

Supplement for “The Aerosol and Trace Gas Collector (AERTRACC): an online measurement controlled sampler for source-resolved emission analysis”

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S1 Calculation of PM₁ mass concentrations

The PM₁ mass concentrations were calculated from the combined particle number size distributions of FMPS ($d_p = 5.6 - 560$ nm) and OPC ($d_p = 0.25 - 32 \mu\text{m}$) assuming spherical particles with a density calculated based on the AMS and black carbon data (Salcedo et al., 2006). Since we found that the FMPS under-measures the concentrations in the uppermost size channels these were corrected using the lower OPC size channels. The uncertainty for the calculated PM₁ mass concentration is 25 %. It was calculated by error propagation from the uncertainty of the density (15%) and the uncertainty of the FMPS and OPC data merging (20%).

S2 AMS and PMF data analysis

For the AMS data analysis all standard analysis procedure steps were performed with SQUIRREL 1.63I and PIKA 1.23I. A collection efficiency of 0.5 (Canagaratna et al., 2007) was applied and ionization efficiency (IE) and relative ionization efficiency (RIE) were determined in calibrations before the measurements. Elemental ratios were calculated based on the improved calibration method (Canagaratna et al., 2015).

For PMF analysis of the organic aerosol, the high-resolution data with error matrix were prepared with PIKA 1.23I. Ions with signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) < 2 were downweighted through increase of the corresponding error by a factor of 2, while ions with SNR < 0.2 were discarded from the data. The CO₂⁺ ion and related ions (m/z 16, 17, 18 and 28) were downweighted by a factor of SQRT(5) as they all contain the same information. Additionally, “noisy” ions without contribution to the total measured signal were discarded. To find a robust solution the analysis was run for 1 to 7 factor solutions, with fpeak -1 to 1 (steps of 0.1) and seed 0 to 50 (steps of 1). For further analysis, the three-factor solution was chosen with fpeak=0 and seed=0. The solution was chosen based on comparison of the time series (Fig. S1a) with those of other instrument data and of the mass spectra (Fig. S1b) with literature references (Fig. S2). The residual mass is smaller than 1 %.

