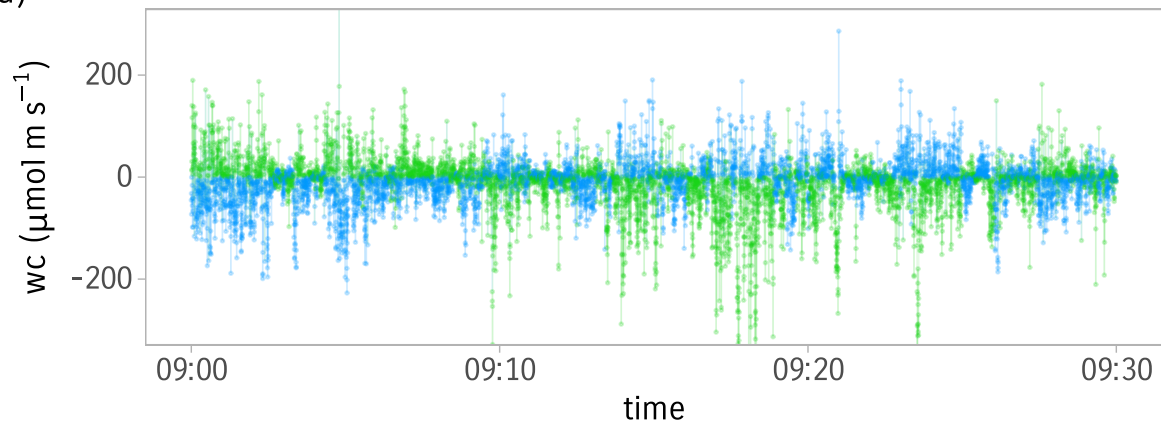
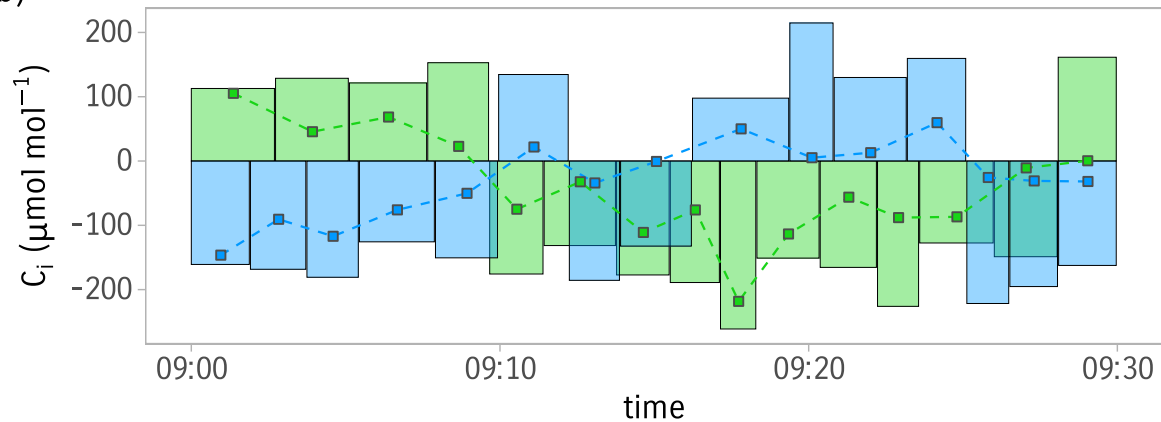


(a)



(b)



Buffer volume ■ downdraft ■ updraft