

*Supplement of*  
**MIPAS O<sub>3</sub> retrieval version 8: middle and upper atmosphere  
measurements**

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This document serves as a reference for the definitions of the representative atmospheres used for the calculation of the middle atmosphere (MA) and upper atmosphere (UA) measurement modes ozone error budgets. The representative atmospheric conditions are listed in Tables S1 and S36. This document also collects the respective error budgets of both modes, which are listed in Tables S2–S35 for the MA data and in Tables S37–S70 for the UA data. The errors are also depicted in figures S1–S34  
5 for the MA data and in figures S35–S68 for the UA data.

The errors are given as relative values in percentage, even if they are of additive nature, i.e., do not scale with the retrieved volume mixing ratio. They were calculated with respect to the average ozone profile calculated from the single geolocations contributing to the respective representative atmospheres.

**S1 Errors budget for O<sub>3</sub> MA data**

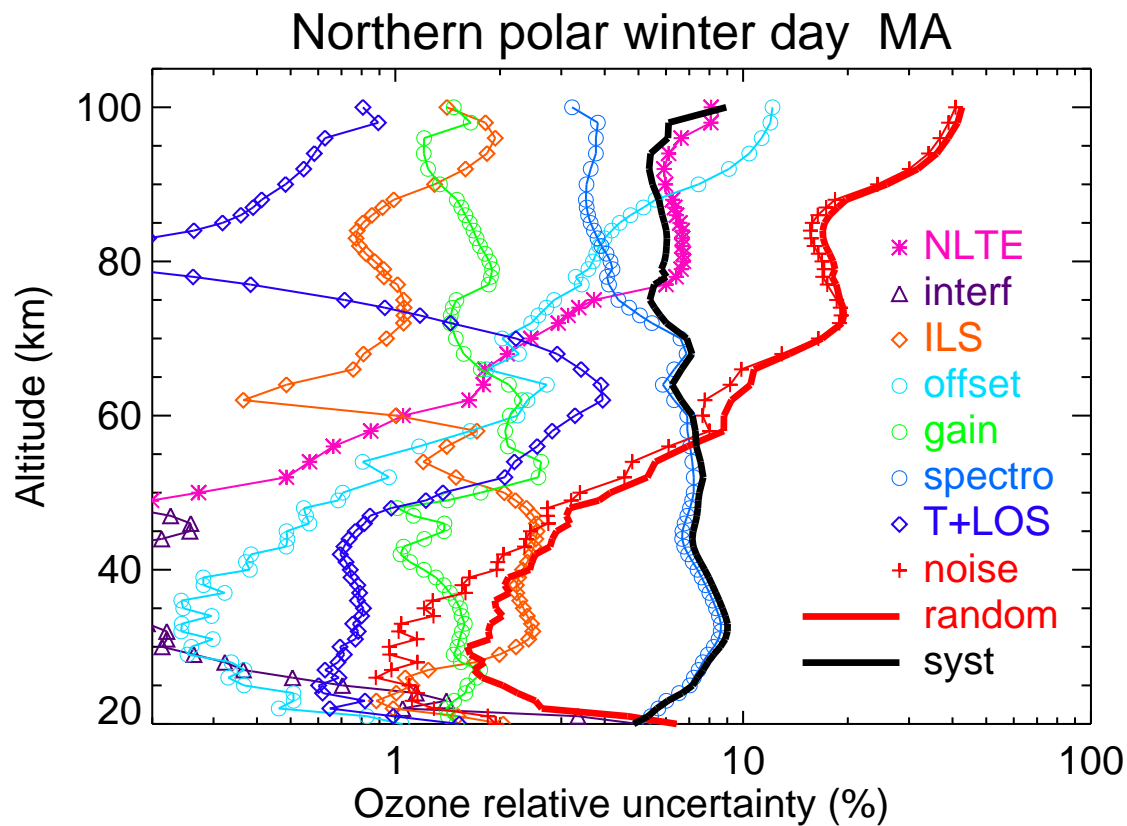
10 In this section we provide the errors for the MA data.

**Table S1.** Labels and definitions of the representative atmospheric conditions which were used to calculate the error budget for MA data.

representative atmosphere label	month(s) used	latitude range	solar zenith angle range
Northern polar winter day	Jan, Feb	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar winter night	Jan, Feb	65°N – 90°N	> 98°
Northern polar spring day	Apr	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar spring night	Apr	65°N – 90°N	> 98°
Northern polar summer day	Jul, Aug	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar summer night	Jul, Aug	65°N – 90°N	> 98°
Northern polar autumn day	Oct	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar autumn night	Oct	65°N – 90°N	> 98°
Northern midlatitude winter day	Jan, Feb	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude winter night	Jan, Feb	40°N – 60°N	> 98°
Northern midlatitude spring day	Apr	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude spring night	Apr	40°N – 60°N	> 98°
Northern midlatitude summer day	Jul, Aug	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude summer night	Jul, Aug	40°N – 60°N	> 98°
Northern midlatitude autumn day	Oct	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude autumn night	Oct	40°N – 60°N	> 98°
Tropics day	Apr	20°S – 20°N	< 90°
Tropics night	Apr	20°S – 20°N	> 98°
Southern midlatitude winter day	Jul, Aug	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude winter night	Jul, Aug	40°S – 60°S	> 98°
Southern midlatitude spring day	Oct	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude spring night	Oct	40°S – 60°S	> 98°
Southern midlatitude summer day	Jan, Feb	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude summer night	Jan, Feb	40°S – 60°S	> 98°
Southern midlatitude autumn day	Apr	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude autumn night	Apr	40°S – 60°S	> 98°
Southern polar winter day	Jul, Aug	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar winter night	Jul, Aug	65°S – 90°S	> 98°
Southern polar spring day	Oct	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar spring night	Oct	65°S – 90°S	> 98°
Southern polar summer day	Jan, Feb	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar summer night	Jan, Feb	65°S – 90°S	> 98°
Southern polar autumn day	Apr	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar autumn night	Apr	65°S – 90°S	> 98°

**Table S2.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar winter day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

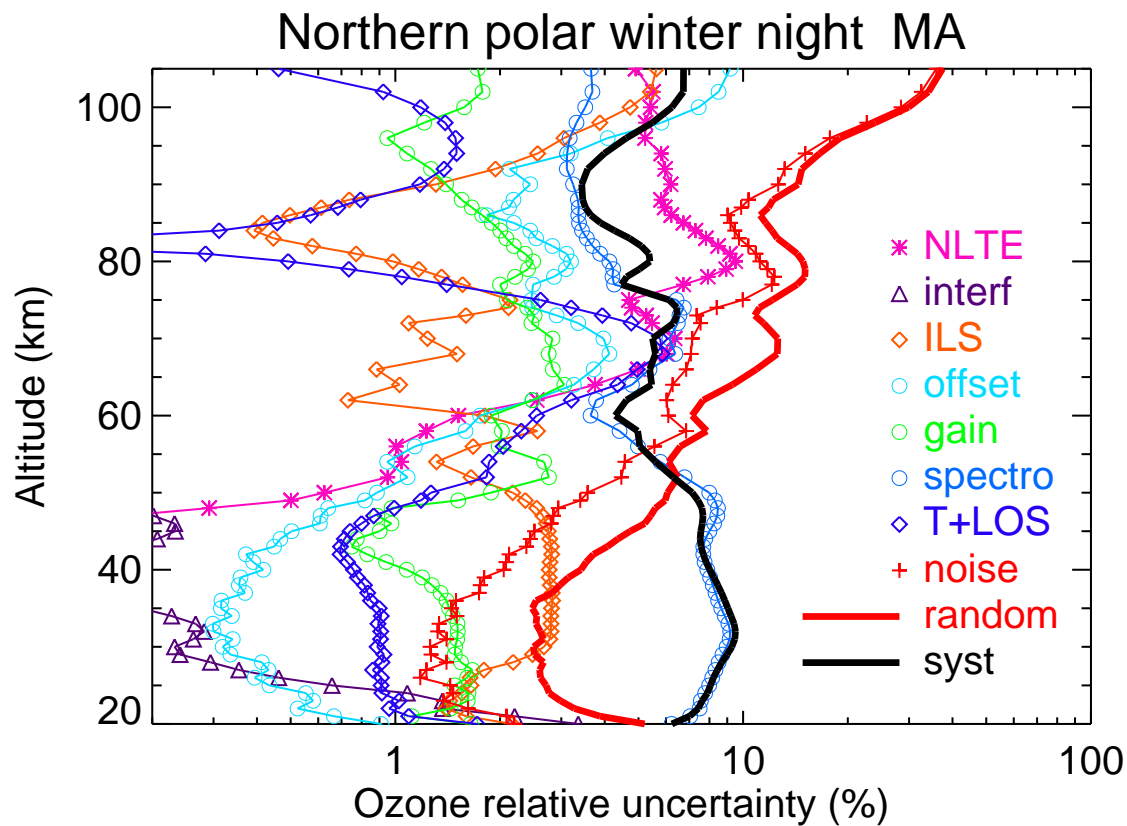
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.9	<0.1	5.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	5.1	1.5	1.9	6.4	4.8
30	6.8	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.5	8.2	0.7	1.0	1.6	8.6
40	6.1	<0.1	<0.1	2.3	0.4	1.2	7.4	0.7	2.0	2.4	7.8
50	3.4	0.3	<0.1	2.1	0.7	1.8	7.2	1.4	3.4	4.2	7.5
60	0.8	1.1	<0.1	1.0	2.2	2.1	6.9	3.3	7.6	8.8	7.1
70	0.2	2.5	<0.1	0.9	2.0	1.5	6.6	2.2	16	17	6.9
80	0.3	6.7	<0.1	0.9	3.7	1.9	4.2	<0.1	17	18	5.9
90	1.2	6.0	<0.1	1.3	7.4	1.3	3.5	0.5	24	26	5.5
96	0.7	6.6	<0.1	1.9	11	1.2	3.8	0.6	37	39	6.1
100	1.3	8.1	<0.1	1.4	12	1.5	3.2	0.8	41	43	8.9



**Figure S1.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar winter day.

**Table S3.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar winter night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

