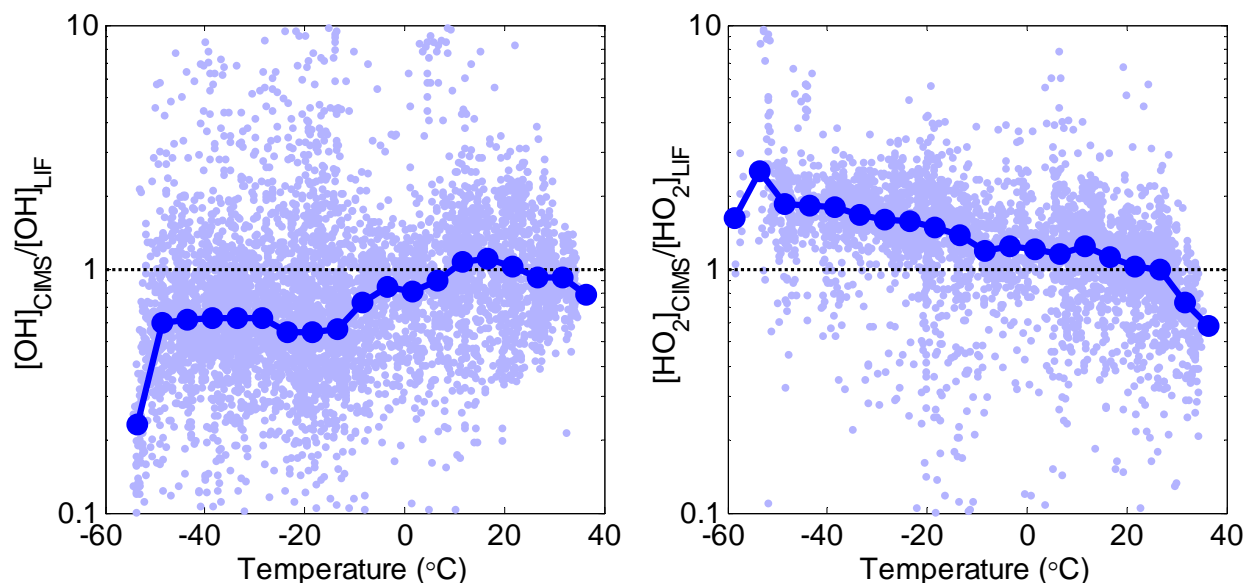


The observed CIMS-to-LIF ratios of OH and HO<sub>2</sub> show similar dependence on temperature as on water mixing ratio (Figure S1). At lower temperature (<5 °C), the CIMS measured OH mixing ratios are smaller than the LIF measured OH on average. When the temperature is greater than 5 °C, the median CIMS-to-LIF OH ratio is close to 1. The observed CIMS-to-LIF HO<sub>2</sub> ratio exhibits an opposite temperature dependence compared to the OH ratio. At lower temperatures (<10 °C, in particular <-10 °C), the CIMS measured HO<sub>2</sub> mixing ratios are greater than the LIF measured OH. When the temperature is greater than 10 °C, the median CIMS-to-LIF HO<sub>2</sub> ratio is close to 1.



**Figure S1.** Observed CIMS-to-LIF ratios of OH (left) and HO<sub>2</sub> (right) as a function of temperature. Individual points represent 1-minute data for the entire ARCTAS mission and linked circles are the median values of temperature bins. The dotted lines indicate a ratio of 1.