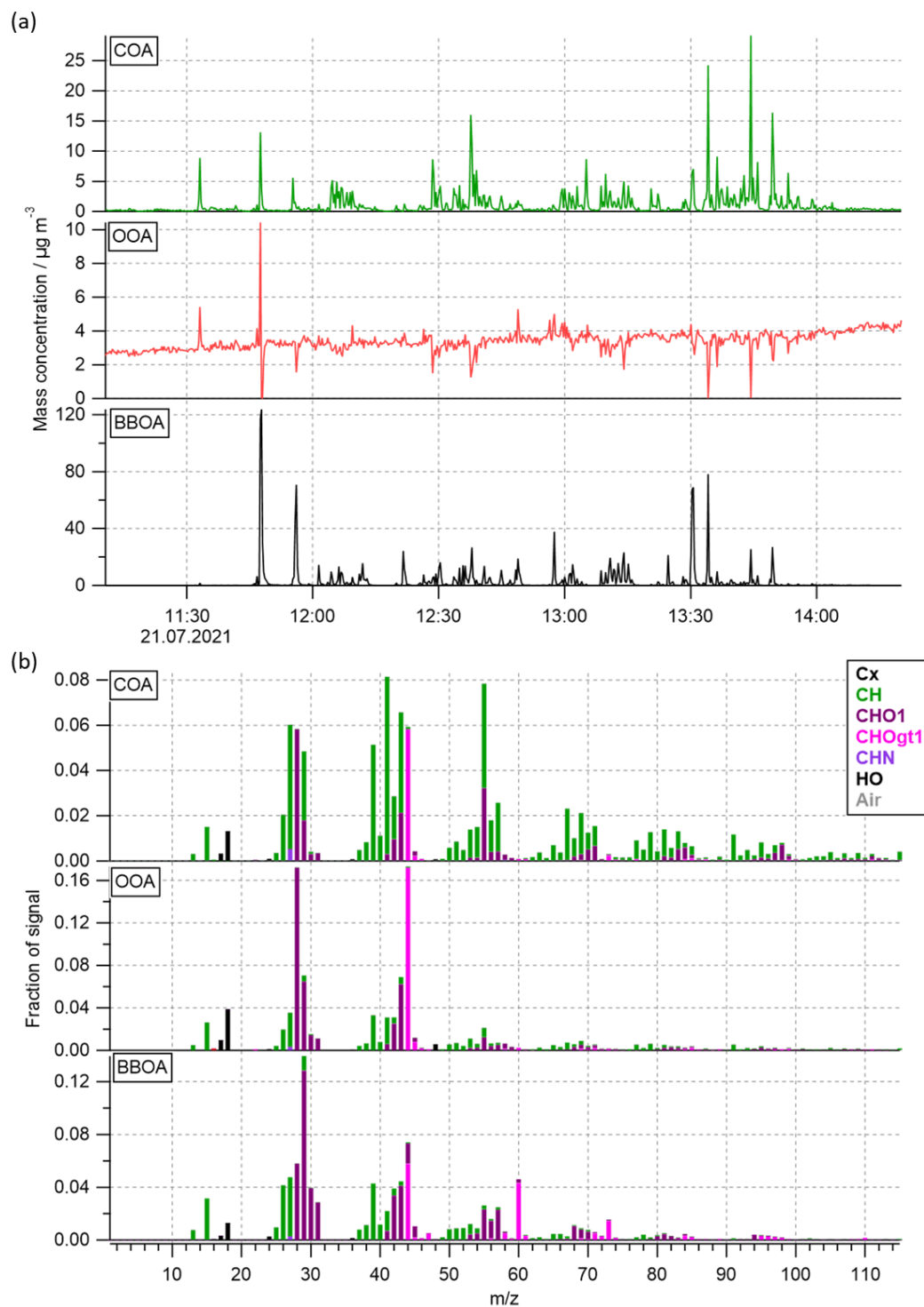


Figure S1: Time series (a) and mass spectra (b) of the chosen 3-factor solution of the PMF analysis representing the three different aerosol types, observed during the field-validation measurement.