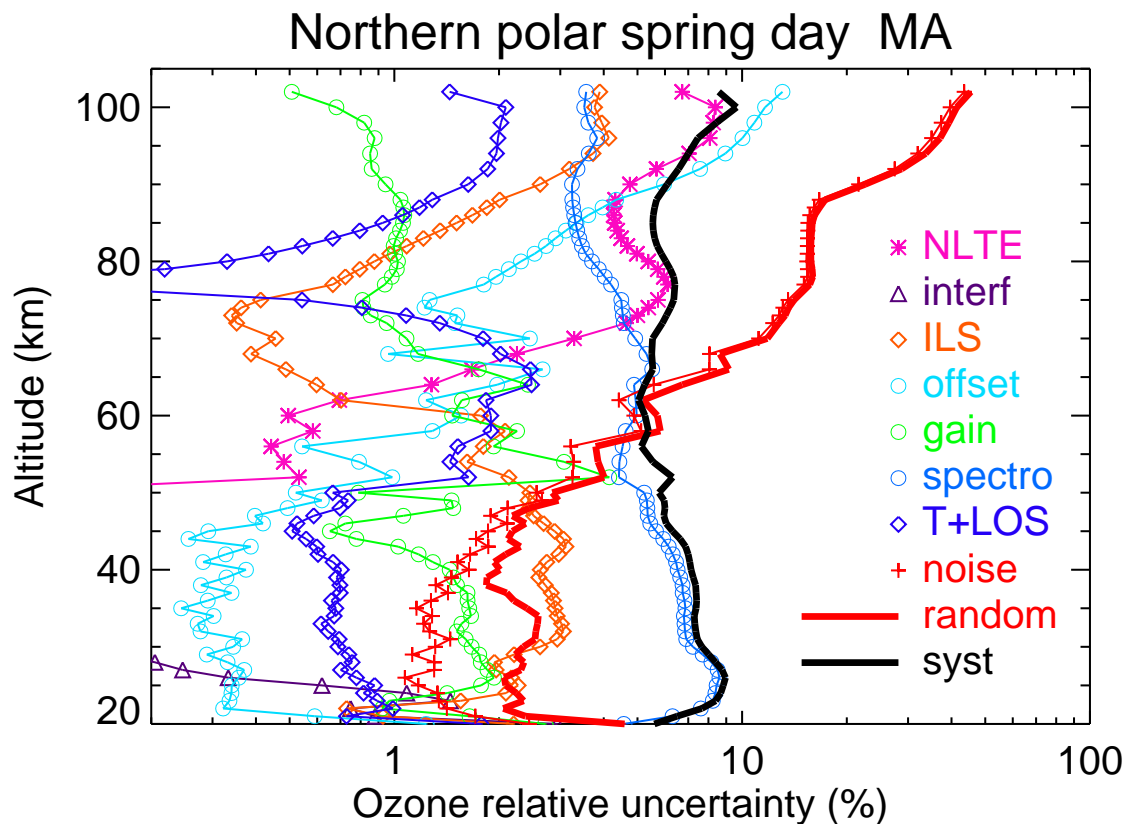
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.6	<0.1	3.4	2.2	0.9	1.6	6.2	1.7	2.2	5.2	6.2
30	5.6	<0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	1.5	9.0	0.9	1.3	2.5	9.3
40	5.0	<0.1	0.1	2.8	0.4	1.1	7.9	0.8	2.0	3.4	8.0
50	2.3	0.6	0.1	2.2	0.9	1.9	8.0	1.3	3.6	6.1	7.1
60	1.5	1.5	<0.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.6	2.5	6.1	7.1	4.3
70	3.3	6.4	<0.1	1.2	4.0	2.8	6.1	5.8	7.1	13	5.5
80	1.0	10	<0.1	1.0	3.2	2.5	4.1	0.5	11	15	5.4
90	7.2	6.2	<0.1	1.3	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.2	13	14	3.4
96	7.4	5.2	<0.1	3.1	4.1	0.9	3.2	1.5	18	19	4.6
100	5.7	5.4	<0.1	4.7	7.5	1.6	3.5	1.2	28	30	6.2



**Figure S2.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar winter night.

**Table S4.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar spring day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

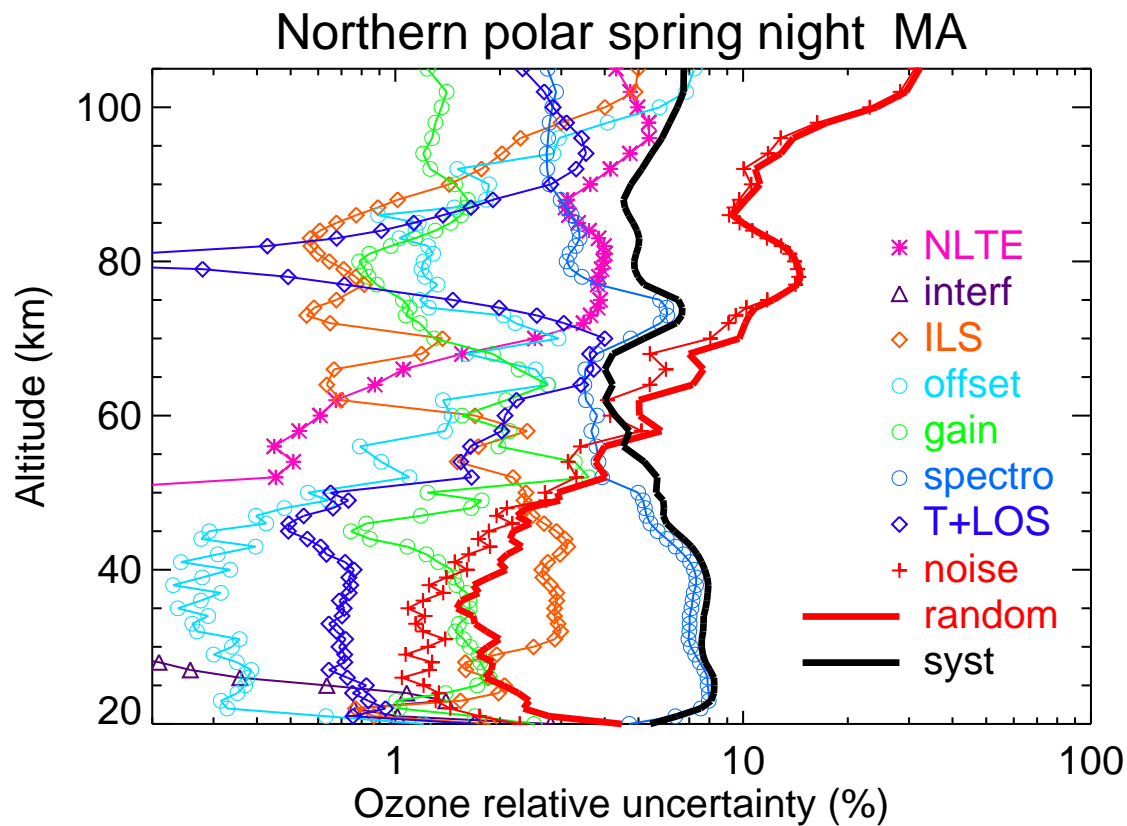
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	4.2	<0.1	2.9	2.2	1.2	2.7	4.6	1.8	2.4	4.6	5.6
30	4.8	<0.1	0.2	2.6	0.3	1.7	7.2	0.7	1.3	2.4	7.7
40	5.9	<0.1	<0.1	2.6	0.4	1.4	6.5	0.7	1.6	2.0	7.1
50	2.1	<0.1	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.8	5.2	0.7	2.6	2.8	5.8
60	0.7	0.5	<0.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	4.9	5.7	5.3
70	0.2	3.3	<0.1	0.5	2.5	1.1	4.9	1.8	11	12	5.5
80	0.1	5.4	<0.1	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.7	0.3	15	16	6.0
90	0.6	4.8	<0.1	2.6	6.0	0.9	3.2	1.6	22	23	6.1
96	0.4	8.1	<0.1	4.1	10	0.9	3.8	2.0	35	37	7.5
100	0.5	8.4	<0.1	3.8	12	0.7	3.5	2.1	40	41	10



**Figure S3.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar spring day.

**Table S5.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar spring night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

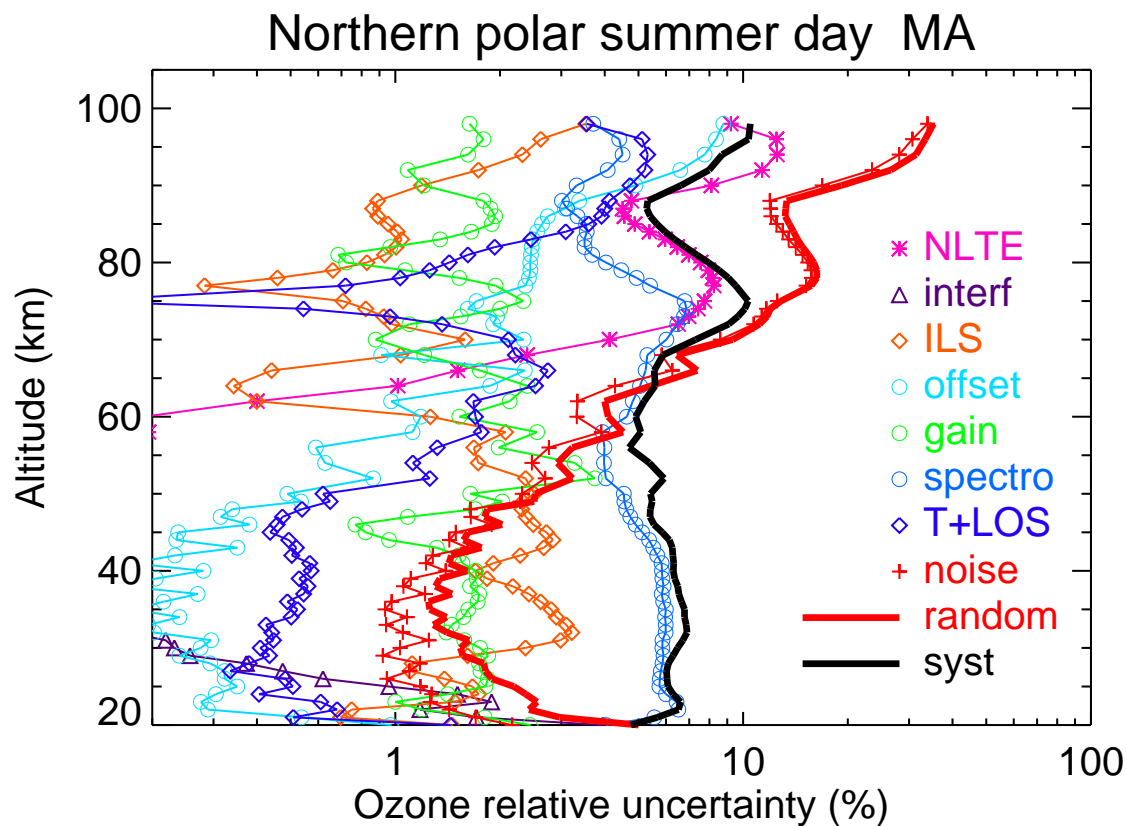
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	4.0	<0.1	2.8	1.9	1.2	2.5	4.7	1.7	2.3	4.5	5.4
30	6.0	<0.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	1.6	7.1	0.7	1.2	1.8	7.6
40	6.4	<0.1	<0.1	2.6	0.3	1.5	7.2	0.8	1.6	2.1	7.8
50	2.4	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.6	1.2	5.0	0.7	2.7	2.9	5.6
60	1.4	0.6	<0.1	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.8	2.1	4.1	5.0	4.3
70	1.1	2.5	<0.1	1.4	2.9	1.3	4.7	4.0	8.0	10	5.2
80	0.2	4.0	<0.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	3.1	<0.1	14	14	4.9
90	6.5	3.6	<0.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.8	11	11	4.8
96	8.7	5.4	<0.1	2.3	3.0	1.3	2.7	3.4	13	14	5.8
100	5.1	5.0	<0.1	4.0	5.7	1.4	2.8	2.8	23	24	6.5



