

## Supplement Material

### Supplement Tables

Table S1: Categories for Air Quality Index (AQI) and PM (minimum and maximum) for calculation of AQI

Table S2: comparison of PM<sub>2.5</sub> hourly average measurements lower than 40 µg/m<sup>3</sup> between AQMS and the different PA-II units, each table represent a different location (A-G). Each table contains information on the distance between each AQMS and PA-II unit. As well as the number of observation (hours) used for each comparison. Result of the liner regression of each comparison as the R<sup>2</sup>, RMSE values as well as the slop and intercept presented. Bold R<sup>2</sup> values represent values > 0.5. (A) Pittsburgh; (B) Denver; (C) Berkeley-Oakland; (D) San Francisco; (E) Vallejo; (F) Ogden - South Ogden; (G) Lindon – Orem, and (H) Salt Lake City.

Table S3: comparison of PM<sub>2.5</sub> daily average measurements between AQMS and the different PA-II units, each table represent a different location (A-G). Each table contains information on the distance between each AQMS and PA-II unit. As well as the number of observation (days) used for each comparison. Result of the liner regression of each comparison as the R<sup>2</sup>, RMSE values as well as the slop and intercept presented. Bold R<sup>2</sup> values represent values > 0.5. (A) Pittsburgh; (B) Denver; (C) Berkeley-Oakland; (D) San Francisco; (E) Vallejo; (F) Ogden - South Ogden; (G) Lindon – Orem, and (H) Salt Lake City.

Table S4: Sensitivity of PM<sub>2.5</sub> hourly average measurements in the PA-II units to changes in temperature and two ranges of Relative Humidity, (all measured ranged 0-100, and only >75%). Each table represent a different AQMS units from which temperature and RH measurements were taken. Each table contains information on the number of observation (hours) used for each comparison, as well as result of the liner regression of each comparison as the R<sup>2</sup>, RMSE values. (A-B) Pittsburgh; (C-D) Denver; (E) Ogden - South Ogden; (F) Lindon – Orem, and (G) Salt Lake City.

## **Supplement Figures**

Figure S1: Maps of location with AQMS and PA-II units, each map (A-H) represent a different location. (A) Pittsburgh; (B) Denver; (C)Berkeley-Oakland; (D) San Francisco; (E) Vallejo; (F) Ogden - South Ogden; (G) Lindon – Orem, and Salt Lake City (H). Maps created using © Google map.

Figure S2: Comparison between each of the different PA-II units in Ogden - South Ogden. Scatter plots comparing each PA-II unit to the other PA-II unit with  $R^2$  values. Information on the number of concurrent  $PM_{2.5}$  hourly measurements for each comparison as well as the distance (km) between the two presented in each plot.

Figure S3: Comparison of number of observation (hours) for each AQMS and PA-II units to different  $R^2$  (A) and RMSE (B) values received for the  $PM_{2.5}$  hourly AQMS PA-III comparison. Comparison of distance (km) between each AQMS and PA-II units to different  $R^2$  (C) and RMSE (D) values received from the  $PM_{2.5}$  hourly measurements AQMS PA-III comparison.

Table S1: Categories for Air Quality Index (AQI) and PM (minimum and maximum) for calculation of AQI

| AQI Category                   | AQI Value | 24-hr Average PM <sub>2.5</sub> Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) | Color code |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--|------------|
| Good                           | 0 - 50    | 0 - 15.4   | Green      |
| Moderate                       | 51 - 100  | 15.5 - 40.4  | Yellow     |
| Unhealthy for Sensitive Groups | 101 - 150 | 40.5 - 65.4  | Orange     |
| Unhealthy                      | 151 - 200 | 65.5 - 150.4   | Red        |
| Very Unhealthy                 | 201 - 300 | 150.5 - 250.4  | Purple     |
| Hazardous                      | 301 - 500 | 250.5 - 500.4  | Marron     |

Table S2: comparison of PM<sub>2.5</sub> hourly average measurements lower than 40 µg/m<sup>3</sup> between AQMS and the different PA-II units, each table represent a different location (A-G). Each table contains information on the distance between each AQMS and PA-II unit. As well as the number of observation (hours) used for each comparison. Result of the liner regression of each comparison as the R<sup>2</sup>, RMSE values as well as the slop and intercept presented. Bold R<sup>2</sup> values represent values > 0.5. (A) Pittsburgh; (B) Denver; (C) Berkeley-Oakland; (D) San Francisco; (E) Vallejo; (F) Ogden - South Ogden; (G) Lindon – Orem, and (H) Salt Lake City.

| A. Pittsburgh                          |             | EPA AQMS ID |                |          |         |                |      |
|--|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------|---------|----------------|------|
|  |             | 42-3-1376-1 |                | 42-3-8-3 |         |                |      |
| PM <sup>2.5</sup> <40µg/m <sup>3</sup> |             | Obs (h)     | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE     | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE |
| PurpleAir sensor ID                    | <b>3723</b> | 3369        | <b>0.50</b>    | 7.75     | 3201    | <b>0.52</b>    | 7.96 |
|  | <b>3981</b> | 2094        | <b>0.42</b>    | 8.36     | 2029    | <b>0.51</b>    | 7.99 |
|  | <b>9016</b> | 2849        | <b>0.58</b>    | 7.00     | 2736    | <b>0.46</b>    | 8.08 |
|  | <b>9026</b> | 3368        | <b>0.58</b>    | 6.01     | 3185    | <b>0.58</b>    | 6.21 |
|  | <b>9038</b> | 4194        | <b>0.60</b>    | 7.00     | 4025    | <b>0.56</b>    | 7.39 |
|  | <b>9096</b> | 3458        | <b>0.63</b>    | 6.24     | 3300    | <b>0.49</b>    | 7.48 |
|  | <b>9878</b> | 4364        | <b>0.63</b>    | 6.07     | 4131    | <b>0.57</b>    | 6.60 |
|  | <b>9880</b> | 3898        | <b>0.54</b>    | 7.20     | 3676    | <b>0.50</b>    | 7.63 |
|  | <b>9892</b> | 5657        | <b>0.59</b>    | 6.75     | 5417    | <b>0.52</b>    | 7.37 |
|  | <b>9896</b> | 3340        | <b>0.57</b>    | 6.90     | 3127    | 0.46           | 7.91 |
|  | <b>9906</b> | 5543        | <b>0.51</b>    | 7.44     | 5299    | <b>0.53</b>    | 7.37 |

| B. Denver                              |  | EPA AQMS ID |                |      |           |                |           |         |                |      |
|--|--|-------------|----------------|------|-----------|----------------|-----------|---------|----------------|------|
|  |  | 8-31-26-3   |                |      | 8-31-27-3 |                | 8-31-28-3 |         |                |      |
| PM <sup>2.5</sup> <40µg/m <sup>3</sup> |  | Obs (h)     | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE | Obs (h)   | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE      | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE |
|  |  |             |                |      |           |                |           |         |                |      |

|                     |             |       |             |      |       |             |      |       |             |      |
|---------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|------|-------|-------------|------|-------|-------------|------|
| PurpleAir sensor ID | <b>2249</b> | 9097  | <b>0.75</b> | 4.68 | 8678  | <b>0.65</b> | 5.55 | 8681  | <b>0.56</b> | 6.02 |
|                     | <b>2267</b> | 2126  | <b>0.90</b> | 4.03 | 2128  | <b>0.80</b> | 5.82 | 2129  | <b>0.74</b> | 6.62 |
|                     | <b>2269</b> | 7022  | <b>0.79</b> | 4.77 | 6823  | <b>0.71</b> | 5.66 | 6931  | <b>0.62</b> | 6.46 |
|                     | <b>2719</b> | 6297  | <b>0.79</b> | 4.82 | 6283  | <b>0.71</b> | 5.68 | 5917  | <b>0.59</b> | 6.89 |
|                     | <b>2900</b> | 11713 | <b>0.80</b> | 4.52 | 11291 | <b>0.71</b> | 5.42 | 11294 | <b>0.56</b> | 6.62 |
|                     | <b>3924</b> | 8774  | <b>0.81</b> | 4.31 | 8378  | <b>0.68</b> | 5.69 | 8374  | <b>0.55</b> | 6.55 |
|                     | <b>4022</b> | 9730  | <b>0.72</b> | 5.00 | 9306  | <b>0.68</b> | 5.39 | 9310  | <b>0.50</b> | 6.60 |
|                     | <b>7956</b> | 7139  | <b>0.75</b> | 4.24 | 6896  | <b>0.67</b> | 4.80 | 6819  | <b>0.61</b> | 4.94 |