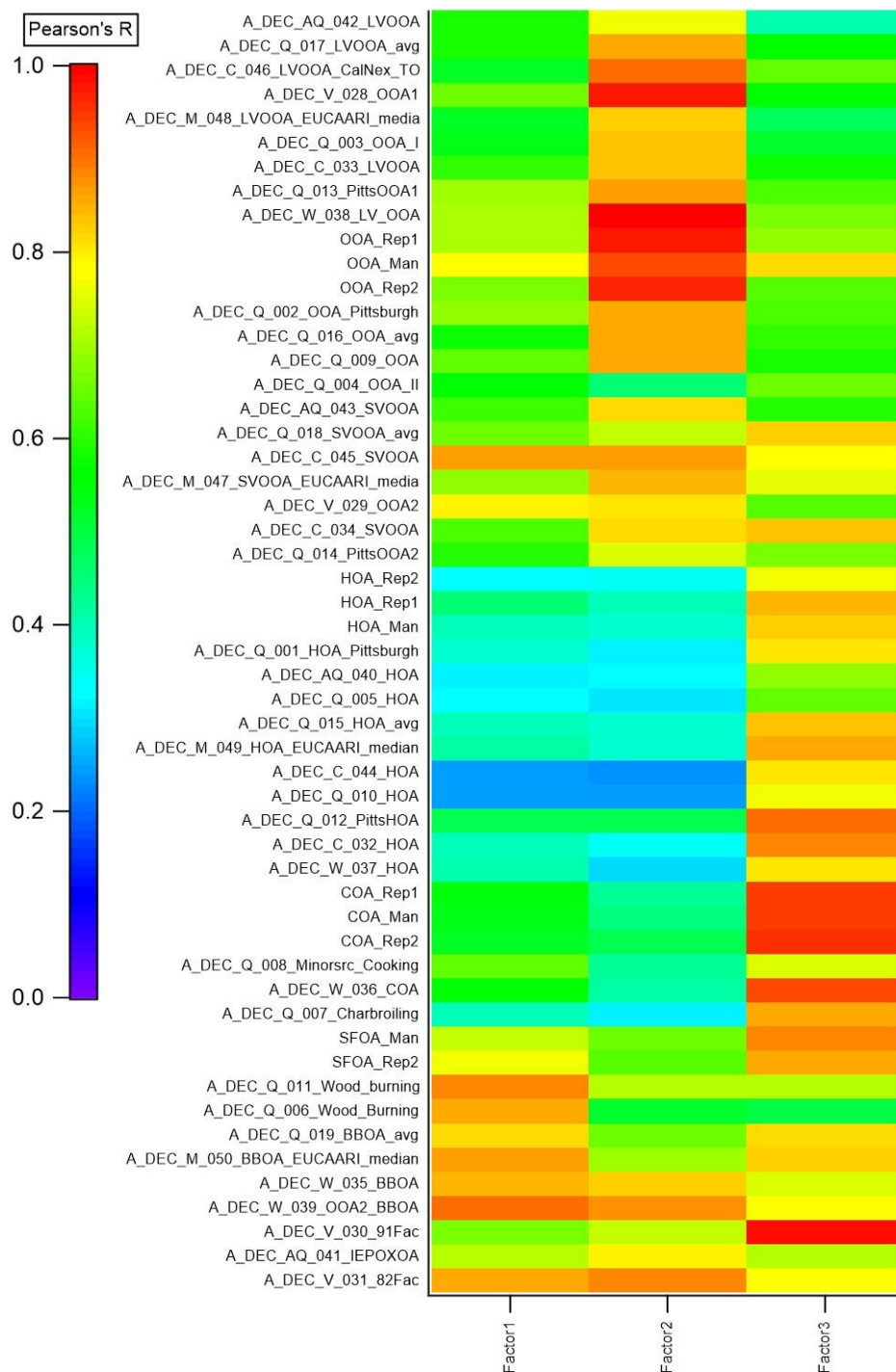


Figure S2: Comparison of the three PMF factor mass spectra with reference spectra. Shown are Pearson R values from correlation of the PMF factor mass spectra with different reference mass spectra from the AMS Spectral Database (Ulbrich et al., 2022) as color-coded boxes.

S3 CIMS data analysis

40 For the CIMS data analysis, the software Tofware 3.2.3 (Aerodyne Inc., USA) and custom data procedures were used. All standard analysis procedure steps were performed including m/z calibration (with $I(H_2O)^-$, $I(CH_2O_2)^-$, $I(HNO_3)^-$, I_2^- and I_3^- , deviation < 3 ppm), background correction using the field blanks and normalization to the iodide signal.

S4 Error calculation for Fig. 4

45 Error bars of the compounds result from a Gaussian error propagation of the standard error from the reproducibility of the selected method, whereas error bars of the emission sources are calculated by the standard error of the signal intensity of all ions of each emission source. The reproducibility of the ion signal intensity was determined in previous lab experiments for each method. The signal intensity from compounds found on blank filters was negligible in contrast to source and background samples, and therefore was not taken into account.

AERTRACC Control Software

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Before Operation: (1) Start MoLa Display Update (2) Press Communication Start-Button

Operation Mode: ☐ Automatic ☒ Manual

Sampling Mode: ☒ PM1 ☐ PM1+PM10

Sampler1 ● ☐ Active

Sampling Time (min): 20

Sampling Mass (μg): 2

Time: 00:08:31 Mass (μg): 1.215

Sampler2 ● ☐ Active

Sampling Time (min): 20

Sampling Mass (μg): 2

Time: 00:06:11 Mass (μg): 0.9234

Sampler3 ● ☐ Active

Sampling Time (min): inf

Sampling Mass (μg): inf

Time: 00:00:00 Mass (μg): 0

Sampler4 ● ☐ Active

Sampling Time (min): inf

Sampling Mass (μg): inf

Time: 00:00:00 Mass (μg): 0

Figure S3: User interface of the AERTRACC software in manual sampling mode. For each sampling path, a sampling time and mass limit can be set. To sample, the “Active” checkbox needs to be checked; then the red indicator for “non-sampling” turns green for “sampling”. For each sampling path, two displays show the current accumulated collection time and accumulated aerosol mass. The panel for automatic sampling mode is shown in the main text.