**Figure S4.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar spring night.

**Table S6.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar summer day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

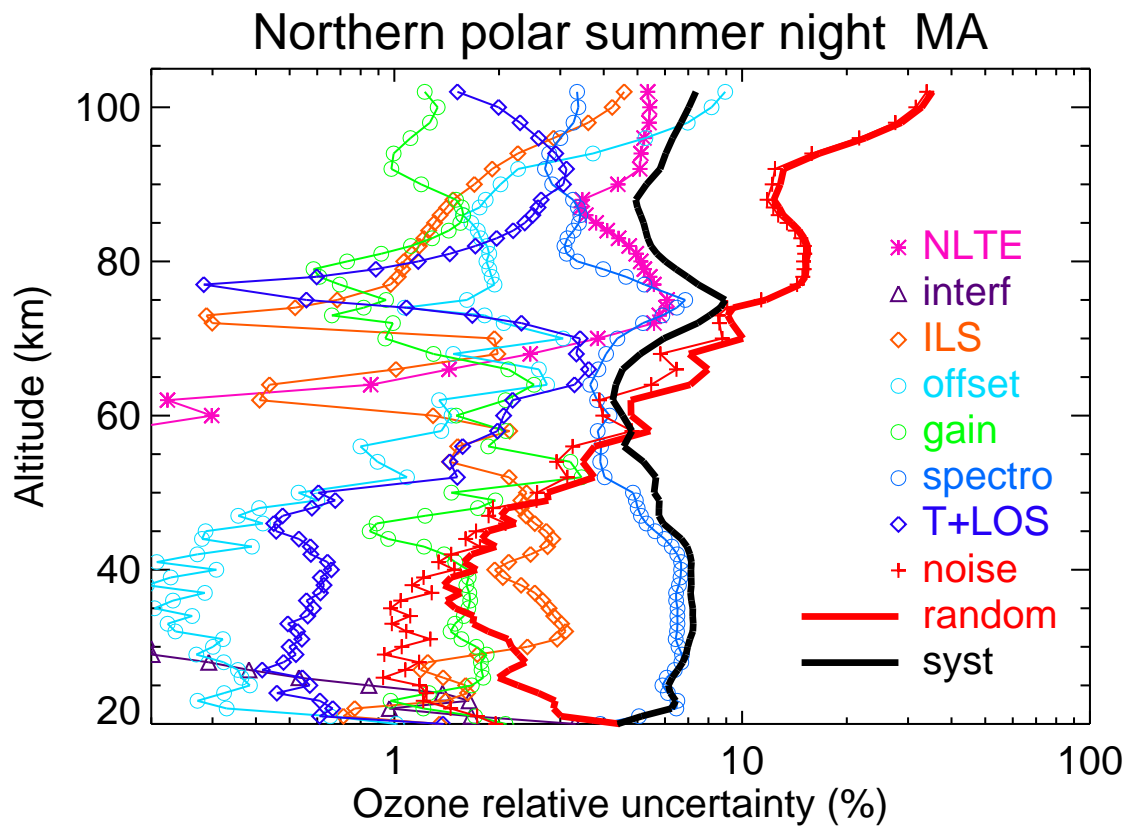
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.3	<0.1	3.9	1.5	1.0	2.4	4.0	1.4	2.2	5.0	4.8
30	4.6	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.8	5.9	0.4	1.0	1.5	6.5
40	5.9	<0.1	<0.1	1.7	0.3	1.7	5.8	0.6	1.4	1.6	6.3
50	2.4	<0.1	0.2	2.5	0.5	1.6	4.5	0.6	2.3	2.5	5.4
60	1.1	0.2	<0.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	4.6	1.7	3.3	4.1	4.9
70	0.4	4.1	<0.1	1.6	2.3	0.9	6.0	2.1	8.6	9.3	7.3
80	0.1	7.5	<0.1	0.8	2.4	0.7	4.0	1.4	15	16	7.9
90	1.0	8.1	<0.1	1.2	4.9	1.2	3.3	4.7	17	19	6.6
96	0.6	12	<0.1	2.6	8.4	1.8	4.4	5.1	31	33	10



**Figure S5.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar summer day.

**Table S7.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar summer night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.4	<0.1	3.3	1.3	1.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	2.0	4.5	4.4
30	5.2	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.7	6.6	0.5	1.0	2.2	7.0
40	6.4	<0.1	<0.1	1.9	0.3	1.6	6.7	0.7	1.5	1.7	7.1
50	2.7	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.5	4.9	0.6	2.6	2.8	5.6
60	1.4	0.3	<0.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	4.2	2.1	4.0	4.8	4.5
70	1.1	3.8	<0.1	1.9	3.1	0.9	4.4	3.4	8.8	10	6.0
80	0.1	5.1	<0.1	1.1	1.8	0.7	3.4	1.2	15	15	6.0
90	3.7	4.4	<0.1	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.8	3.1	12	13	5.3
96	4.0	5.2	<0.1	2.9	5.3	1.1	3.0	2.6	22	23	6.3
100	2.0	5.4	<0.1	4.2	8.2	1.3	3.4	2.0	32	33	7.0

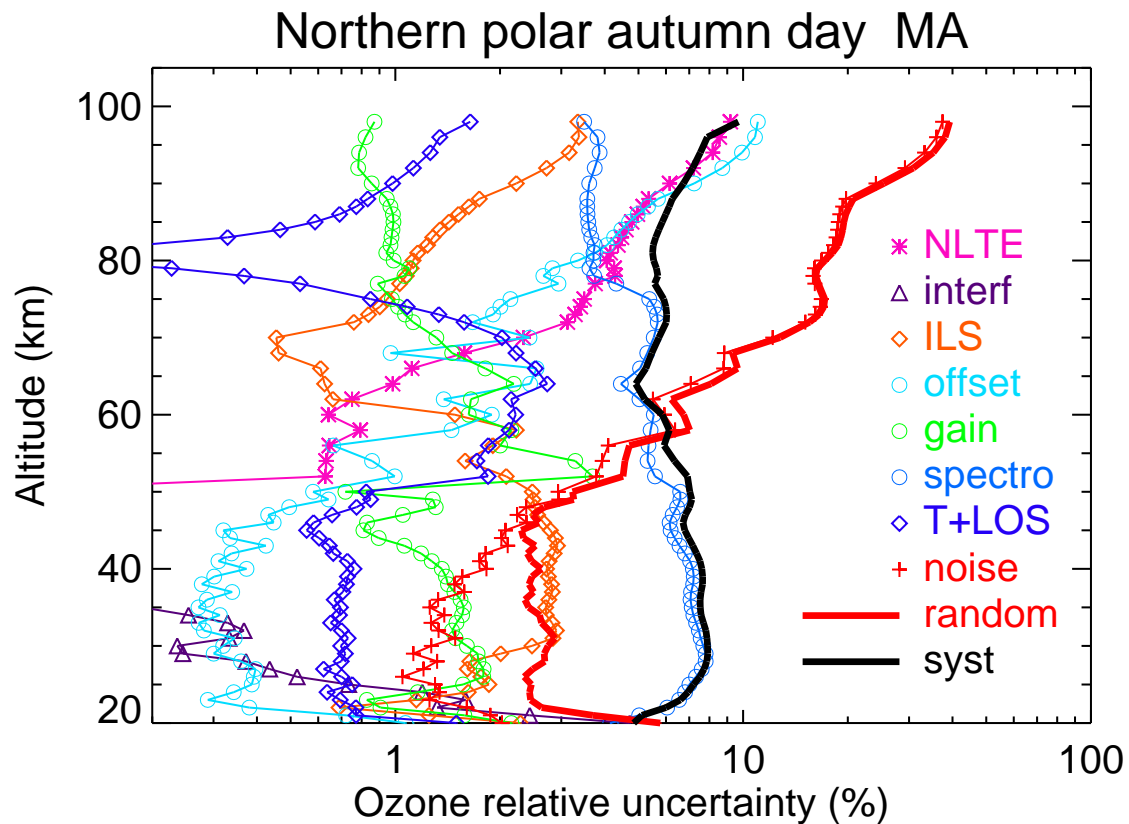


**Figure S6.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar summer night.



**Table S8.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar autumn day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

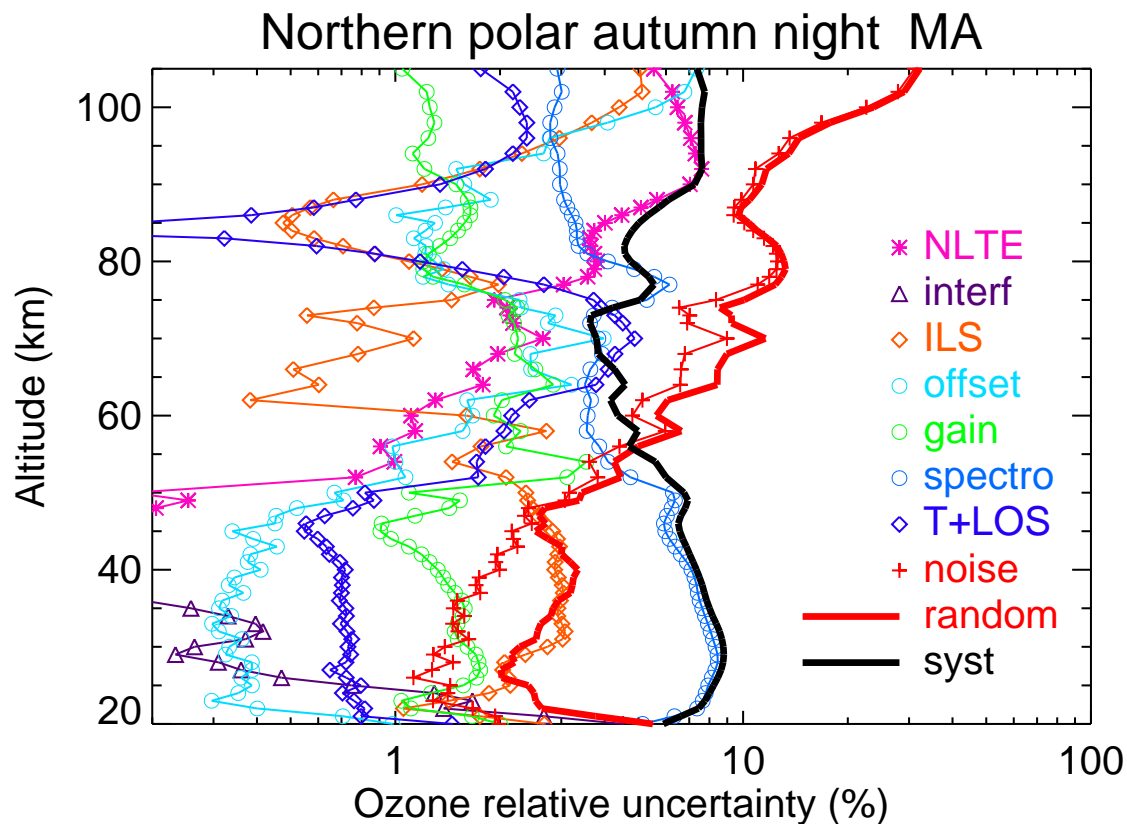
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.6	<0.1	4.7	2.3	1.1	2.2	4.1	1.5	2.0	5.8	4.8
30	4.7	<0.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	1.6	7.7	0.7	1.3	2.7	7.9
40	5.9	<0.1	<0.1	2.7	0.4	1.4	7.2	0.8	1.8	2.6	7.6
50	2.4	<0.1	0.1	2.5	0.6	0.7	6.6	0.8	2.9	3.2	7.0
60	0.7	0.6	<0.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	5.5	2.2	5.9	6.7	5.9
70	0.2	2.3	<0.1	0.5	2.4	1.3	5.5	2.0	12	13	5.7
80	0.1	4.1	<0.1	1.1	3.4	1.0	3.7	0.1	17	17	5.5
90	0.8	6.1	<0.1	2.2	7.2	0.9	3.6	1.0	24	25	6.7
96	0.5	8.5	<0.1	3.4	11	0.8	3.8	1.3	36	38	7.9