| PurpleAir sensor ID | C. Berkeley -Oakland                   |         | EPA AQMS ID    |       |         |                |       |         |                |       |
|---------------------|--|---------|----------------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|
|                     |  |         | 6-1-11-3       |       |         | 6-1-12-3       |       |         | 6-1-13-3       |       |
|                     | PM <sup>2.5</sup> <40µg/m <sup>3</sup> | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  |
| PurpleAir sensor ID | <b>2574</b>                            | 9980    | 0.36           | 8.67  | 9868    | <b>0.51</b>    | 7.28  | 9772    | <b>0.50</b>    | 7.65  |
|                     | <b>3082</b>                            | 9811    | 0.34           | 8.84  | 9704    | 0.48           | 7.76  | 9634    | 0.43           | 8.30  |
|                     | <b>3854</b>                            | 7870    | 0.30           | 7.75  | 7843    | <b>0.50</b>    | 6.49  | 7761    | 0.42           | 7.25  |
|                     | <b>4335</b>                            | 9072    | <b>0.51</b>    | 7.57  | 8949    | <b>0.59</b>    | 6.89  | 8820    | <b>0.57</b>    | 7.25  |
|                     | <b>4506</b>                            | 9032    | 0.37           | 8.74  | 8909    | <b>0.54</b>    | 7.22  | 8766    | <b>0.54</b>    | 6.97  |
|                     | <b>4795</b>                            | 4034    | 0.41           | 6.95  | 4023    | <b>0.53</b>    | 6.23  | 3997    | 0.49           | 6.72  |
|                     | <b>4825</b>                            | 8365    | 0.45           | 8.36  | 8236    | <b>0.59</b>    | 7.08  | 8111    | <b>0.52</b>    | 7.98  |
|                     | <b>5414</b>                            | 947     | 0.04           | 12.96 | 942     | 0.06           | 12.90 | 919     | 0.04           | 12.47 |
|                     | <b>6410</b>                            | 6609    | 0.27           | 8.93  | 6492    | 0.40           | 7.89  | 6372    | 0.38           | 7.71  |
|                     | <b>10114</b>                           | 3645    | 0.14           | 9.70  | 3616    | 0.26           | 8.90  | 3447    | 0.17           | 9.63  |

| D. San Francisco                        |             | EPA AQMS ID |                |      |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------------|------|
|   |             | 6-75-5-3    |                |      |
| PM <sup>2.5</sup> < 40µg/m <sup>3</sup> |             | Obs (h)     | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE |
| PurpleAir sensor ID                     | <b>1226</b> | 9214        | <b>0.60</b>    | 6.51 |
|   | <b>2031</b> | 10030       | <b>0.56</b>    | 7.05 |
|   | <b>2910</b> | 9601        | <b>0.58</b>    | 7.19 |
|   | <b>3348</b> | 3486        | <b>0.61</b>    | 6.86 |
|   | <b>3996</b> | 7486        | <b>0.53</b>    | 7.15 |
|   | <b>4372</b> | 6925        | <b>0.53</b>    | 6.93 |
|   | <b>4770</b> | 7815        | <b>0.53</b>    | 6.95 |
|   | <b>5776</b> | 6997        | <b>0.40</b>    | 6.81 |
|   | <b>6344</b> | 3217        | 0.17           | 7.36 |

| F. Ogden- South Ogden                   |             | EPA AQMS ID |                |      |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------------|------|
|   |             | 49-57-2-5   |                |      |
| PM <sup>2.5</sup> < 40µg/m <sup>3</sup> |             | Obs (h)     | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE |
| PurpleAir sensor ID                     | <b>465</b>  | 5044        | 0.42           | 6.43 |
|   | <b>1104</b> | 7618        | <b>0.62</b>    | 6.54 |
|   | <b>5178</b> | 6883        | <b>0.61</b>    | 6.60 |
|   | <b>5454</b> | 5084        | 0.46           | 6.53 |
|   | <b>6604</b> | 5601        | <b>0.56</b>    | 7.69 |
|   | <b>7858</b> | 6046        | <b>0.66</b>    | 7.13 |
|   | <b>7860</b> | 6158        | <b>0.64</b>    | 6.68 |

| E. Vallejo                              |             | EPA AQMS ID |                |      |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------------|------|
|   |             | 6-95-4-4    |                |      |
| PM <sup>2.5</sup> < 40µg/m <sup>3</sup> |             | Obs (h)     | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE |
| PurpleAir sensor ID                     | <b>1142</b> | 9295        | <b>0.61</b>    | 7.22 |
|   | <b>1870</b> | 11322       | <b>0.67</b>    | 6.79 |
|   | <b>1874</b> | 11149       | 0.49           | 8.57 |
|   | <b>1878</b> | 6027        | <b>0.55</b>    | 9.00 |
|   | <b>1882</b> | 10173       | <b>0.51</b>    | 7.58 |
|   | <b>2480</b> | 10589       | <b>0.61</b>    | 6.65 |
|   | <b>2906</b> | 8092        | <b>0.53</b>    | 8.46 |
|   | <b>3686</b> | 6698        | 0.49           | 9.15 |
|   | <b>3758</b> | 6350        | <b>0.65</b>    | 6.70 |
|   | <b>3769</b> | 9276        | <b>0.50</b>    | 8.62 |
|   | <b>3782</b> | 6950        | <b>0.63</b>    | 6.39 |
|   | <b>3784</b> | 8975        | <b>0.60</b>    | 7.14 |

| G. Lindon - Orem                         |             | EPA AQMS ID  |                |      |
|--|-------------|--------------|----------------|------|
|  |             | 49-49-4001-5 |                |      |
| PM <sup>2.5</sup> < 40 µg/m <sup>3</sup> |             | Obs (h)      | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE |
| <b>PurpleAir sensor ID</b>               | <b>5135</b> | 8331         | <b>0.60</b>    | 7.06 |
|  | <b>5143</b> | 3899         | 0.46           | 4.01 |
|  | <b>5145</b> | 3461         | 0.23           | 4.34 |
|  | <b>5728</b> | 7186         | <b>0.60</b>    | 7.20 |
|  | <b>5732</b> | 7354         | <b>0.60</b>    | 7.35 |
|  | <b>5736</b> | 7250         | <b>0.59</b>    | 6.69 |
|  | <b>5750</b> | 6170         | <b>0.72</b>    | 5.44 |
|  | <b>5754</b> | 6024         | <b>0.72</b>    | 4.67 |
|  | <b>5760</b> | 1626         | <b>0.66</b>    | 8.60 |
|  | <b>6304</b> | 7793         | <b>0.58</b>    | 6.45 |
|  | <b>6948</b> | 2923         | <b>0.73</b>    | 2.89 |
|  | <b>6986</b> | 4895         | <b>0.59</b>    | 7.80 |

| H. Salt Lake City                        |              | EPA AQMS ID  |                |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|  |              | 49-35-3006-4 |                | 49-35-3006-5 |
| PM <sup>2.5</sup> < 40 µg/m <sup>3</sup> |              | Obs (h)      | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE         |
| <b>PurpleAir sensor ID</b>               | <b>884</b>   | 13400        | <b>0.69</b>    | 5.77         |
|  | <b>3388</b>  | 9157         | <b>0.71</b>    | 5.93         |
|  | <b>5014</b>  | 8444         | <b>0.79</b>    | 6.12         |
|  | <b>5460</b>  | 7394         | <b>0.82</b>    | 4.48         |
|  | <b>5742</b>  | 6029         | <b>0.75</b>    | 5.81         |
|  | <b>5802</b>  | 2123         | 0.42           | 3.75         |
|  | <b>5990</b>  | 3870         | <b>0.74</b>    | 6.97         |
|  | <b>6078</b>  | 1197         | <b>0.47</b>    | 3.86         |
|  | <b>6356</b>  | 7705         | <b>0.78</b>    | 5.19         |
|  | <b>6360</b>  | 7705         | <b>0.79</b>    | 4.86         |
|  | <b>6434</b>  | 7480         | <b>0.74</b>    | 6.68         |
|  | <b>6608</b>  | 6883         | <b>0.64</b>    | 6.74         |
|  | <b>6622</b>  | 6199         | <b>0.83</b>    | 4.74         |
|  | <b>10050</b> | 5556         | <b>0.78</b>    | 6.35         |

Table S3: comparison of PM<sub>2.5</sub> daily average measurements between AQMS and the different PA-II units, each table represent a different location (A-G). Each table contains information on the distance between each AQMS and PA-II unit. As well as the number of observation (days) used for each comparison. Result of the liner regression of each comparison as the R<sup>2</sup>, RMSE values as well as the slop and intercept presented. Bold R<sup>2</sup> values represent values > 0.5. (A) Pittsburgh; (B) Denver; (C) Berkeley-Oakland; (D) San Francisco; (E) Vallejo; (F) Ogden - South Ogden; (G) Lindon – Orem, and (H) Salt Lake City.