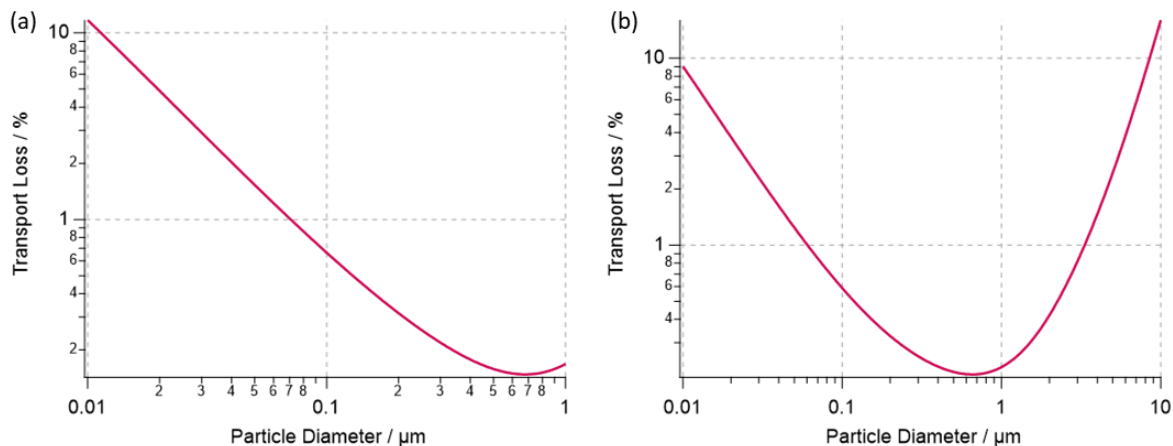


Figure S4: Size-dependent transport losses for the (a) PM₁-only and (b) PM₁/PM₁₀ sampling mode. For the calculations, it was assumed that the particles are spherical with a density of 1 g cm^{-3} . The considered particle loss mechanisms are diffusion, sedimentation, and inertial deposition.

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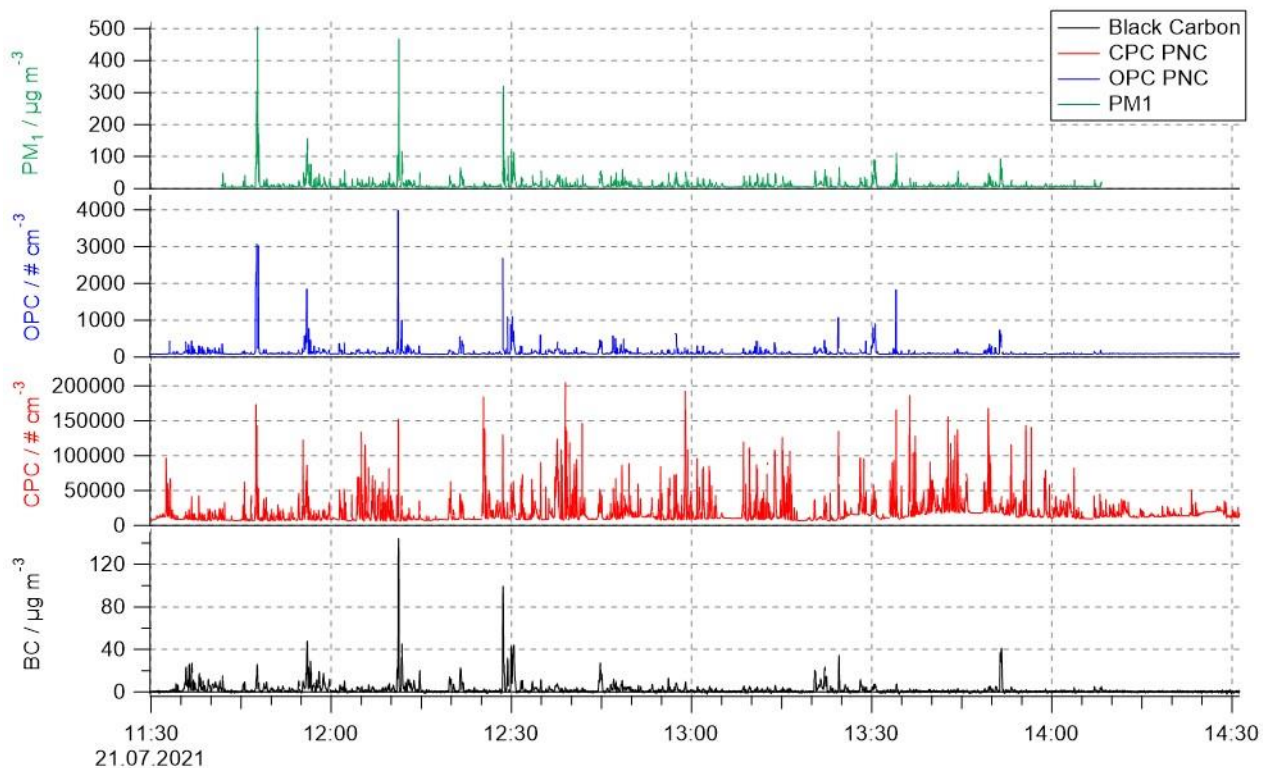