**Figure S7.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar autumn day.

**Table S9.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar autumn night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

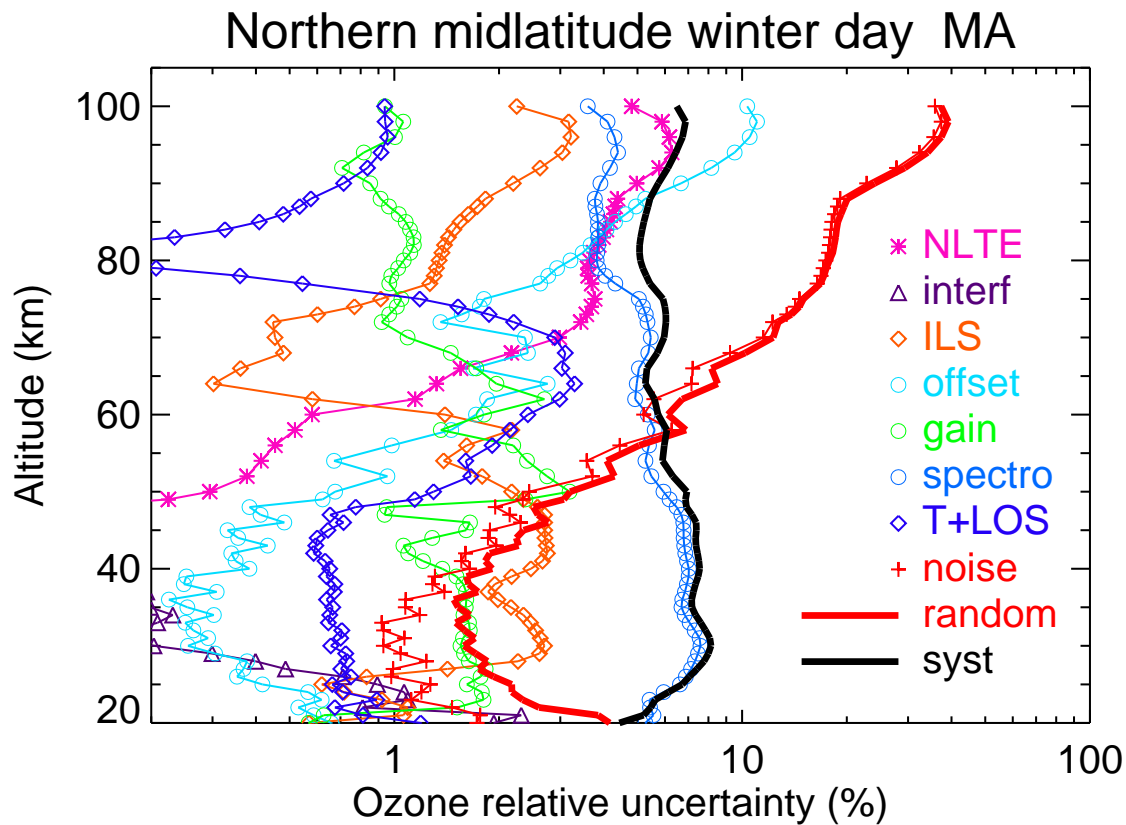
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.6	<0.1	4.5	2.7	1.0	2.0	5.1	1.5	2.0	5.5	5.9
30	3.6	<0.1	0.3	2.7	0.3	1.6	8.3	0.7	1.4	2.3	8.8
40	4.7	<0.1	<0.1	2.9	0.4	1.3	7.1	0.7	2.0	3.3	7.3
50	2.4	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.7	1.1	6.3	0.8	3.2	3.4	6.8
60	1.3	1.1	<0.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.6	2.2	4.8	5.6	4.4
70	1.5	2.7	<0.1	1.1	4.0	2.3	3.8	4.9	9.0	12	3.8
80	0.7	3.8	<0.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	4.1	1.2	13	13	4.7
90	12	7.0	<0.1	1.2	1.6	1.5	3.0	1.3	11	11	7.2
96	12	7.1	<0.1	3.0	2.8	1.2	2.8	2.4	14	14	7.6
100	8.7	6.5	<0.1	4.4	5.6	1.3	2.9	2.3	23	24	7.6



**Figure S8.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern polar autumn night.

**Table S10.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude winter day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

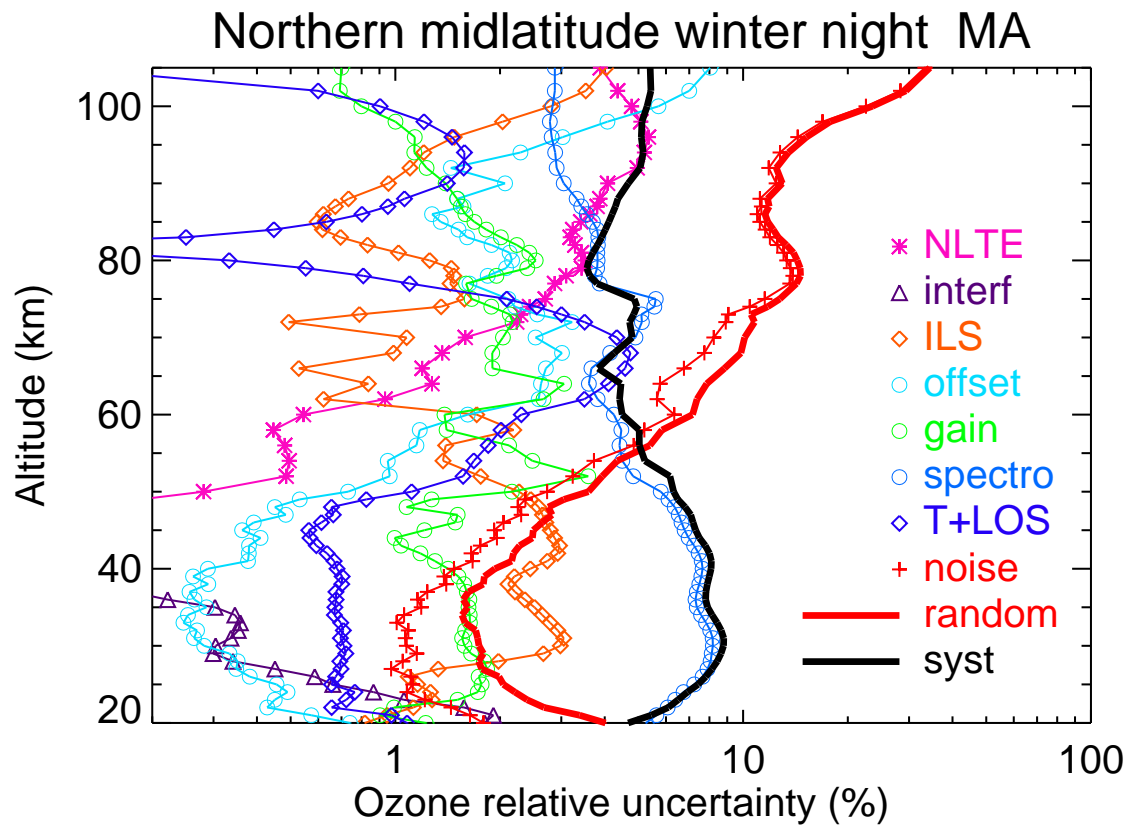
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.1	<0.1	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	5.3	1.2	1.7	4.2	4.4
30	6.7	<0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	1.5	7.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	8.1
40	7.4	<0.1	<0.1	2.5	0.4	1.4	7.0	0.7	1.6	1.9	7.5
50	2.6	0.3	<0.1	2.2	0.7	3.2	5.9	1.3	2.4	3.2	6.9
60	0.8	0.6	<0.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	5.4	2.4	5.2	6.1	5.7
70	0.3	3.0	<0.1	0.5	2.4	1.1	5.5	2.9	11	12	6.0
80	0.1	3.6	<0.1	1.3	3.2	1.1	3.8	<0.1	17	18	5.1
90	0.9	5.0	<0.1	2.2	6.7	0.9	3.9	0.7	23	24	5.7
96	0.6	6.2	<0.1	3.2	11	1.0	4.3	1.0	36	37	6.7
100	0.8	4.8	<0.1	2.2	10	0.9	3.6	0.9	36	37	6.5



**Figure S9.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude winter day.

**Table S11.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude winter night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