| A. Pittsburgh |             |                | PurpleAir sensor ID |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|               |             |                | 3723                | 3981        | 9016        | 9026        | 9038        | 9096        | 9878        | 9880        | 9892        | 9896        | 9906        |
| EPA AQMS ID   | 42-3-1376-1 | Obs (days)     | 141                 | 84          | 117         | 138         | 173         | 129         | 180         | 159         | 235         | 139         | 231         |
|               |             | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.73</b>         | <b>0.65</b> | <b>0.76</b> | <b>0.79</b> | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.82</b> | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.83</b> | <b>0.80</b> |
|               |             | RMSE           | 4.69                | 5.21        | 4.36        | 3.53        | 3.55        | 3.57        | 3.28        | 3.37        | 3.40        | 3.49        | 3.81        |
|               |             | Slop           | 1.44                | 1.22        | 1.52        | 1.46        | 1.57        | 1.57        | 1.50        | 1.51        | 1.59        | 1.58        | 1.51        |
|               |             | Intercept      | -0.61               | 1.85        | -1.45       | -1.14       | -2.18       | -2.27       | -1.91       | -2.07       | -2.28       | -1.65       | -1.36       |
| EPA AQMS ID   | 42-3-8-3    | Obs (days)     | 127                 | 77          | 110         | 128         | 163         | 119         | 166         | 146         | 220         | 127         | 216         |
|               |             | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.84</b>         | <b>0.80</b> | <b>0.74</b> | <b>0.79</b> | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.80</b> | <b>0.81</b> | <b>0.83</b> | <b>0.81</b> | <b>0.76</b> | <b>0.82</b> |
|               |             | RMSE           | 3.68                | 3.90        | 4.65        | 3.65        | 3.60        | 3.88        | 3.59        | 3.61        | 3.72        | 4.23        | 3.61        |
|               |             | Slop           | 1.64                | 1.63        | 1.68        | 1.45        | 1.65        | 1.60        | 1.55        | 1.57        | 1.63        | 1.59        | 1.62        |
|               |             | Intercept      | -1.60               | -1.69       | -8.07       | -4.83       | -7.02       | -6.38       | -6.29       | -6.89       | -6.25       | -5.84       | -6.20       |

| B. Denver   |           |                | PurpleAir sensor ID |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|             |           |                | 2249                | 2267        | 2269        | 2719        | 2900        | 3924        | 4022        | 7956        |
| EPA AQMS ID | 8-31-26-3 | Obs (days)     | 377                 | 88          | 288         | 262         | 488         | 349         | 403         | 296         |
|             |           | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.90</b>         | <b>0.97</b> | <b>0.93</b> | <b>0.92</b> | <b>0.93</b> | <b>0.89</b> | <b>0.87</b> | <b>0.90</b> |
|             |           | RMSE           | 2.36                | 2.10        | 2.50        | 2.78        | 2.34        | 2.83        | 2.94        | 2.13        |
|             |           | Slop           | 1.57                | 1.79        | 1.67        | 1.72        | 1.67        | 1.70        | 1.59        | 1.60        |
|             |           | Intercept      | -2.57               | -3.17       | -3.46       | -4.17       | -2.93       | -3.07       | -3.19       | -2.24       |

|  |                | 8-31-27-3   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Obs (days)     | 358         | 88          | 279         | 261         | 468         | 332         | 383         | 284         |
|  | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.89</b> | <b>0.86</b> | <b>0.87</b> | <b>0.81</b> | <b>0.81</b> | <b>0.85</b> |
|  | RMSE           | 3.06        | 2.93        | 3.07        | 3.57        | 3.09        | 3.69        | 3.50        | 2.68        |
|  | Slop           | 1.58        | 1.78        | 1.70        | 1.72        | 1.66        | 1.69        | 1.60        | 1.58        |
|  | Intercept      | -3.63       | -4.19       | -4.63       | -5.41       | -3.97       | -4.08       | -4.35       | -2.98       |
|  | Obs (days)     | 361         | 88          | 284         | 246         | 472         | 335         | 387         | 285         |
|  | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.73</b> | <b>0.90</b> | <b>0.78</b> | <b>0.74</b> | <b>0.75</b> | <b>0.68</b> | <b>0.67</b> | <b>0.78</b> |
|  | RMSE           | 3.90        | 3.73        | 4.33        | 4.97        | 4.31        | 4.66        | 4.56        | 3.20        |
|  | Slop           | 1.22        | 1.95        | 1.61        | 1.60        | 1.39        | 1.26        | 1.22        | 1.18        |
|  | Intercept      | -2.00       | -6.75       | -4.67       | -5.43       | -3.02       | -2.02       | -2.53       | -1.05       |

| C. Berkeley -Oakland |          |                | PurpleAir sensor ID |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |             |             |
|----------------------|----------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| EPA AQMS ID          | 6-1-11-3 | 2574           | 3082                | 3854        | 4335        | 4506        | 4795        | 4825        | 5414        | 6410 | 10114       |             |
|                      |          | Obs (days)     | 419                 | 408         | 331         | 394         | 393         | 172         | 362         | 43   | 286         | 156         |
|                      |          | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.84</b>         | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.56</b> | <b>0.74</b> | <b>0.91</b> | <b>0.60</b> | <b>0.93</b> | 0.02 | <b>0.91</b> | <b>0.77</b> |
|                      |          | RMSE           | 6.35                | 6.86        | 5.82        | 12.55       | 7.43        | 5.81        | 6.71        | 9.83 | 8.10        | 7.51        |
|                      |          | Slop           | 1.41                | 1.45        | 0.99        | 1.26        | 1.39        | 0.97        | 1.48        | 0.08 | 1.39        | 0.61        |
|                      |          | Intercept      | -6.96               | -6.84       | -3.32       | -3.25       | -6.22       | -4.39       | -6.42       | 6.69 | -4.04       | 5.76        |
|                      | 6-1-12-3 | Obs (days)     | 414                 | 403         | 330         | 389         | 388         | 171         | 357         | 43   | 282         | 156         |
|                      |          | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.90</b>         | <b>0.90</b> | <b>0.74</b> | <b>0.76</b> | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.68</b> | <b>0.95</b> | 0.02 | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.80</b> |
|                      |          | RMSE           | 4.87                | 5.48        | 4.49        | 12.07       | 5.82        | 5.14        | 5.61        | 9.82 | 6.68        | 6.99        |
|                      |          | Slop           | 1.42                | 1.47        | 1.18        | 1.27        | 1.40        | 1.08        | 1.48        | 0.08 | 1.40        | 0.63        |
|                      |          | Intercept      | -7.57               | -7.78       | -6.02       | -3.47       | -6.56       | -5.29       | -6.70       | 6.71 | -4.53       | 5.22        |
|                      | 6-1-13-3 | Obs (days)     | 406                 | 400         | 324         | 381         | 378         | 168         | 349         | 41   | 275         | 147         |
|                      |          | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.88</b>         | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.73</b> | <b>0.93</b> | <b>0.63</b> | <b>0.94</b> | 0.02 | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.77</b> |
|                      |          | RMSE           | 5.50                | 6.88        | 5.69        | 12.81       | 6.34        | 5.61        | 6.55        | 9.71 | 6.89        | 7.81        |

|  |  |           |       |       |       |      |       |       |       |      |       |      |
|--|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|
|  |  | Slop      | 1.41  | 1.42  | 1.07  | 1.25 | 1.40  | 1.07  | 1.47  | 0.08 | 1.40  | 0.62 |
|  |  | Intercept | -2.95 | -2.09 | -1.12 | 0.22 | -2.74 | -2.19 | -2.71 | 6.25 | -1.45 | 6.53 |

| D. San Francisco        |                | PurpleAir sensor ID |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |      |  |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|--|
|                         |                | 1226                | 2031        | 2910        | 3348        | 3996        | 4372        | 4770        | 5776        | 6344 |  |
| EPA AQMS ID<br>6-75-5-3 | Obs (days)     | 383                 | 421         | 403         | 100         | 314         | 286         | 325         | 285         | 134  |  |
|                         | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.81</b>         | <b>0.80</b> | <b>0.82</b> | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.78</b> | <b>0.74</b> | <b>0.75</b> | <b>0.59</b> | 0.48 |  |
|                         | RMSE           | 4.34                | 4.72        | 4.85        | 4.31        | 4.71        | 4.78        | 4.78        | 5.33        | 4.01 |  |
|                         | Slop           | 1.34                | 1.31        | 1.40        | 1.30        | 1.29        | 1.36        | 1.32        | 1.09        | 0.80 |  |
|                         | Intercept      | -2.26               | -1.70       | -1.40       | -2.78       | -0.84       | -2.14       | 0.18        | -1.23       | 0.68 |  |