Figure S5: Time series for the relevant parameters black carbon and PM₁ mass concentration as well as CPC and OPC particle number concentration.

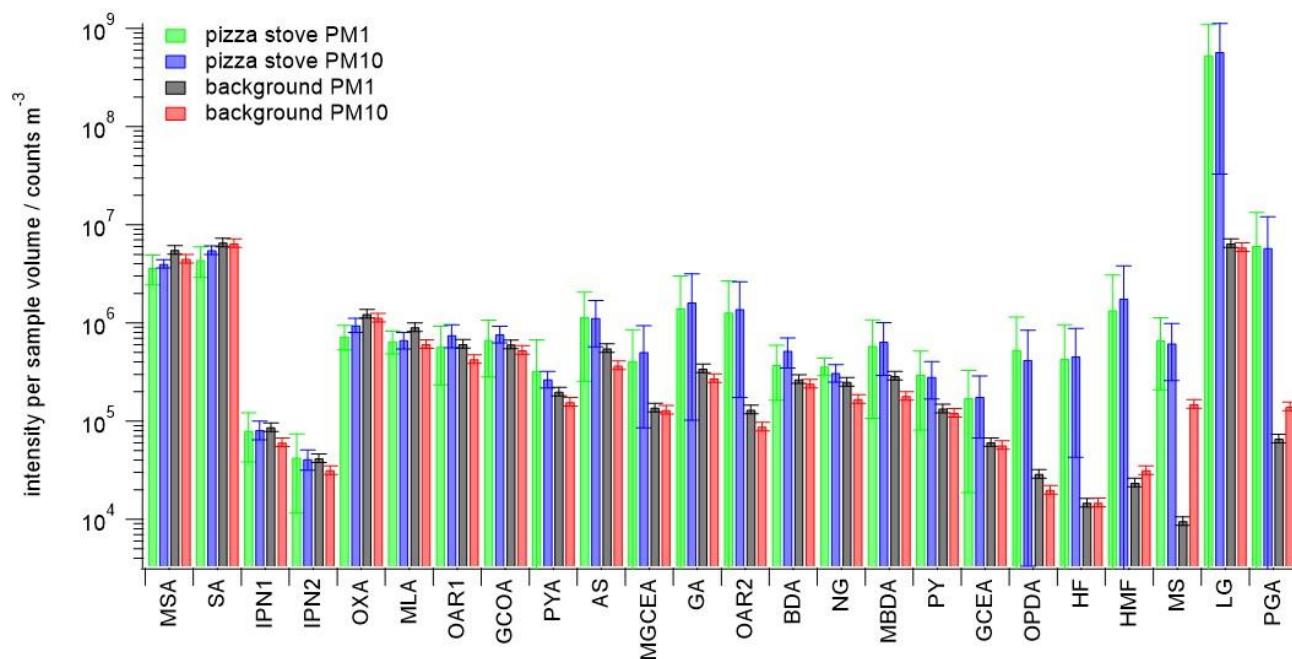


Figure S6: Ion signal intensities normalized to the respective sampled volume for the PM₁ and PM₁₀ filters from pizza oven and background sampling. Error Bars show the larger uncertainty, either the reproducibility or the uncertainty estimated by error propagation from the standard deviation of the blank and the ambient measurements.

