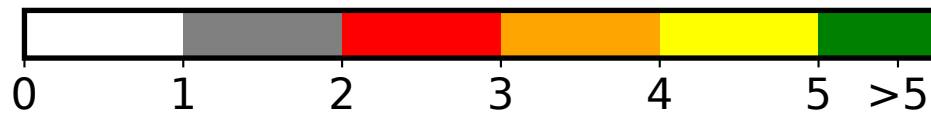


Latitude ($^{\circ}$ N)



Significance