| E. Vallejo              |                | PurpleAir sensor ID |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                         |                | 1142                | 1870        | 1874        | 1878        | 1882        | 2480        | 2906        | 3686        | 3758        | 3769        | 3782        | 3784        | 3960        | 4928        | 5127        |
| EPA AQMS ID<br>6-95-4-4 | Obs (days)     | 380                 | 488         | 484         | 258         | 441         | 458         | 350         | 278         | 267         | 398         | 290         | 388         | 254         | 308         | 357         |
|                         | R <sup>2</sup> | <b>0.89</b>         | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.92</b> | <b>0.92</b> | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.72</b> | <b>0.83</b> | <b>0.92</b> | <b>0.78</b> | <b>0.94</b> | <b>0.76</b> | <b>0.95</b> | <b>0.93</b> |
|                         | RMSE           | 5.80                | 5.67        | 6.62        | 5.05        | 5.88        | 5.15        | 6.74        | 6.26        | 4.43        | 6.56        | 4.62        | 5.62        | 5.37        | 6.26        | 6.08        |
|                         | Slop           | 1.70                | 1.36        | 1.32        | 1.50        | 1.32        | 1.32        | 1.45        | 1.55        | 1.47        | 1.37        | 1.36        | 1.32        | 1.27        | 1.37        | 1.28        |
|                         | Intercept      | -7.92               | -2.56       | -3.28       | -5.58       | -3.45       | -3.69       | -3.60       | -5.20       | -3.74       | -3.04       | -4.09       | -3.37       | -2.78       | -1.98       | -2.71       |

| F. Ogden- South Ogden    |                | PurpleAir sensor ID |             |             |      |             |             |             |
|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                          |                | 465                 | 1104        | 5178        | 5454 | 6604        | 7858        | 7860        |
| EPA AQMS ID<br>49-57-2-5 | Obs (days)     | 211                 | 320         | 287         | 201  | 229         | 251         | 257         |
|                          | R <sup>2</sup> | 0.37                | <b>0.61</b> | <b>0.62</b> | 0.35 | <b>0.57</b> | <b>0.61</b> | <b>0.60</b> |
|                          | RMSE           | 6.87                | 6.53        | 6.35        | 6.82 | 7.41        | 7.67        | 7.03        |
|                          | Slop           | 0.65                | 1.14        | 1.12        | 0.82 | 1.11        | 1.25        | 1.14        |
|                          | Intercept      | 1.55                | -1.85       | -0.52       | 0.06 | -2.20       | -2.01       | -1.88       |

| G. Lindon - Orem            |                |  | PurpleAir sensor ID |       |      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------|-------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                             |                |  | 5135                | 5143  | 5145 | 5728        | 5732        | 5736        | 5750        | 5754        | 5760        | 6304        | 6948        | 6986        |
| EPA AQMS ID<br>49-49-4001-5 | Obs (days)     |  | 347                 | 97    | 140  | 258         | 282         | 273         | 248         | 249         | 67          | 320         | 107         | 201         |
|                             | R <sup>2</sup> |  | <b>0.59</b>         | 0.31  | 0.19 | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.56</b> | <b>0.71</b> | <b>0.68</b> | <b>0.81</b> | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.52</b> | <b>0.52</b> |
|                             | RMSE           |  | 6.85                | 3.29  | 3.30 | 7.28        | 6.78        | 6.10        | 5.37        | 4.63        | 5.95        | 6.07        | 2.71        | 8.00        |
|                             | Slop           |  | 1.53                | 0.89  | 0.82 | 1.49        | 1.48        | 1.35        | 1.43        | 1.27        | 3.90        | 1.33        | 0.56        | 1.50        |
|                             | Intercept      |  | -0.78               | -0.59 | 0.29 | -1.44       | -0.53       | -0.97       | -1.82       | -2.05       | -7.45       | -1.55       | 0.26        | -0.71       |

| H. Salt Lake City           |                |  | PurpleAir sensor ID |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|-----------------------------|----------------|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                             |                |  | 884                 | 3388        | 5014        | 5460        | 5742        | 5802        | 5990        | 6078        | 6356        | 6360        | 6434        | 6608        | 6622        | 10050       |
| EPA AQMS ID<br>49-35-3006-4 | Obs (days)     |  | 557                 | 384         | 355         | 308         | 239         | 77          | 162         | 18          | 321         | 321         | 312         | 286         | 258         | 231         |
|                             | R <sup>2</sup> |  | <b>0.81</b>         | <b>0.83</b> | <b>0.86</b> | <b>0.86</b> | <b>0.83</b> | 0.42        | <b>0.84</b> | <b>0.63</b> | <b>0.87</b> | <b>0.86</b> | <b>0.83</b> | <b>0.83</b> | <b>0.86</b> | <b>0.85</b> |
|                             | RMSE           |  | 4.45                | 4.56        | 4.97        | 3.76        | 4.08        | 2.53        | 4.88        | 2.56        | 3.88        | 3.74        | 5.12        | 4.11        | 3.94        | 4.89        |
|                             | Slop           |  | 1.52                | 1.40        | 1.66        | 1.58        | 1.44        | 0.90        | 1.52        | 1.45        | 1.59        | 1.52        | 1.79        | 1.41        | 1.59        | 1.77        |
|                             | Intercept      |  | -3.62               | -3.58       | -3.59       | -4.51       | -3.38       | -1.03       | -3.89       | -3.17       | -4.74       | -4.33       | -3.56       | -4.40       | -4.29       | -3.74       |
| EPA AQMS ID<br>49-35-3006-5 | Obs (days)     |  | 574                 | 419         | 389         | 331         | 267         | 93          | 163         | 18          | 329         | 332         | 323         | 294         | 266         | 235         |
|                             | R <sup>2</sup> |  | <b>0.83</b>         | <b>0.80</b> | <b>0.83</b> | <b>0.79</b> | <b>0.77</b> | <b>0.56</b> | <b>0.80</b> | 0.17        | <b>0.80</b> | <b>0.80</b> | <b>0.78</b> | <b>0.75</b> | <b>0.82</b> | <b>0.81</b> |
|                             | RMSE           |  | 4.49                | 4.89        | 5.52        | 4.45        | 4.58        | 3.27        | 5.42        | 3.83        | 4.65        | 4.39        | 5.70        | 4.84        | 4.37        | 5.43        |
|                             | Slop           |  | 1.55                | 1.36        | 1.65        | 1.62        | 1.50        | 1.46        | 1.57        | 0.67        | 1.62        | 1.54        | 1.83        | 1.42        | 1.62        | 1.82        |
|                             | Intercept      |  | -2.86               | -2.40       | -2.19       | -3.45       | -2.64       | -2.45       | -2.75       | 2.18        | -3.69       | -3.32       | -2.41       | -3.35       | -3.36       | -2.37       |

Table S4: Sensitivity of PM<sub>2.5</sub> hourly average measurements in the PA-II units to changes in temperature and two ranges of Relative Humidity, (all measured ranged 0-100, and only >75%). Each table represent a different AQMS units from which temperature and RH measurements were taken. Each table contains information on the number of observation (hours) used for each comparison, as well as result of the liner regression of each comparison as the R<sup>2</sup>, RMSE values. (A-B) Pittsburgh; (C-D) Denver; (E) Ogden - South Ogden; (F) Lindon – Orem, and (G) Salt Lake City.

| A. Pittsburgh            |             | EPA AQMS ID - 42-3-1376-1 |                |       |                            |                |       |                          |                |       |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-------|
|                          |             | Temperature               |                |       | Relative Humidity (14-98%) |                |       | Relative Humidity (>75%) |                |       |
| PM <sub>2.5</sub> hourly |             | Obs (h)                   | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                    | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                  | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  |
| PurpleAir sensor ID      | <b>3723</b> | 3419                      | 0.03           | 11.27 | 3419                       | 0.11           | 10.78 | 1580                     | 0.00           | 13.00 |
|                          | <b>3981</b> | 1947                      | 0.03           | 11.49 | 1947                       | 0.12           | 10.92 | 907                      | 0.00           | 13.51 |
|                          | <b>9016</b> | 2209                      | 0.01           | 9.66  | 2209                       | 0.04           | 9.55  | 1210                     | 0.00           | 10.25 |
|                          | <b>9026</b> | 2598                      | 0.06           | 8.78  | 2598                       | 0.02           | 8.97  | 1276                     | 0.00           | 9.57  |
|                          | <b>9038</b> | 2234                      | 0.01           | 10.70 | 2234                       | 0.03           | 10.59 | 1186                     | 0.01           | 10.73 |
|                          | <b>9096</b> | 2608                      | 0.02           | 10.08 | 2608                       | 0.00           | 10.17 | 1491                     | 0.01           | 11.09 |
|                          | <b>9878</b> | 2581                      | 0.02           | 9.41  | 2581                       | 0.03           | 9.36  | 1407                     | 0.00           | 10.05 |
|                          | <b>9880</b> | 2488                      | 0.02           | 10.55 | 2488                       | 0.02           | 10.59 | 1328                     | 0.00           | 10.29 |
|                          | <b>9892</b> | 3556                      | 0.02           | 10.09 | 3556                       | 0.00           | 10.19 | 2032                     | 0.00           | 10.76 |
|                          | <b>9896</b> | 2730                      | 0.02           | 10.11 | 2730                       | 0.01           | 10.17 | 1458                     | 0.00           | 10.49 |
|                          | <b>9906</b> | 3464                      | 0.04           | 9.94  | 3464                       | 0.00           | 10.15 | 2007                     | 0.01           | 10.42 |

