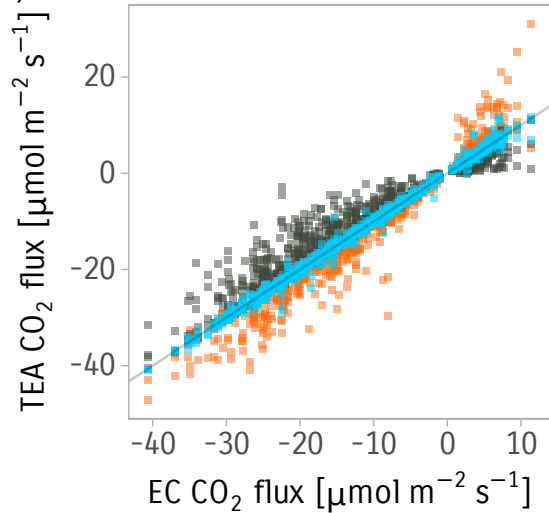
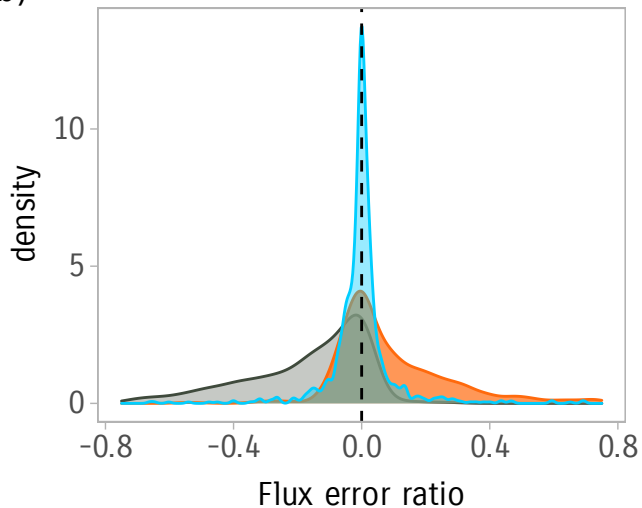


(a)



(b)



TEA method ■ current study using α_θ ■ Turnipseed et al. (2009) ■ Hicks and McMillen (1986)