
60	255.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
64	247.4	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7
68	227.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.4	<0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6

Table 54. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .





Figure 53. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude winter day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	241.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.7	0.9
9	216.8	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.6
12	211.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
15	211.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
18	208.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
21	206.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
24	205.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
27	204.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	207.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
33	211.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
36	218.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
39	226.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
42	235.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
45	244.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
48	252.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
52	254.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
56	256.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
60	253.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
64	245.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7
68	229.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	<0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7

Table 55. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

Southern midlatitude winter night



Figure 54. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude winter night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	- Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	236.4	2.2	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	1.1
9	221.0	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.7
12	217.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
15	216.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.9
18	215.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
21	217.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
24	221.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
27	227.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	233.1	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
33	237.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
36	240.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
39	244.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	251.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
45	257.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	260.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
52	258.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
56	255.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	244.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
64	233.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
68	220.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	<0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7

Table 56. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 55. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude spring day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	239.7	2.0	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.5	1.0
9	221.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.7
12	216.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
15	216.6	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.9
18	217.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	219.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
24	223.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
27	227.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	232.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
33	236.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
36	242.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
39	247.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
42	252.3	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
45	258.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	261.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
52	261.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
56	255.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	245.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
64	233.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8
68	220.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.5	<0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7

Table 57. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

Southern midlatitude spring night



Figure 56. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude spring night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	230.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
12	223.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
15	219.6	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	1.0
18	217.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
21	221.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
24	225.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	< 0.1
27	229.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
30	235.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
33	242.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
36	249.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
39	258.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
42	265.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	269.3	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	272.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
52	269.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
56	262.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	251.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
64	235.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
68	219.5	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	<0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8

Table 58. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 57. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude summer day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	245.2	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.9	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.4	0.9
9	231.5	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.7
12	223.0	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
15	218.0	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	1.0
18	215.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
21	218.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
24	223.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
27	228.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	235.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
33	242.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
36	251.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
39	260.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
42	267.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	272.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
48	273.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
52	270.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
56	264.0	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	252.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
64	237.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
68	222.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	<0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7

Table 59. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

Southern midlatitude summer night



Figure 58. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude summer night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
9	231.3	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.2	0.8
12	218.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
15	214.3	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
18	213.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	213.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	214.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	215.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
30	218.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
33	224.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
36	230.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
39	237.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.1
42	242.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	246.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	249.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
52	248.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
56	241.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	234.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
64	227.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
68	223.6	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	< 0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6

Table 60. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 59. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude autumn day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	237.5	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.9	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.5	0.8
9	225.7	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.7
12	217.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
15	215.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.7
18	215.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
21	215.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
24	216.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.1
27	217.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
30	219.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
33	223.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
36	229.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
39	235.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	242.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.1
45	248.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
48	251.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
52	248.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.6
56	243.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	236.2	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
64	229.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	< 0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
68	223.9	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	<0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5

Table 61. Temperature error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

Southern midlatitude autumn night



Figure 60. V8R\_T\_261 Southern midlatitude autumn night

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Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	237.0	2.3	1.0	2.2	0.6	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	2.0	0.9
9	208.9	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.2	0.6
12	204.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
15	201.3	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
18	194.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
21	190.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
24	189.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
27	193.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.1
30	203.6	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.2
33	215.0	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.5
36	229.6	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	< 0.1
39	243.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.2
42	256.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
45	268.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
48	274.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
52	267.6	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8
56	259.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
60	248.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	1.0
64	236.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.9
68	225.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.2	0.4	<0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6

**Table 62.** Temperature error budget for Southern polar winter day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 61. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar winter day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	235.1	2.0	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.6	0.8
9	208.9	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.2	0.6
12	203.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.4
15	200.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
18	194.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.3
21	188.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	185.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
27	191.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	< 0.1
30	202.1	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.3
33	214.2	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.5
36	227.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.1
39	240.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
42	250.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
45	260.2	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
48	265.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
52	269.6	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	265.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	257.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
64	247.1	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
68	238.0	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6

Table 63. Temperature error budget for Southern polar winter night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .





Figure 62. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar winter night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	227.6	1.9	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.4	1.0
9	209.6	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.9	0.8
12	202.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
15	201.0	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	1.0
18	204.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
21	217.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.3
24	233.0	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.2
27	244.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.2
30	254.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
33	260.2	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.9
36	265.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
39	271.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
42	272.0	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
45	273.0	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
48	272.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
52	268.7	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
56	259.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
60	247.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8
64	232.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8
68	220.9	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8

Table 64. Temperature error budget for Southern polar spring day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 63. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar spring day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	229.1	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7	<0.1	< 0.1	1.3	0.8
9	217.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.5
12	214.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
15	216.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.2	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.8
18	222.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
21	228.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
24	234.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
27	240.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
30	244.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
33	249.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.8
36	253.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
39	256.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
42	260.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
45	262.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	264.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
52	263.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	257.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	247.0	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8
64	234.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
68	220.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7

Table 65. Temperature error budget for Southern polar spring night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 64. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar spring night

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Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	233.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.1	0.7
9	222.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.3
12	226.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.4
15	228.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.0
18	230.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.3
21	232.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
24	233.9	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
27	235.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	238.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
33	244.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
36	251.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
39	258.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	266.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	< 0.1	0.4	< 0.1
45	273.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.1
48	277.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
52	278.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	272.9	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
60	262.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.7
64	247.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.6
68	230.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.8

Table 66. Temperature error budget for Southern polar summer day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 65. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar summer day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	237.8	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.4	0.8
9	220.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
12	226.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
15	227.1	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	1.1
18	227.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
21	228.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
24	230.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
27	232.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
30	236.0	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.8
33	242.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.4
36	249.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
39	256.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
42	264.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	< 0.1
45	269.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
48	271.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3
52	271.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	265.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	254.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.7
64	240.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.8	0.7
68	224.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	<0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8

Table 67. Temperature error budget for Southern polar summer night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 66. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar summer night

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
		Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	- Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	232.1	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.5
9	220.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.3
12	221.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.5
15	218.1	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.9
18	214.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
21	210.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.2
24	208.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
27	207.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2
30	208.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
33	212.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
36	218.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
39	224.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
42	232.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.1
45	242.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
48	250.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
52	257.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.6
56	250.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.6	0.8
60	242.2	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.8
64	234.9	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
68	228.8	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	<0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5

Table 68. Temperature error budget for Southern polar autumn day . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 67. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar autumn day

Altitude	Temp.	Total	Random	Syst.	Meas.	Gain	Spectral	CO <sub>2</sub> -	Spectrosc.	Instrument
	1	Error	Error	Error	Noise	Calibr.	Shift	VMR	Data	Line Shape
(km)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)	(K)
6	225.5	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.7	< 0.1	< 0.1	1.0	0.5
9	217.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
12	219.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.5
15	215.7	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.7	0.8
18	211.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.3
21	208.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.2
24	207.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
27	207.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.1	0.2
30	210.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.2	0.4
33	213.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.5
36	219.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.2
39	226.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
42	234.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.1
45	243.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.2
48	250.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.4
52	257.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.3	0.6
56	253.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.5	0.7
60	248.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	< 0.1	< 0.1	0.4	0.7
64	243.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	< 0.1	0.1	0.5	0.7
68	233.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	<0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6

Table 69. Temperature error budget for Southern polar autumn night . All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .



Figure 68. V8R\_T\_261 Southern polar autumn night