| B. Pittsburgh            |             | EPA AQMS ID - 42-3-8-3 |                |       |                           |                |       |                          |                |       |
|--------------------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-------|
|                          |             | Temperature            |                |       | Relative Humidity (7-99%) |                |       | Relative Humidity (>75%) |                |       |
| PM <sub>2.5</sub> hourly |             | Obs (h)                | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                   | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                  | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  |
| PurpleAir                | <b>3723</b> | 3433                   | 0.04           | 11.22 | 3433                      | 0.15           | 10.50 | 1309                     | 0.02           | 13.15 |

|             |      |      |       |      |      |       |      |      |       |
|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| <b>3981</b> | 1961 | 0.04 | 11.40 | 1961 | 0.17 | 10.66 | 772  | 0.02 | 13.36 |
| <b>9016</b> | 2120 | 0.03 | 9.56  | 2120 | 0.03 | 9.59  | 822  | 0.01 | 10.29 |
| <b>9026</b> | 2534 | 0.08 | 8.74  | 2534 | 0.02 | 9.03  | 917  | 0.01 | 9.54  |
| <b>9038</b> | 2210 | 0.02 | 10.55 | 2210 | 0.03 | 10.53 | 877  | 0.01 | 10.71 |
| <b>9096</b> | 2542 | 0.04 | 10.05 | 2542 | 0.00 | 10.25 | 1112 | 0.00 | 11.30 |
| <b>9878</b> | 2492 | 0.03 | 9.29  | 2492 | 0.02 | 9.34  | 1000 | 0.01 | 9.98  |
| <b>9880</b> | 2401 | 0.04 | 10.43 | 2401 | 0.01 | 10.59 | 937  | 0.01 | 9.82  |
| <b>9892</b> | 3467 | 0.04 | 9.99  | 3467 | 0.00 | 10.17 | 1507 | 0.00 | 10.95 |
| <b>9896</b> | 2641 | 0.04 | 10.00 | 2641 | 0.01 | 10.17 | 1041 | 0.00 | 10.38 |
| <b>9906</b> | 3375 | 0.07 | 9.74  | 3375 | 0.00 | 10.10 | 1479 | 0.00 | 9.96  |

| C. Denver                |             | EPA AQMS ID - 8-31-26-3 |      |         |                           |      |         |                          |      |       |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|------|---------|---------------------------|------|---------|--------------------------|------|-------|
|                          |             | Temperature             |      |         | Relative Humidity (0-97%) |      |         | Relative Humidity (>75%) |      |       |
| PM <sub>2.5</sub> hourly | Obs (h)     | R <sup>2</sup>          | RMSE | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup>            | RMSE | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup>           | RMSE |       |
| PurpleAir sensor ID      | <b>2249</b> | 7054                    | 0.02 | 9.99    | 7054                      | 0.11 | 9.56    | 1130                     | 0.01 | 12.88 |
|                          | <b>2267</b> | 2153                    | 0.00 | 14.44   | 2153                      | 0.05 | 14.07   | 460                      | 0.02 | 14.86 |
|                          | <b>2269</b> | 7087                    | 0.01 | 11.50   | 7087                      | 0.09 | 11.01   | 1393                     | 0.00 | 12.30 |
|                          | <b>2719</b> | 5639                    | 0.01 | 12.05   | 5639                      | 0.09 | 11.54   | 870                      | 0.01 | 14.02 |
|                          | <b>2900</b> | 9696                    | 0.01 | 11.19   | 9696                      | 0.08 | 10.76   | 1626                     | 0.02 | 12.80 |
|                          | <b>3924</b> | 6727                    | 0.03 | 10.77   | 6727                      | 0.13 | 10.15   | 1084                     | 0.01 | 13.94 |
|                          | <b>4022</b> | 7691                    | 0.01 | 10.24   | 7691                      | 0.12 | 9.67    | 1214                     | 0.01 | 12.94 |
|                          | <b>7956</b> | 5075                    | 0.00 | 8.61    | 5075                      | 0.08 | 8.27    | 677                      | 0.00 | 10.16 |

| D. Denver |  | EPA AQMS ID - 8-31-28-3 |  |  |                           |  |  |                          |  |
|-----------|--|-------------------------|--|--|---------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|--|
|           |  | Temperature             |  |  | Relative Humidity (3-99%) |  |  | Relative Humidity (>75%) |  |

| PM <sub>2.5</sub> hourly |             | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h) | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  |
|--------------------------|-------------|---------|----------------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|---------|----------------|-------|
| PurpleAir sensor ID      | <b>2249</b> | 7054    | 0.02           | 9.99  | 7020    | 0.11           | 9.53  | 920     | 0.01           | 12.08 |
|                          | <b>2267</b> | 2153    | 0.00           | 14.44 | 2154    | 0.04           | 14.11 | 364     | 0.15           | 13.87 |
|                          | <b>2269</b> | 7087    | 0.01           | 11.50 | 7007    | 0.09           | 11.05 | 1134    | 0.04           | 11.56 |
|                          | <b>2719</b> | 5639    | 0.01           | 12.05 | 5576    | 0.09           | 11.57 | 706     | 0.10           | 12.94 |
|                          | <b>2900</b> | 9696    | 0.01           | 11.19 | 9666    | 0.08           | 10.75 | 1306    | 0.05           | 12.03 |
|                          | <b>3924</b> | 6727    | 0.03           | 10.76 | 6713    | 0.15           | 10.01 | 877     | 0.00           | 13.64 |
|                          | <b>4022</b> | 7691    | 0.01           | 10.23 | 7661    | 0.13           | 9.58  | 979     | 0.02           | 12.61 |
|                          | <b>7956</b> | 5075    | 0.00           | 8.61  | 5134    | 0.08           | 8.22  | 536     | 0.01           | 9.51  |

