

## ***Interactive comment on “Open-path, quantum cascade laser-based sensor for high resolution atmospheric ammonia measurements” by D. J. Miller et al.***

**Anonymous Referee #2**

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This paper is interesting, nicely written, and should be published. I believe comments on the following would add to the paper.

1) Details of the following

• Laser tuning range used for ammonia measurements. • Maximum tuning range possible with this laser. • What modulation index was used for open path studies?

2) Figure (1), page 7029, shows a transmission version of the Herriot cell. This configuration is more sensitive to thermal and other mirror movement than the conventional Herriott cell. Why did the authors chose the transmission configuration?

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3) The ramp frequency of 50Hz is unusually low. A higher current ramp frequency would probably improve S/N. Page 7010 (lines 15-16).

4) Low power consumption is one of the stated benefits of their experiment. Page 7008 (Lines 18-20) A sensitive pulsed QCL based WMS technique has been demonstrated [Manne J. et.al, Applied Optics, Vol. 50 Page E112 (2011)] and of course pulsed laser operation may consume less power than a CW laser operation.

5) Comments on why the authors used an over-modulated signal to calculate the background noise would be helpful. Page 7017 (Lines: 10-29): Did the commonly used method of tuning the laser slightly to a non absorbing region or to a region with minimal or no ammonia absorption for background measurements pose limitations?

6) The  $1\sigma$  detection is called the noise equivalent limit and not the minimum detection limit. Detection limit is typically defined either as  $2\sigma$  or  $3\sigma$ . Page 7017, last line:

7) The  $2f$  signals plotted in Fig 7 and 8 are superimposed on a non-linear background. Is this due to other nearby absorbing gases?

8) The  $2f$  of ammonia in Fig. 3 and Fig. 7 appear to have different tuning ranges. What are they?

9) Fig 7: Are both peaks shown in the figure for ammonia?

10) Figure 10: A zero –ammonia background scan for this plot would give a better representation of system noise with time.

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