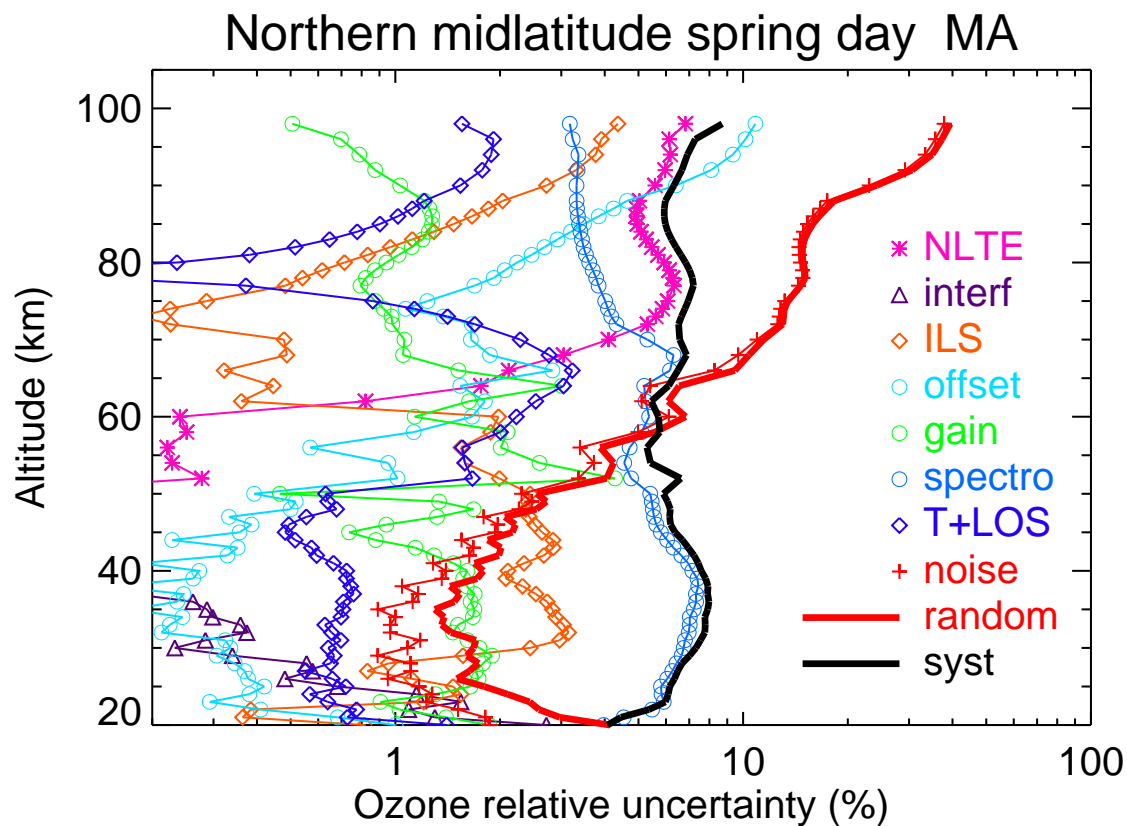
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.6	<0.1	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	5.3	1.1	1.8	4.0	4.7
30	6.7	<0.1	0.3	3.0	0.3	1.6	8.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	8.8
40	7.3	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.3	1.4	7.6	0.7	1.5	1.9	8.1
50	2.7	0.3	<0.1	2.3	0.7	2.2	5.8	1.1	2.7	3.6	6.3
60	1.4	0.5	<0.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.2	2.3	6.3	7.2	4.5
70	1.1	1.6	<0.1	1.1	2.5	2.0	4.9	4.3	8.2	10	4.8
80	0.4	3.5	<0.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	3.8	0.3	13	14	3.6
90	5.4	4.1	<0.1	1.0	2.1	1.4	3.0	1.4	12	13	4.7
96	8.7	5.3	<0.1	1.5	3.0	1.1	2.8	1.5	14	15	5.1
100	7.1	4.8	<0.1	2.8	5.7	0.8	2.8	0.9	23	24	5.3



**Figure S10.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude winter night.

**Table S12.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude spring day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

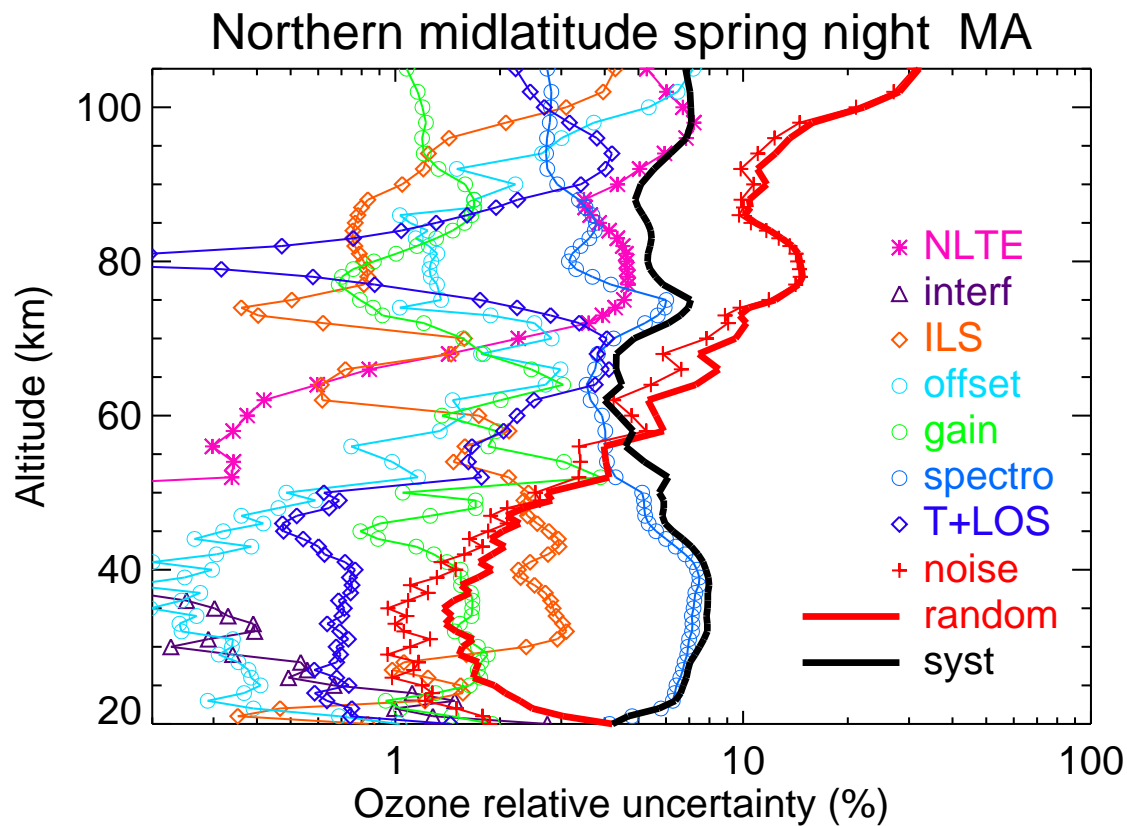
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.9	<0.1	2.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	4.0	1.4	1.9	4.1	4.1
30	8.1	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.7	6.7	0.6	1.1	1.7	7.3
40	6.8	<0.1	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.6	7.1	0.7	1.4	1.8	7.6
50	2.5	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.5	5.4	0.6	2.3	2.6	5.9
60	1.0	0.2	<0.1	2.0	1.7	1.1	5.4	2.2	6.1	6.8	5.7
70	0.2	4.1	<0.1	0.5	1.6	1.1	5.3	2.3	11	11	6.6
80	0.2	5.9	<0.1	0.7	2.2	0.9	3.6	0.2	15	15	6.8
90	0.7	5.6	<0.1	2.7	6.4	1.0	3.3	1.5	23	24	6.3
96	0.3	6.1	<0.1	3.9	10	0.7	3.2	1.9	36	37	7.3



**Figure S11.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude spring day.

**Table S13.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude spring night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

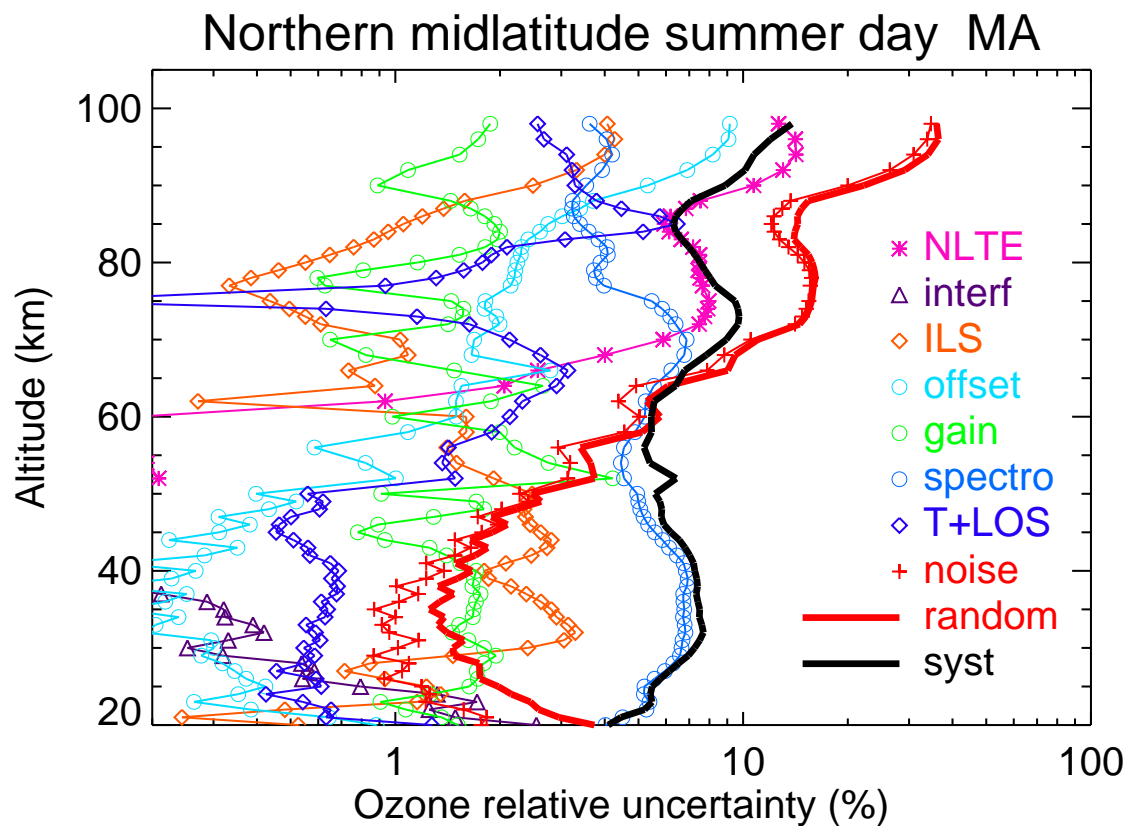
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.9	<0.1	2.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	4.1	1.4	1.9	4.2	4.2
30	7.7	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.7	6.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	7.5
40	7.0	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.3	1.5	7.4	0.8	1.5	1.9	7.8
50	2.7	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.0	5.1	0.6	2.5	2.7	5.7
60	1.4	0.4	<0.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	3.9	2.2	4.8	5.6	4.4
70	1.1	2.3	<0.1	1.6	2.8	1.6	4.2	4.1	7.8	10	4.9
80	0.2	4.6	<0.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.2	<0.1	14	15	5.3
90	7.2	4.4	<0.1	1.0	2.2	1.6	2.9	3.4	11	12	5.1
96	12	6.9	<0.1	1.4	3.0	1.2	2.7	3.8	12	14	6.9
100	7.3	6.7	<0.1	3.1	5.4	1.2	2.8	2.7	21	22	7.1