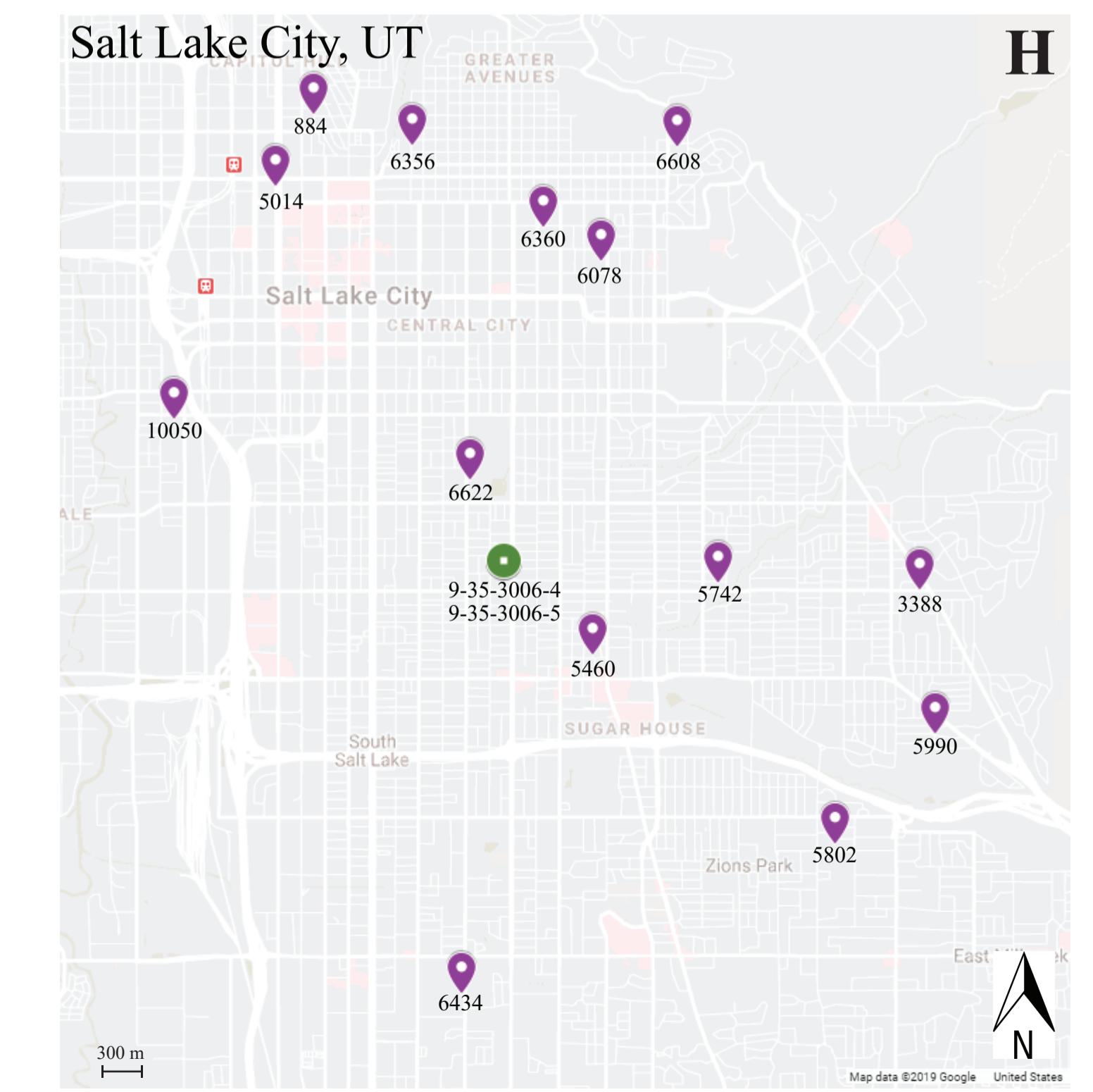
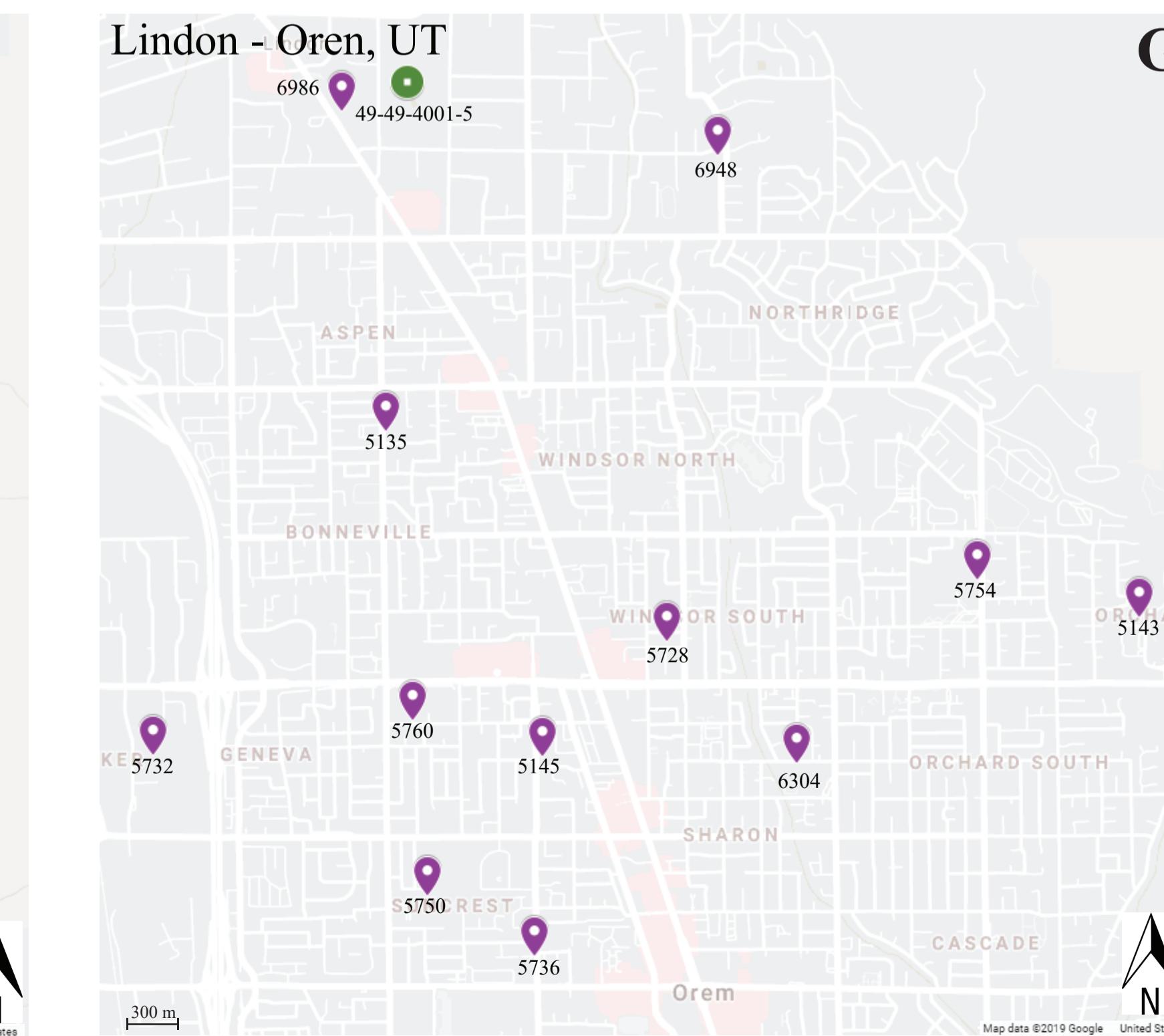
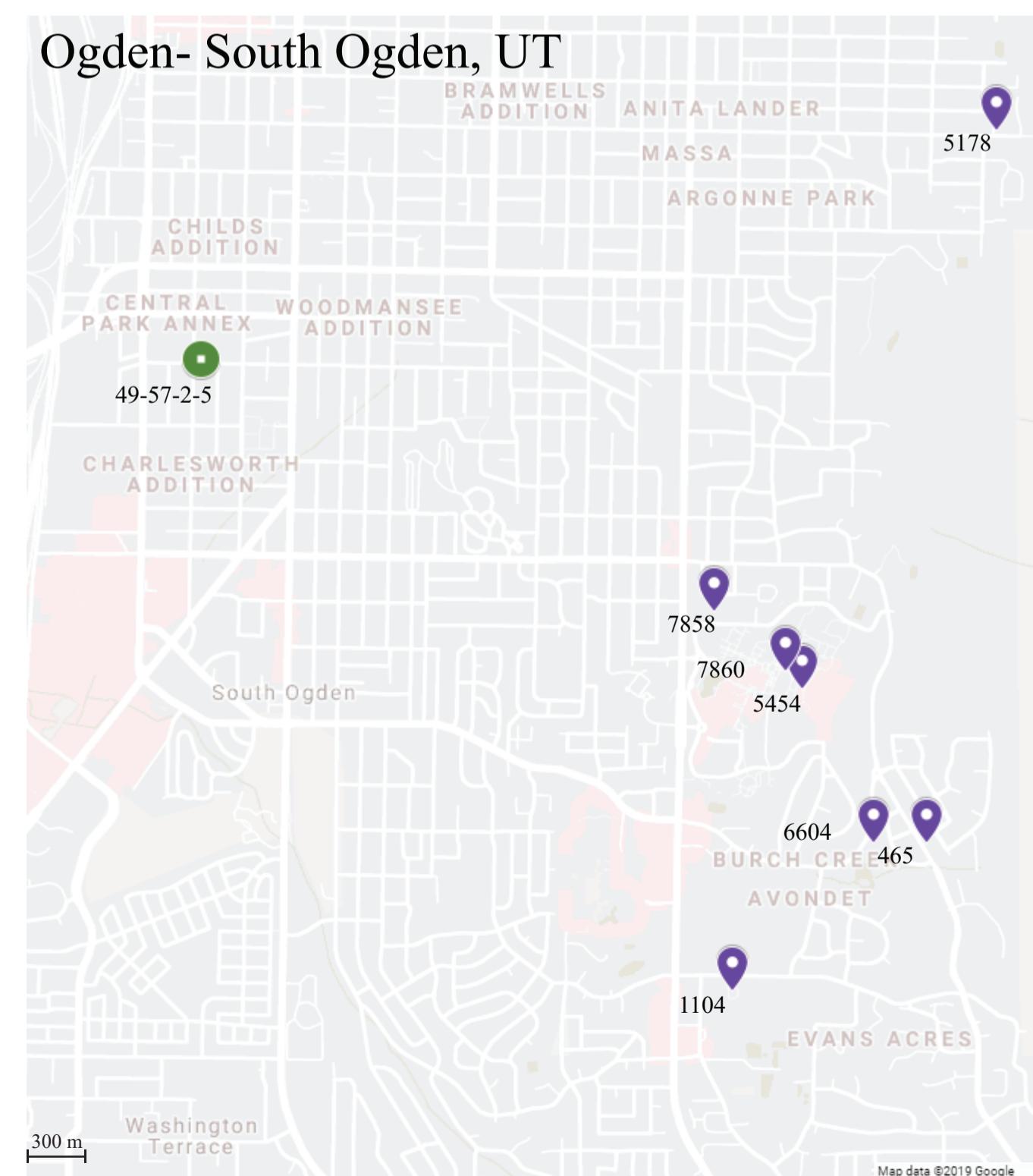
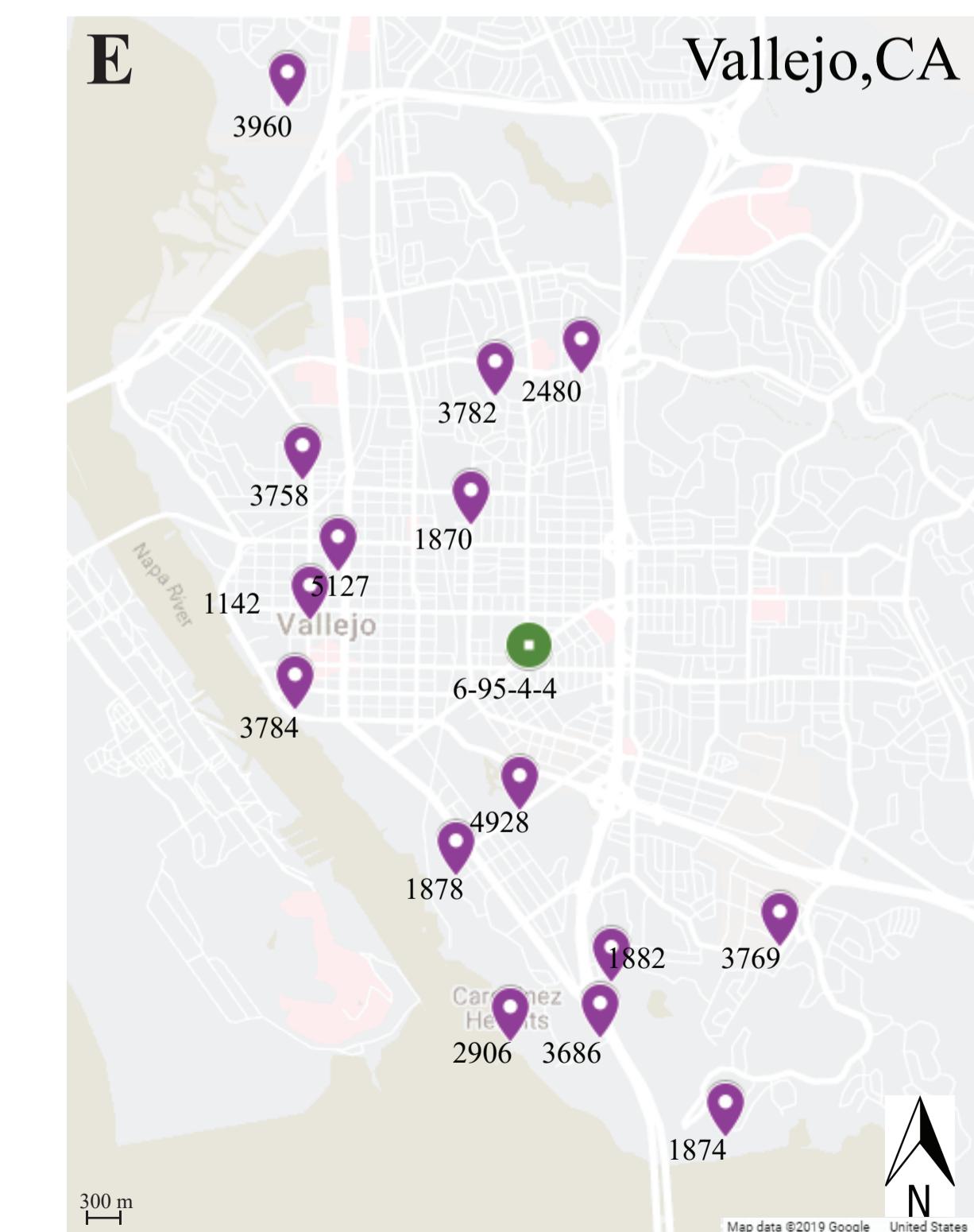
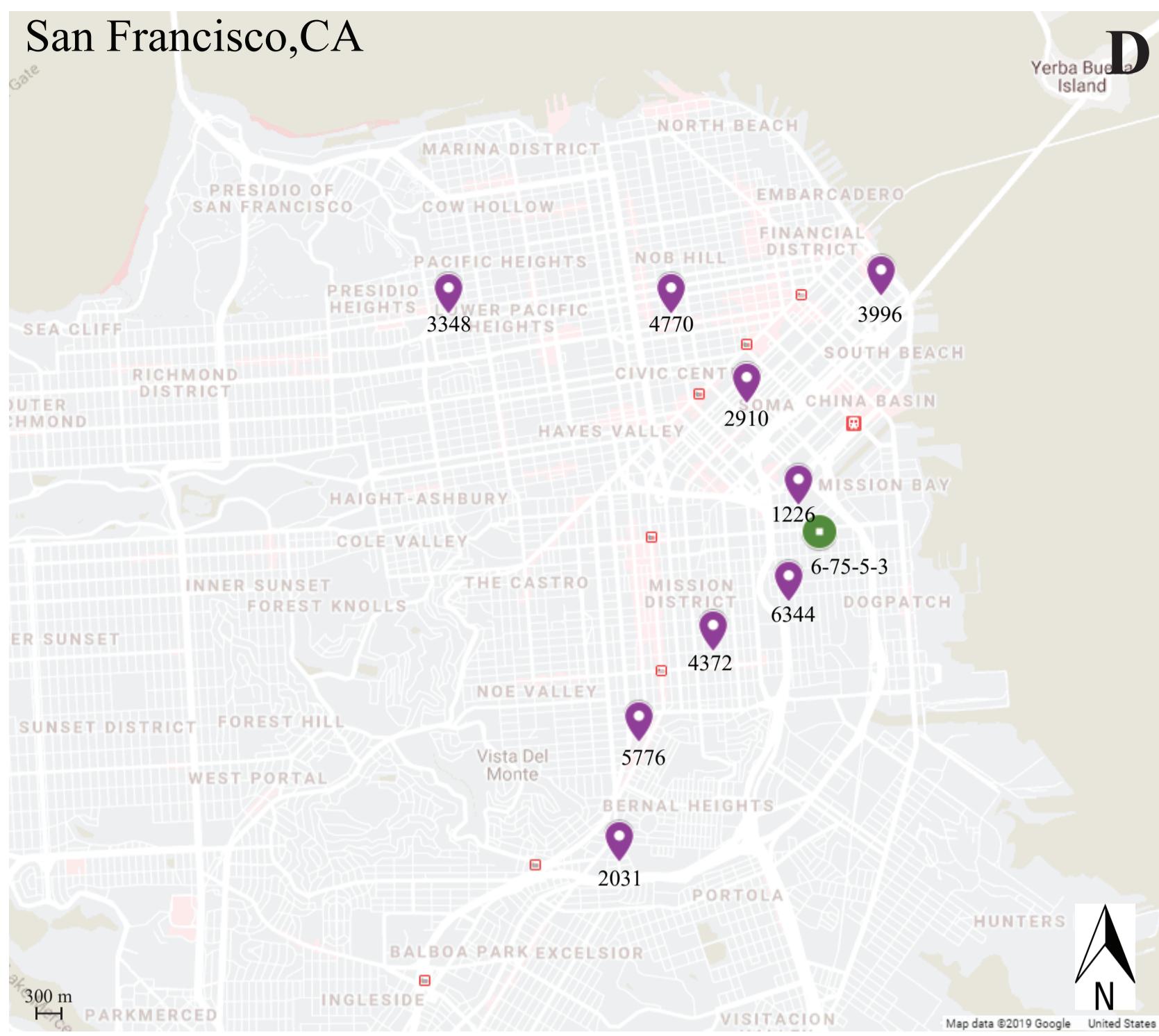
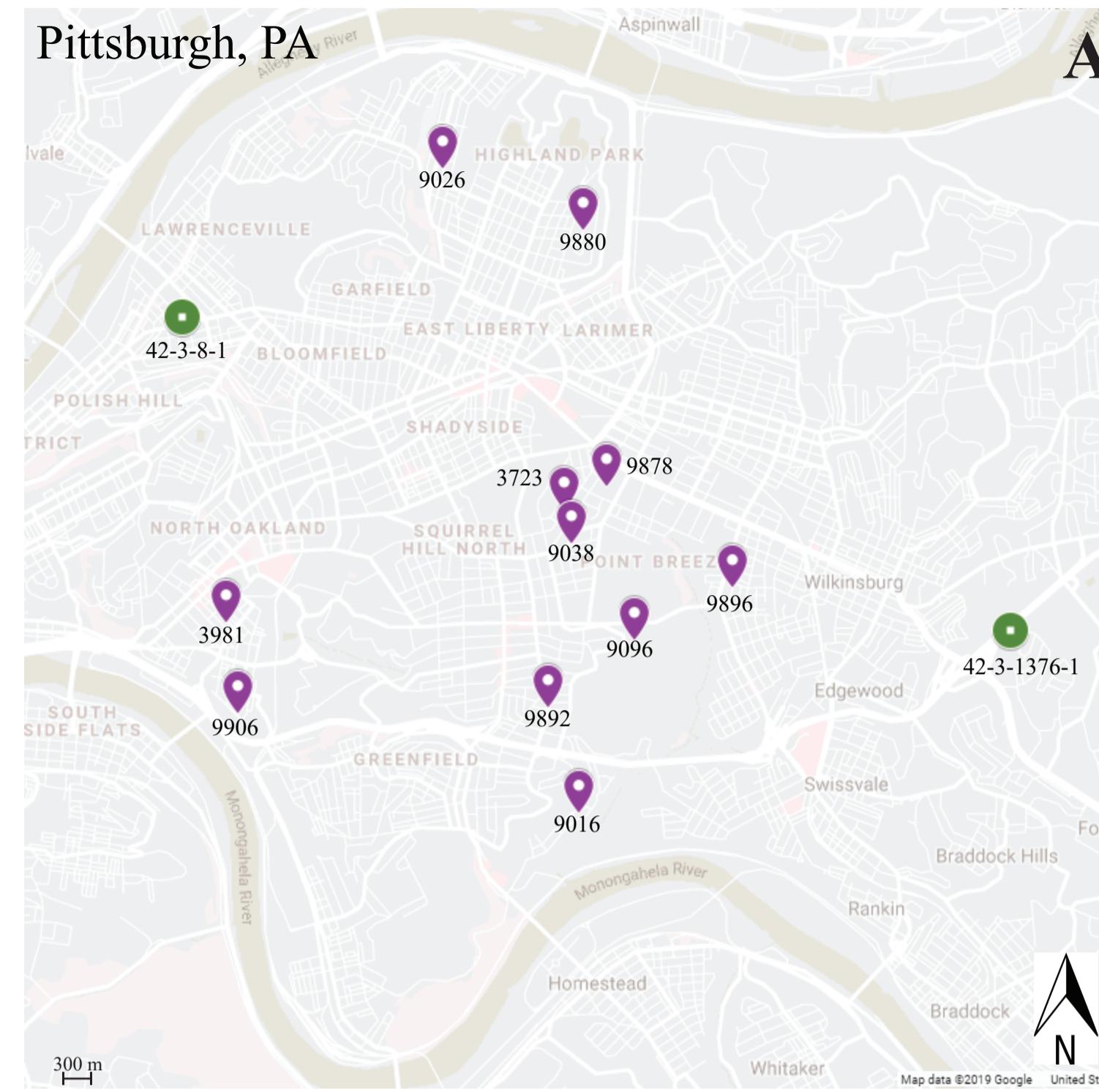
| E. Ogden- South Ogden    |             | EPA AQMS ID - 49-57-2-5 |                |       |                            |                |       |                          |                |       |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-------|
|                          |             | Temperature             |                |       | Relative Humidity (1-100%) |                |       | Relative Humidity (>75%) |                |       |
| PM <sub>2.5</sub> hourly |             | Obs (h)                 | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                    | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                  | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  |
| PurpleAir sensor ID      | <b>465</b>  | 7985                    | 0.01           | 8.79  | 5556                       | 0.03           | 7.29  | 2051                     | 0.02           | 10.46 |
|                          | <b>1104</b> | 5518                    | 0.11           | 10.65 | 5514                       | 0.04           | 11.07 | 592                      | 0.01           | 6.07  |
|                          | <b>5178</b> | 5653                    | 0.06           | 11.55 | 5645                       | 0.01           | 11.83 | 996                      | 0.08           | 10.78 |
|                          | <b>5454</b> | 3003                    | 0.06           | 5.66  | 3002                       | 0.02           | 5.76  | 257                      | 0.00           | 2.95  |
|                          | <b>6604</b> | 4085                    | 0.09           | 11.92 | 4080                       | 0.04           | 12.26 | 282                      | 0.05           | 4.99  |
|                          | <b>7858</b> | 3992                    | 0.09           | 12.86 | 3987                       | 0.03           | 13.30 | 259                      | 0.01           | 6.04  |
|                          | <b>7860</b> | 4083                    | 0.10           | 11.63 | 4078                       | 0.03           | 12.05 | 259                      | 0.01           | 5.26  |