Table S1: List of identified compounds from filter analysis with acronyms used in the main text, molecular formula of the respective detected ion, and assigned sources based on the quoted references.

m/z	Detected ion	Assigned compound	Acronym	Assigned sources	Reference
202.92107	IC ₂ H ₄ O ₃ ⁻	glycolic acid	GCOA	biomass burning, cooking emissions	Coggon et al., 2019; Lim et al., 2005; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
212.90541	IC ₃ H ₂ O ₃ ⁻	oxopropanedial, oxoacrylic acid	OPDA	biomass burning	Alves et al., 2010; Zhao et al., 2014
214.92107	IC ₃ H ₄ O ₃ ⁻	pyruvic acid	PYA	biomass burning, cooking emissions	Abdullahi et al., 2013; Coggon et al., 2019; Lim et al., 2005; Permar et al., 2021; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018; Wang et al., 2006
216.90033	IC ₂ H ₂ O ₄ ⁻	oxalic acid	OXA	biomass burning, vehicle emissions	Huang and Yu, 2007; Lim et al., 2005; Wang et al., 2006; Zhou et al., 2015
222.89314	ICH ₄ O ₃ S ⁻	methanesulfonic acid	MSA	aged aerosol	Perraud et al., 2015
224.87241	IH ₂ O ₄ S ⁻	sulfuric acid	SA	oxidation of SO ₂	Perraud et al., 2015
232.93163	IC ₃ H ₆ O ₄ ⁻	glyceric acid	GCEA	cooking emissions	Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
238.92107	IC ₅ H ₄ O ₃ ⁻	hydroxy furfural, furoic acid	HF/FA	biomass burning	Permar et al., 2021
242.91599	IC ₄ H ₄ O ₄ ⁻	butenedioic acid	BDA	biomass burning	Di Hu and Yu, 2013; Röhrle and Lammel, 2002; Ye et al., 2021
246.947	IC ₄ H ₈ O ₄ ⁻	methylglyceric acid	MGCEA	aged aerosol, cooking emission	Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018; Szmigielski et al., 2007
252.93672	IC ₆ H ₆ O ₃ ⁻	hydroxymethyl furfural	HMF	biomass burning	Permar et al., 2021; Yee et al., 2013
255.94762	IC ₅ H ₇ NO ₃ ⁻	pyroglutamic acid	PGA	cooking emissions	Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
256.93164	IC ₅ H ₆ O ₄ ⁻	methylbutendioic acid	MBDA	biomass burning	Coggon et al., 2019; Ye et al., 2021
258.94727	IC ₅ H ₈ O ₄ ⁻	glutaric acid	GA	biomass burning, cooking emissions	Coggon et al., 2019; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018; Wang et al., 2006
260.92654	IC ₄ H ₆ O ₅ ⁻	malic acid	MLA	biomass burning, vehicle emissions	Röhrle and Lammel, 2002; Wang et al., 2006
268.93164	IC ₆ H ₆ O ₄ ⁻	oxidized aromats	OAR2	aged aerosol, biomass burning	Yee et al., 2013

276.95786	IC ₅ H ₁₀ O ₅ ⁻	pyranose	PY	biomass burning, cooking emissions	Chen et al., 2020; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018; Simoneit et al., 2000
288.95786	IC ₆ H ₁₀ O ₅ ⁻	levoglucosan, galactosan, mannosan	LG	biomass burning, cooking emissions	Abdullahi et al., 2013; Gaston et al., 2016; Křůmal et al., 2019; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
295.94254	IC ₇ H ₇ NO ₄ ⁻	nitroguaiacol	NG	biomass burning	Coggon et al., 2019; Lauraguais et al., 2014
300.95786	IC ₇ H ₁₀ O ₅ ⁻	oxidized aromats, 3- acetylpentane-dioic acid	OAR1	aged aerosol, biomass burning	Chen et al., 2020; Yee et al., 2013
302.9371	IC ₆ H ₈ O ₆ ⁻	ascorbic acid, hydroxyfurans	AS	biomass burning, vehicle emissions	Priestley et al., 2021
303.93234	IC ₅ H ₇ NO ₆ ⁻	oxidized isoprene nitrate	IPN1	aged aerosol	Zhao et al., 2021
305.948	IC ₅ H ₉ NO ₆ ⁻	oxidized isoprene nitrate	IPN2	aged aerosol	Zhao et al., 2021
306.96841	IC ₆ H ₁₂ O ₆ ⁻	monosaccharide	MS	biomass burning, cooking emissions	Gaston et al., 2016; Ye et al., 2021