**Figure S12.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude spring night.

**Table S14.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude summer day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

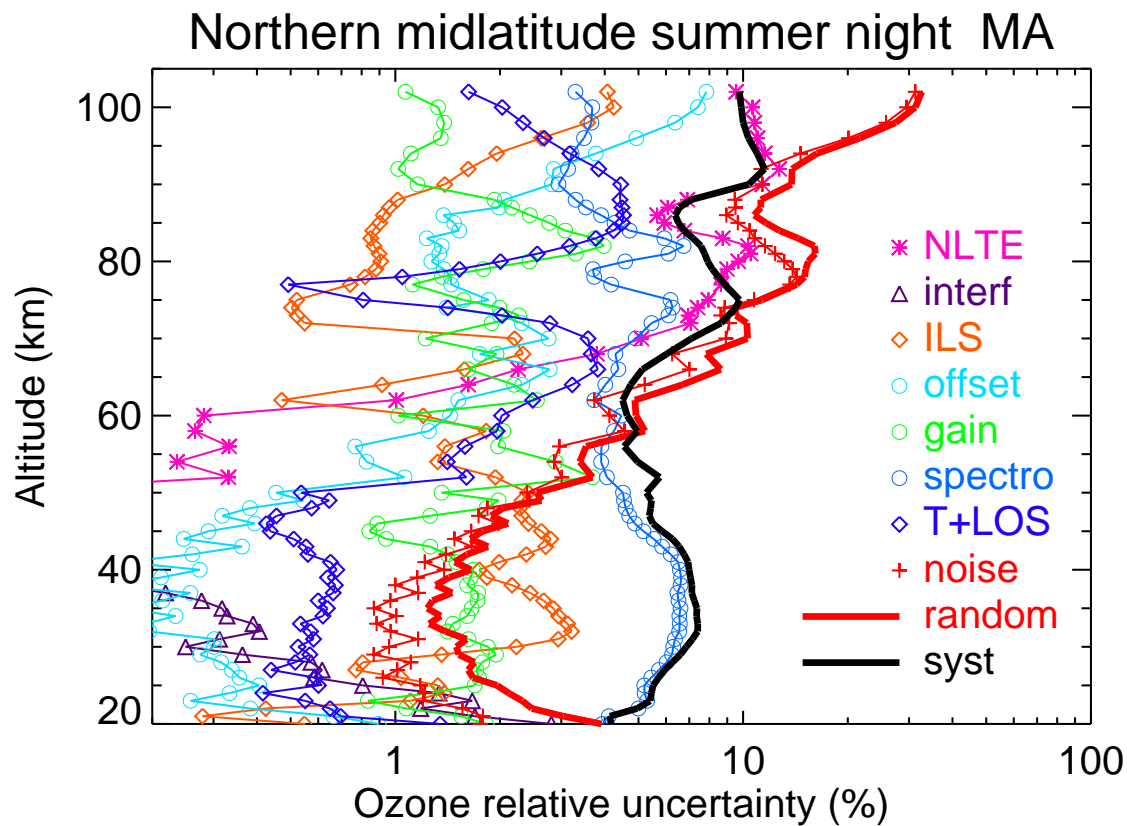
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.2	<0.1	2.5	0.5	0.9	1.5	4.0	1.3	1.8	3.7	4.1
30	7.1	<0.1	0.3	2.4	0.3	1.8	6.6	0.5	1.0	1.5	7.3
40	6.6	<0.1	0.2	1.8	0.3	1.7	6.8	0.7	1.4	1.7	7.3
50	2.6	<0.1	0.1	2.5	0.4	0.9	5.0	0.6	2.3	2.5	5.6
60	1.1	0.2	<0.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	5.2	2.1	5.0	5.8	5.4
70	0.3	5.9	<0.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	6.9	2.1	11	11	8.9
80	0.1	7.5	<0.1	0.6	2.2	1.2	3.9	1.8	15	16	7.5
90	1.2	11	<0.1	2.5	5.3	0.9	3.5	3.3	20	22	8.9
96	0.7	14	0.1	4.3	9.1	1.7	4.0	2.7	34	36	12



**Figure S13.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude summer day.

**Table S15.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude summer night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.2	<0.1	2.8	0.5	0.9	1.8	3.9	1.3	1.8	3.9	4.2
30	7.0	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.8	6.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	6.9
40	6.5	<0.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	6.6	0.7	1.4	1.7	7.0
50	2.8	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.4	4.5	0.5	2.4	2.6	5.3
60	1.5	0.3	<0.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	4.5	2.0	4.1	4.9	4.6
70	1.1	5.1	<0.1	2.2	2.8	1.2	4.9	3.6	8.9	10	7.1
80	0.2	10	<0.1	0.9	1.3	2.4	4.6	2.0	13	15	7.9
90	6.8	11	<0.1	1.4	2.8	1.2	2.9	4.4	11	14	10
96	5.8	11	<0.1	2.6	4.9	1.4	3.5	2.7	20	22	10
100	2.1	11	<0.1	4.2	7.4	1.3	3.7	2.0	29	31	10

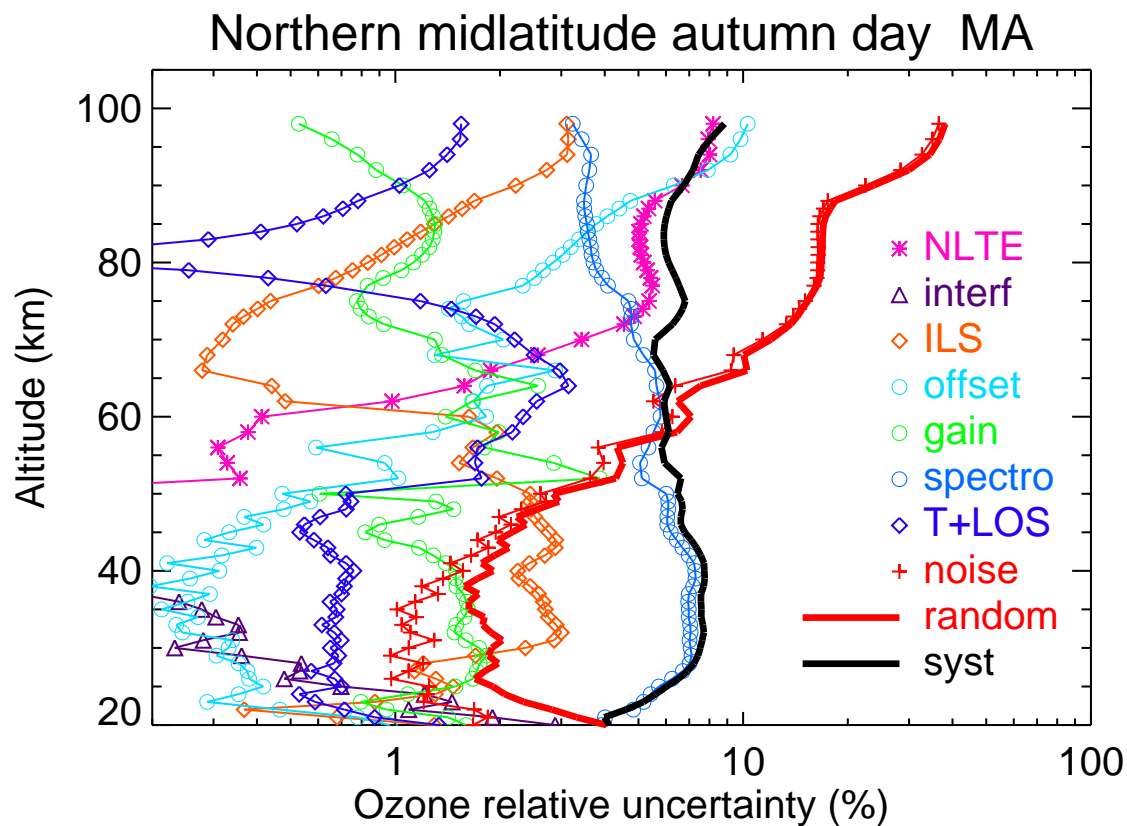


**Figure S14.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude summer night.



**Table S16.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

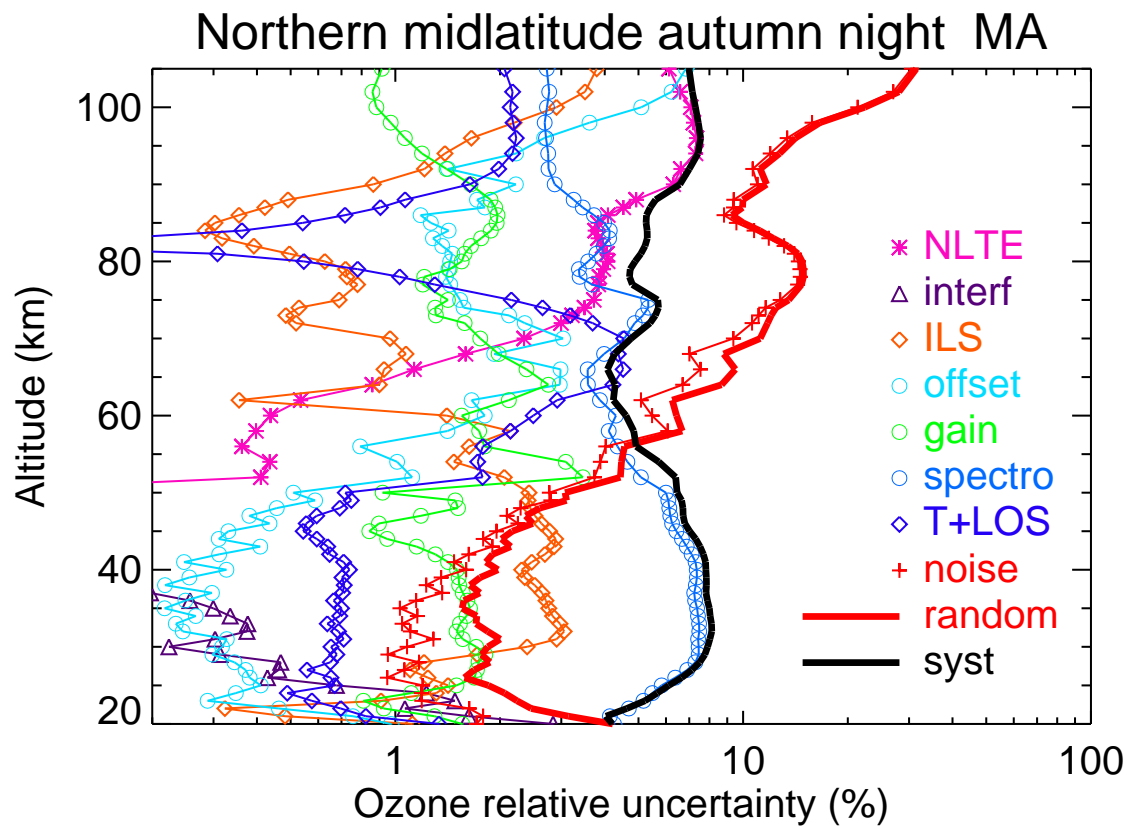
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.2	<0.1	2.9	1.3	1.0	1.6	3.9	1.3	1.7	4.0	4.1
30	6.7	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.7	7.1	0.7	1.1	1.9	7.5
40	7.3	<0.1	0.1	2.2	0.3	1.5	7.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	7.7
50	2.6	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.6	6.0	0.7	2.6	2.8	6.5
60	0.8	0.4	<0.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	5.8	2.3	6.3	7.1	6.0
70	0.3	3.4	<0.1	0.3	2.0	1.3	4.8	2.2	11	12	5.6
80	0.1	5.2	<0.1	0.8	2.8	1.1	3.7	0.1	16	17	6.1
90	0.9	6.7	<0.1	2.2	6.3	1.1	3.5	1.0	22	24	6.7
96	0.5	7.9	<0.1	3.1	10	0.7	3.4	1.5	35	37	8.0