| F. Lindon - Orem         |             | EPA AQMS ID - 49-49-4001-5 |                |       |                            |                |       |                          |                |      |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|------|
|                          |             | Temperature                |                |       | Relative Humidity (5-100%) |                |       | Relative Humidity (>75%) |                |      |
| PM <sub>2.5</sub> hourly |             | Obs (h)                    | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                    | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                  | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE |
| PurpleAir                | <b>5135</b> | 6993                       | 0.03           | 11.19 | 6992                       | 0.00           | 11.32 | 1121                     | 0.00           | 7.73 |

|             |      |      |       |      |      |       |     |      |      |
|-------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|
| <b>5143</b> | 3632 | 0.00 | 5.87  | 3927 | 0.00 | 5.73  | 875 | 0.00 | 6.32 |
| <b>5145</b> | 3471 | 0.04 | 4.87  | 3471 | 0.05 | 4.83  | 657 | 0.01 | 7.41 |
| <b>5728</b> | 6062 | 0.05 | 11.19 | 6061 | 0.01 | 11.42 | 859 | 0.00 | 5.36 |
| <b>5732</b> | 6165 | 0.03 | 12.14 | 6164 | 0.00 | 12.30 | 923 | 0.00 | 7.43 |
| <b>5736</b> | 6088 | 0.03 | 10.28 | 6087 | 0.01 | 10.42 | 938 | 0.00 | 6.82 |
| <b>5750</b> | 6235 | 0.04 | 11.56 | 6234 | 0.01 | 11.75 | 867 | 0.00 | 7.64 |
| <b>5754</b> | 6071 | 0.06 | 9.35  | 6070 | 0.01 | 9.58  | 928 | 0.00 | 6.13 |
| <b>5760</b> | 225  | 0.00 | 3.82  | 225  | 0.05 | 3.74  | 63  | 0.13 | 3.75 |
| <b>6304</b> | 6460 | 0.05 | 9.71  | 6459 | 0.01 | 9.89  | 918 | 0.01 | 6.32 |
| <b>6948</b> | 2972 | 0.04 | 6.99  | 2972 | 0.00 | 7.14  | 329 | 0.08 | 4.39 |
| <b>6986</b> | 3536 | 0.07 | 11.17 | 3536 | 0.01 | 11.54 | 338 | 0.08 | 5.03 |

| G. Salt Lake City        |             | EPA AQMS ID - 49-35-3006-4 |                |       |                           |                |       |                          |                |       |
|--------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------------|----------------|-------|--------------------------|----------------|-------|
|                          |             | Temperature                |                |       | Relative Humidity (2-93%) |                |       | Relative Humidity (>75%) |                |       |
| PM <sub>2.5</sub> hourly |             | Obs (h)                    | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                   | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  | Obs (h)                  | R <sup>2</sup> | RMSE  |
| PurpleAir sensor ID      | <b>884</b>  | 13995                      | 0.00           | 11.95 | 13995                     | 0.00           | 11.93 | 757                      | 0.02           | 18.75 |
|                          | <b>3388</b> | 8981                       | 0.00           | 11.80 | 8981                      | 0.01           | 11.76 | 522                      | 0.00           | 18.96 |
|                          | <b>5014</b> | 8069                       | 0.01           | 14.33 | 8069                      | 0.02           | 14.22 | 479                      | 0.03           | 22.18 |
|                          | <b>5460</b> | 6979                       | 0.07           | 9.69  | 6979                      | 0.02           | 9.93  | 297                      | 0.00           | 4.15  |
|                          | <b>5742</b> | 5450                       | 0.13           | 9.92  | 5450                      | 0.04           | 10.42 | 276                      | 0.01           | 6.15  |
|                          | <b>5802</b> | 2605                       | 0.04           | 6.37  | 2605                      | 0.08           | 6.24  | 219                      | 0.03           | 7.93  |
|                          | <b>5990</b> | 2581                       | 0.11           | 12.73 | 2581                      | 0.08           | 12.96 | 62                       | 0.14           | 3.43  |
|                          | <b>6078</b> | 1230                       | 0.03           | 5.18  | 1230                      | 0.05           | 5.14  | 78                       | 0.08           | 4.67  |
|                          | <b>6356</b> | 6623                       | 0.11           | 9.64  | 6623                      | 0.04           | 10.01 | 267                      | 0.00           | 3.55  |

|              |      |      |       |      |      |       |     |      |      |
|--------------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-----|------|------|
| <b>6360</b>  | 6677 | 0.10 | 9.16  | 6677 | 0.04 | 9.49  | 267 | 0.01 | 3.99 |
| <b>6434</b>  | 6447 | 0.05 | 11.33 | 6447 | 0.01 | 11.54 | 237 | 0.02 | 6.26 |
| <b>6608</b>  | 5783 | 0.13 | 10.23 | 5783 | 0.05 | 10.65 | 224 | 0.00 | 3.23 |
| <b>6622</b>  | 5039 | 0.09 | 9.04  | 5039 | 0.02 | 9.37  | 237 | 0.01 | 4.01 |
| <b>10050</b> | 4366 | 0.03 | 12.62 | 4366 | 0.01 | 12.74 | 102 | 0.18 | 4.86 |



# Ogden- South Ogden