75 **Table S2: List of identified compounds from TDT analysis with acronyms used in the main text, molecular formula of the respective detected ion, and assigned sources based on the quoted references.**

m/z	Detected ion	Assigned compound	Acronym	Assigned sources	Reference
171.926	ICH_3NO^-	formamide	FM	biomass burning, aged aerosol	Permar et al., 2021; Priestley et al., 2018; Schwantes et al., 2019; Ye et al., 2021
186.926	$\text{IC}_2\text{H}_4\text{O}_2^-$	acetic acid	AA	biomass burning, aged aerosol, traffic	Kong et al., 2021; Liggio et al., 2017; Lim et al., 2005; Permar et al., 2021; Ye et al., 2021
188.942	$\text{IC}_2\text{H}_6\text{O}_2^-$	ethylene glycol	EG	aged aerosol, biomass burning	Duncan et al., 2019; Kong et al., 2021; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018; Schulten and Schurath, 1975
199.921	$\text{IC}_2\text{H}_3\text{NO}_2^-$	N-formylformamide, nitroethen	FFM	biomass burning	Permar et al., 2021; Priestley et al., 2018
200.942	$\text{IC}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}_2^-$	propanoic acid	PA	biomass burning, cooking, aged aerosol	Bi et al., 2022; Jia and Xu, 2018; Priestley et al., 2018; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
202.957	$\text{IC}_3\text{H}_8\text{O}_2^-$	propandiol, hydroxyacetone	PDO	aged aerosol	Mehra et al., 2020; Schulten and Schurath, 1975
212.905	$\text{IC}_3\text{H}_2\text{O}_3^-$	oxopropanedial, oxoacrylic acid	OPDA	biomass burning	Alves et al., 2010; Craven et al., 2012; Du et al., 2021; Zhao et al., 2014
214.921	$\text{IC}_3\text{H}_4\text{O}_3^-$	pyruvic acid	PYA	biomass burning, cooking emission, traffic	Abdullahi et al., 2013; Coggon et al., 2019; Lim et al., 2005; Permar et al., 2021; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018; Wang et al., 2006
214.957	$\text{IC}_4\text{H}_8\text{O}_2^-$	butyric acid, methyl propanoate	BA	biomass burning, traffic	Duncan et al., 2019; Liggio et al., 2017; Permar et al., 2021; Priestley et al., 2018
224.942	$\text{IC}_5\text{H}_6\text{O}_2^-$	furfuryl alcohol, 2-furanmethanol	FFA	biomass burning, aged aerosol	Kong et al., 2021; Nguyen et al., 2011; Permar et al., 2021; Priestley et al., 2018
230.989	$\text{IC}_5\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2^-$	alkyldiole	OAL3	traffic	Grayson et al., 2016; Schröder et al., 2016; Sutapa et al., 2021