**Figure S15.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude autumn day.

**Table S17.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

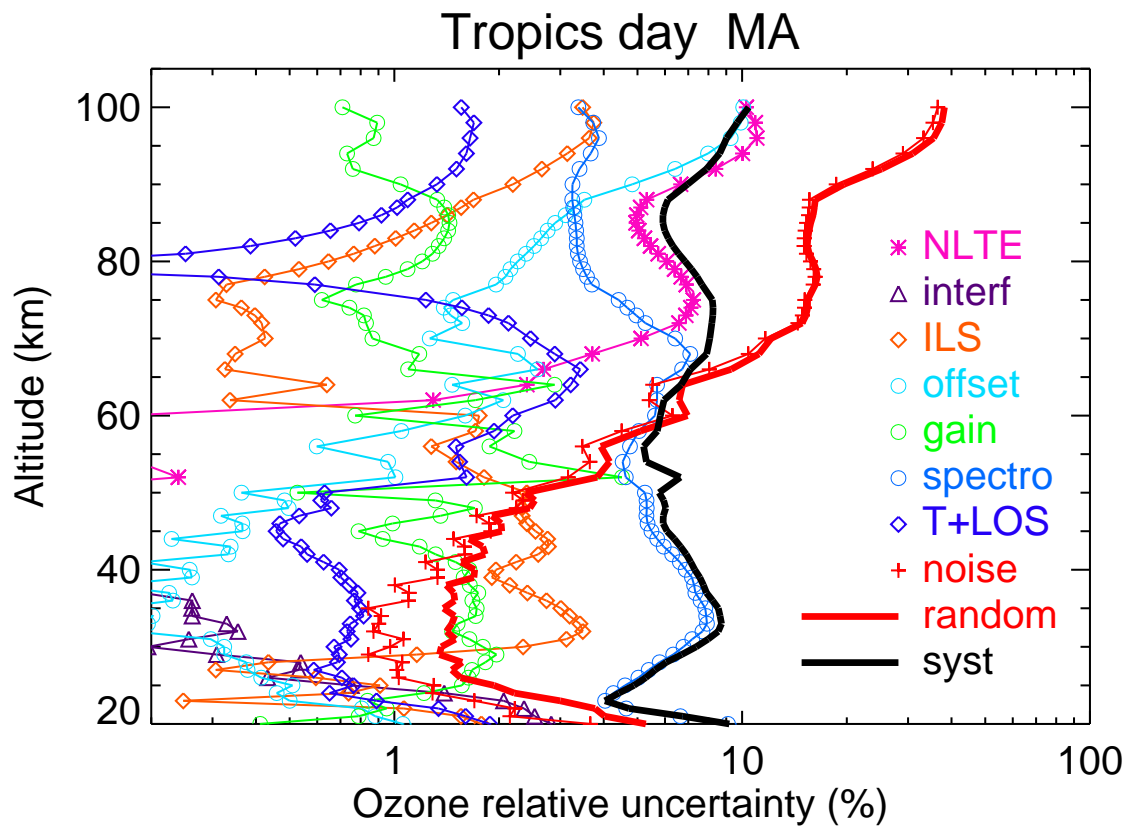
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.3	<0.1	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	4.3	1.3	1.7	4.2	4.2
30	6.8	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.3	1.7	7.4	0.7	1.1	1.8	7.9
40	7.2	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.5	7.4	0.7	1.6	2.0	7.8
50	2.9	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	0.9	6.0	0.7	2.8	3.1	6.5
60	1.4	0.4	<0.1	1.4	1.8	1.6	4.3	2.5	5.5	6.4	4.6
70	1.0	2.3	<0.1	1.0	3.0	1.8	4.6	4.5	9.4	11	4.8
80	0.4	4.1	<0.1	0.6	1.4	1.6	3.6	0.5	14	15	4.9
90	11	6.3	<0.1	0.9	2.2	1.6	2.9	1.6	11	12	6.6
96	12	7.3	<0.1	1.7	2.7	1.1	2.7	2.2	13	14	7.6
100	8.7	7.1	<0.1	2.9	5.1	0.9	2.7	2.1	21	22	7.3



**Figure S16.** V8R\_O3\_561 Northern midlatitude autumn night.

**Table S18.** Ozone error budget for Tropics day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

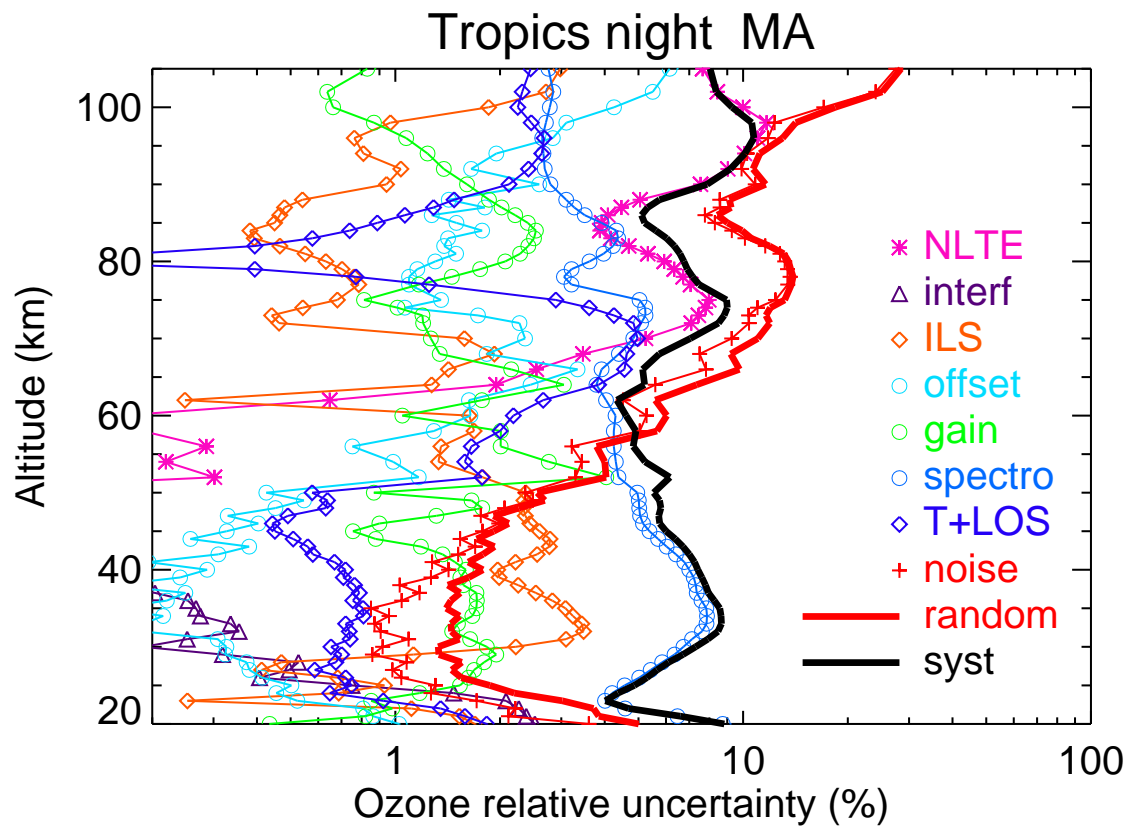
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	1.0	<0.1	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.4	9.1	1.9	3.7	5.3	9.2
30	11	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.3	1.8	6.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	7.4
40	6.7	<0.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	1.6	6.9	0.7	1.3	1.7	7.3
50	2.6	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.5	5.3	0.6	2.2	2.4	5.8
60	1.1	0.2	<0.1	1.8	1.6	0.8	5.6	2.2	6.3	7.0	5.8
70	0.2	5.1	<0.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	6.4	2.5	12	12	8.1
80	0.2	6.1	<0.1	0.6	2.3	1.2	3.4	0.1	16	16	6.9
90	1.0	6.7	<0.1	2.2	4.8	1.0	3.3	1.3	19	20	7.0
96	0.7	11	<0.1	3.6	9.3	0.9	3.9	1.7	33	36	9.0
100	0.7	10	<0.1	3.5	10	0.7	3.4	1.6	37	38	10



