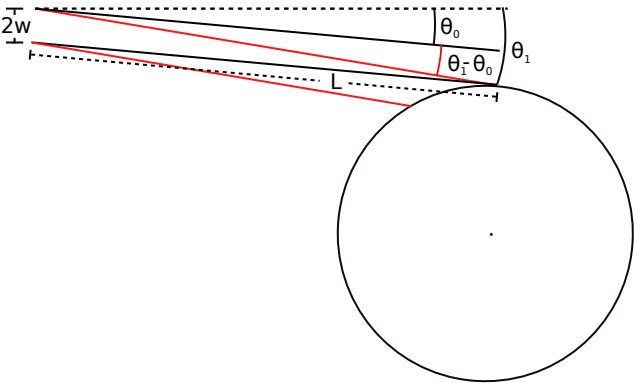


(a)

(b) $\frac{V_{\text{LOS}}}{V_{\text{Ref}}}$ 