234.963	IC ₇ H ₈ O ⁻	cresol	CRES	biomass burning, cooking, aged aerosol	Klein et al., 2016; Mutzel et al., 2021; Permar et al., 2021
240.973	IC ₆ H ₁₀ O ₂ ⁻	hexanoic acid, cyclopentanoic acid	HA	biomass burning, traffic	Abdullahi et al., 2013; Liggio et al., 2017; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
252.973	IC ₇ H ₁₀ O ₂ ⁻	Cyclohexene- carboxylic acid	CHCA	traffic, aged aerosol	Hammes et al., 2018; Liggio et al., 2017; Smith et al., 2020
256.968	IC ₆ H ₁₀ O ₃ ⁻	oxohexanoic acid, ethyl acetoacetate, methyloxopenta-noic acid	OHA	biomass burning, cooking, aged aerosol	Boris et al., 2016; Duncan et al., 2019; Kong et al., 2021
269.004	IC ₈ H ₁₄ O ₂ ⁻	oxidized alkane	OAL4	aged aerosol	Craven et al., 2012; Shao et al., 2022
270.984	IC ₇ H ₁₂ O ₃ ⁻	oxidized alkane	OAL2	aged aerosol	Hammes et al., 2018; Mackenzie-Rae et al., 2018
271.020	IC ₈ H ₁₆ O ₂ ⁻	octanoic acid	OA	traffic, cooking	Abdullahi et al., 2013; Schauer et al., 1999, 2002a, 2002b
275.974	IC ₅ H ₁₁ N O ₄ ⁻	oxidized alkane	OAL1	aged aerosol	Link, 2019
283.020	IC ₉ H ₁₆ O ₂ ⁻	nonenoic acid	NA	aged aerosol	Hamilton et al., 2011; Qi et al., 2020
292.953	IC ₅ H ₁₀ O ₆ ⁻	sugar acid	SUGA	cooking	Kurtén et al., 2018; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
296.999	IC ₉ H ₁₄ O ₃ ⁻	pinalic-3-acid, limonic acid	PINA	cooking, aged aerosol	Hammes et al., 2018; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018
297.036	IC ₁₀ H ₁₈ O ₂ ⁻	decenoic acid, pinanediol, linalool oxide	DCA	aged aerosol	Bi et al., 2022; Kirkby and Collaboration, 2013; Rondo et al., 2014
299.051	IC ₁₀ H ₂₀ O ₂ ⁻	decanoic acid	DA	traffic	Schauer et al., 1999, 2002a, 2002b; Sutapa et al., 2021
311.015	IC ₁₀ H ₁₆ O ₃ ⁻	oxocarboxylic acid	OCA	aged aerosol, traffic, cooking	Hammes et al., 2018; Kong et al., 2021; Liggio et al., 2017; Reyes-Villegas et al., 2018; Ye et al., 2021
327.083	IC ₁₂ H ₂₄ O ₂ ⁻	dodecanoic acid, methylundeca-noic acid	DDA	traffic, cooking	Schauer et al., 1999, 2002a; Sutapa et al., 2021
363.083	IC ₁₅ H ₂₄ O ₂ ⁻	β-caryophyllene-aldehyde	CPA	aged aerosol	Gao et al., 2022; Li et al., 2011

80 **Table S3: Average concentrations of potentially source-related aerosol components and total source-related sampling time for the three-divided wind sectors in comparison to the undivided wind sector and the combined wind sector + OPC sampling condition.**

	45-60°	60-75°	75-90°	Wind (45-90°)	Wind+OPC
Black Carbon (ng m ⁻³)	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	22.0
CPC (# cm ⁻³)	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.8
PAH (ng m ⁻³)	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.5	13.4
PM1 (µg m ⁻³)	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	5.2
Organics (µg m ⁻³)	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.5
OPC (# cm ⁻³)	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	22.0
Sampling Time (s)	1198	1273	1087	3779	979

Table S4: Average concentrations of potentially source-related aerosol components and total source-related sampling time for the five-divided wind sectors in comparison to the undivided wind sector and the combined wind sector + OPC sampling condition.

	45-54°	54-63°	63-72°	72-81°	81-90°	Wind (45-90°)	Wind+OPC
Black Carbon (ng m ⁻³)	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	22.0
CPC (# cm ⁻³)	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.8
PAH (ng m ⁻³)	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	13.4
PM1 (µg m ⁻³)	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.7	5.2
Organics (µg m ⁻³)	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.5
OPC (# cm ⁻³)	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.7	22.0
Sampling Time (s)	700	757	759	733	609	3779	979

85 **Table S5: Average concentrations of potentially source-related aerosol components and total source-related sampling time for the seven-divided wind sectors in comparison to the undivided wind sector and the combined wind sector + OPC sampling condition.**

	45-51°	51-58°	58-64°	64-71°	71-77°	77-84°	84-90°	Wind (45-90°)	Wind+OPC
Black Carbon (ng m ⁻³)	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.1	22.0
CPC (# cm ⁻³)	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.8
PAH (ng m ⁻³)	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	13.4
PM1 (µg m ⁻³)	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	5.2
Organics (µg m ⁻³)	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.5
OPC (# cm ⁻³)	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	22.0
Sampling Time (s)	527	497	607	511	555	466	395	3779	979

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