**Figure S17.** V8R\_O3\_561 Tropics day.

**Table S19.** Ozone error budget for Tropics night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

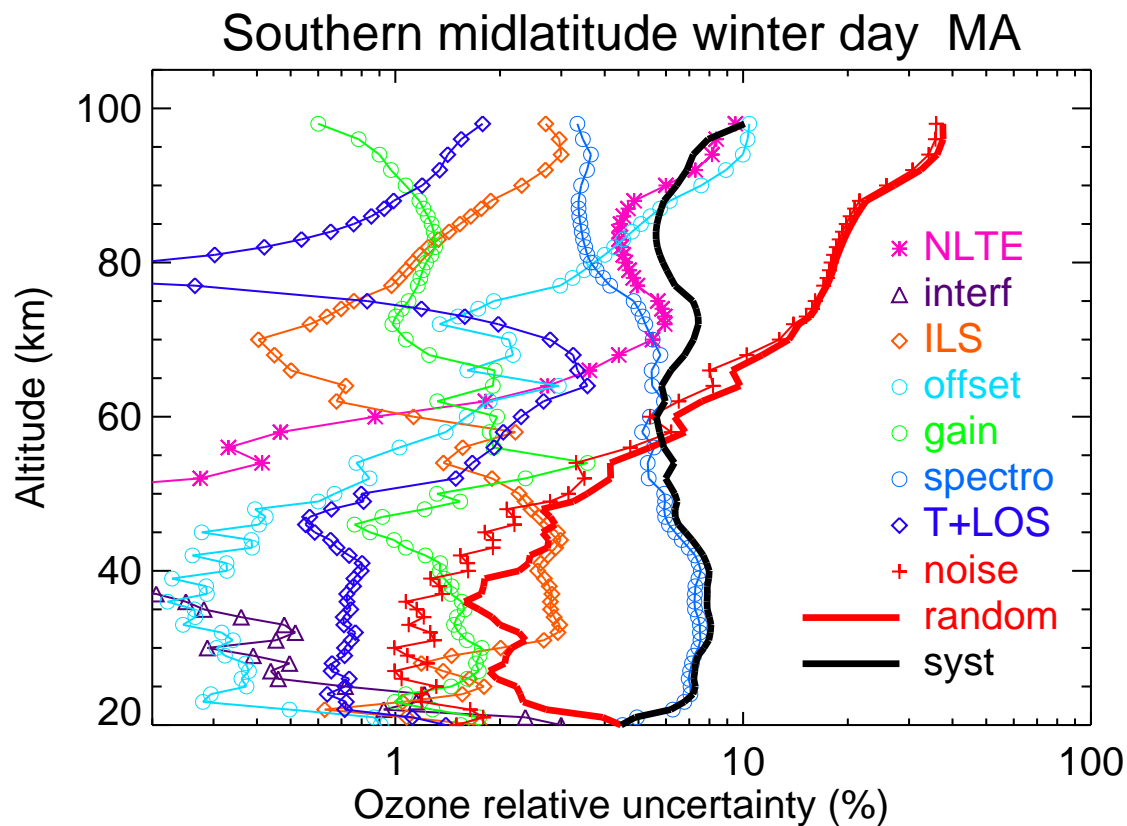
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	1.0	<0.1	2.5	1.7	1.0	0.4	8.7	1.8	3.6	5.0	8.8
30	11	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.8	6.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	7.3
40	6.7	<0.1	0.2	2.0	0.3	1.6	7.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	7.4
50	2.8	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.9	5.0	0.6	2.4	2.6	5.5
60	1.5	0.2	<0.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	4.3	2.2	5.3	6.0	4.6
70	1.1	5.2	<0.1	1.6	2.4	1.3	4.8	5.0	9.3	11	7.0
80	0.5	5.9	<0.1	0.6	1.3	2.1	3.6	<0.1	13	14	6.8
90	8.9	7.5	<0.1	0.9	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.1	11	12	7.9
96	14	11	<0.1	0.8	2.8	1.1	2.6	2.7	12	13	11
100	11	10	<0.1	1.9	4.3	0.7	2.8	2.2	17	18	9.3



**Figure S18.** V8R\_O3\_561 Tropics night.

**Table S20.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude winter day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

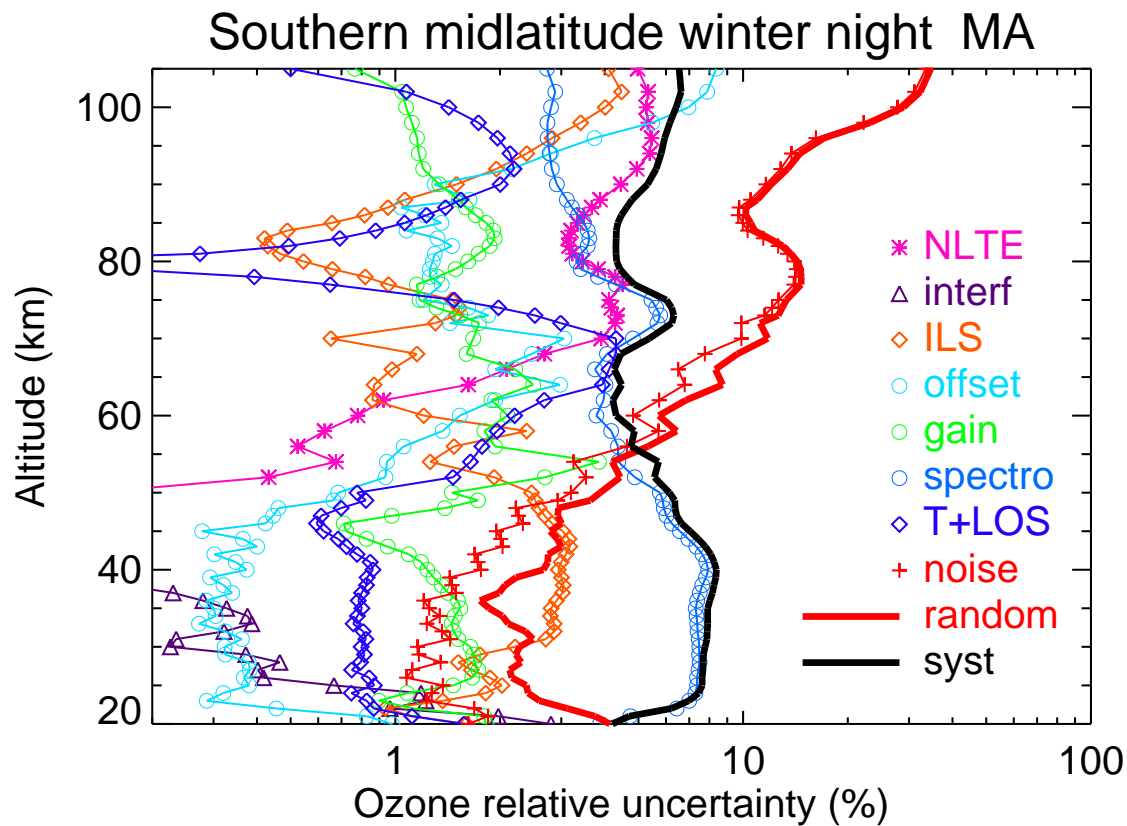
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.2	<0.1	3.0	1.7	0.9	1.5	4.5	1.4	1.5	4.5	4.5
30	7.3	<0.1	0.3	2.0	0.3	1.8	7.4	0.7	1.0	2.2	7.7
40	7.1	<0.1	0.1	2.6	0.3	1.3	7.6	0.8	1.6	2.3	8.0
50	2.6	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.3	5.9	0.8	3.1	3.6	6.4
60	0.9	0.9	<0.1	1.1	1.6	2.0	5.4	2.3	5.4	6.3	5.6
70	0.3	5.5	<0.1	0.4	2.1	1.1	5.5	2.8	13	14	7.2
80	0.1	4.6	<0.1	1.1	3.7	1.2	3.6	0.2	18	18	5.9
90	0.7	6.0	<0.1	2.3	7.6	1.1	3.4	1.2	26	27	6.4
96	0.5	8.4	<0.1	3.0	10	0.8	3.5	1.5	36	38	7.9



**Figure S19.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude winter day.

**Table S21.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude winter night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

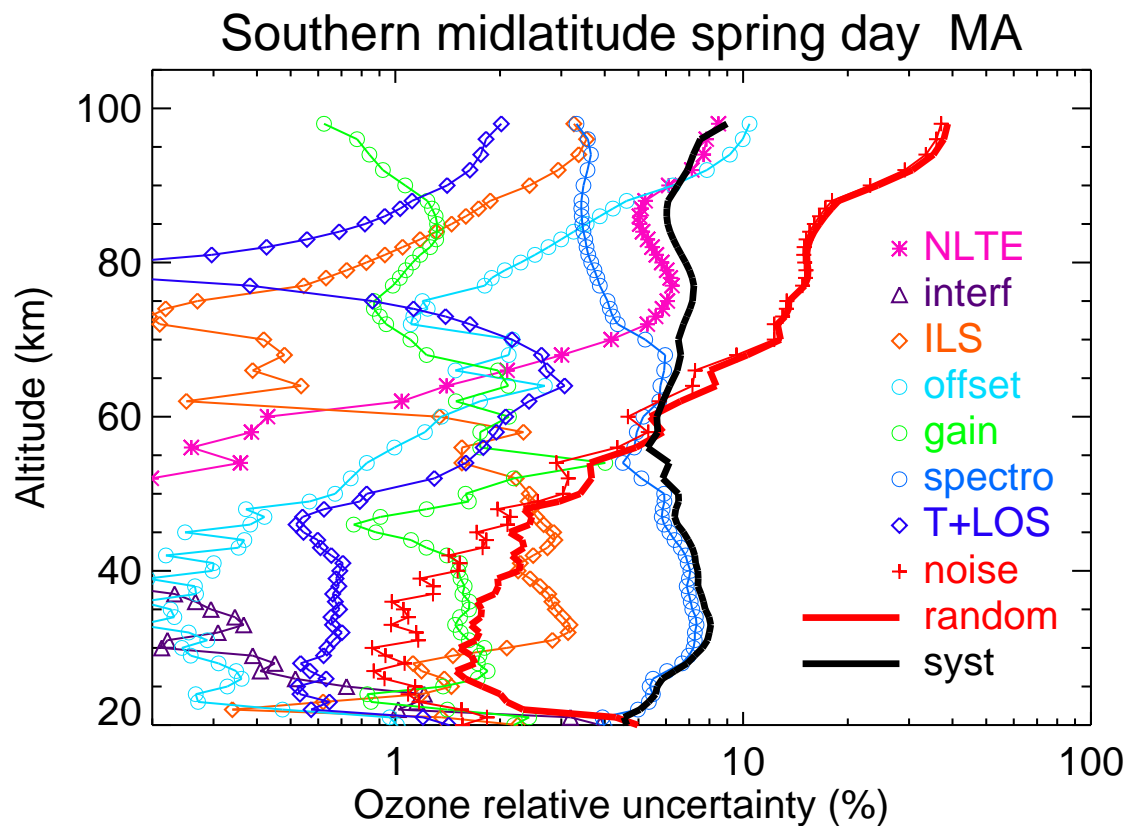
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.3	<0.1	2.8	1.6	1.0	1.8	3.9	1.6	1.6	4.1	4.2
30	6.3	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.6	7.5	0.8	1.2	2.3	7.8
40	6.8	<0.1	0.1	2.9	0.4	1.2	7.9	0.9	1.8	2.7	8.4
50	2.3	0.1	0.2	2.5	0.7	1.5	5.8	0.8	3.2	3.9	6.1
60	1.3	0.8	<0.1	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.8	2.2	4.8	5.7	4.3
70	1.0	3.9	<0.1	0.7	3.1	1.7	4.8	4.3	10	12	5.4
80	0.4	3.5	<0.1	0.5	1.3	1.6	3.3	<0.1	14	14	4.3
90	5.5	4.4	<0.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.0	12	12	5.3
96	6.6	5.5	<0.1	2.8	3.7	1.2	2.7	2.0	16	17	5.9
100	4.1	5.3	<0.1	4.0	7.0	1.1	2.8	1.4	28	29	6.4



**Figure S20.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude winter night.

**Table S22.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude spring day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

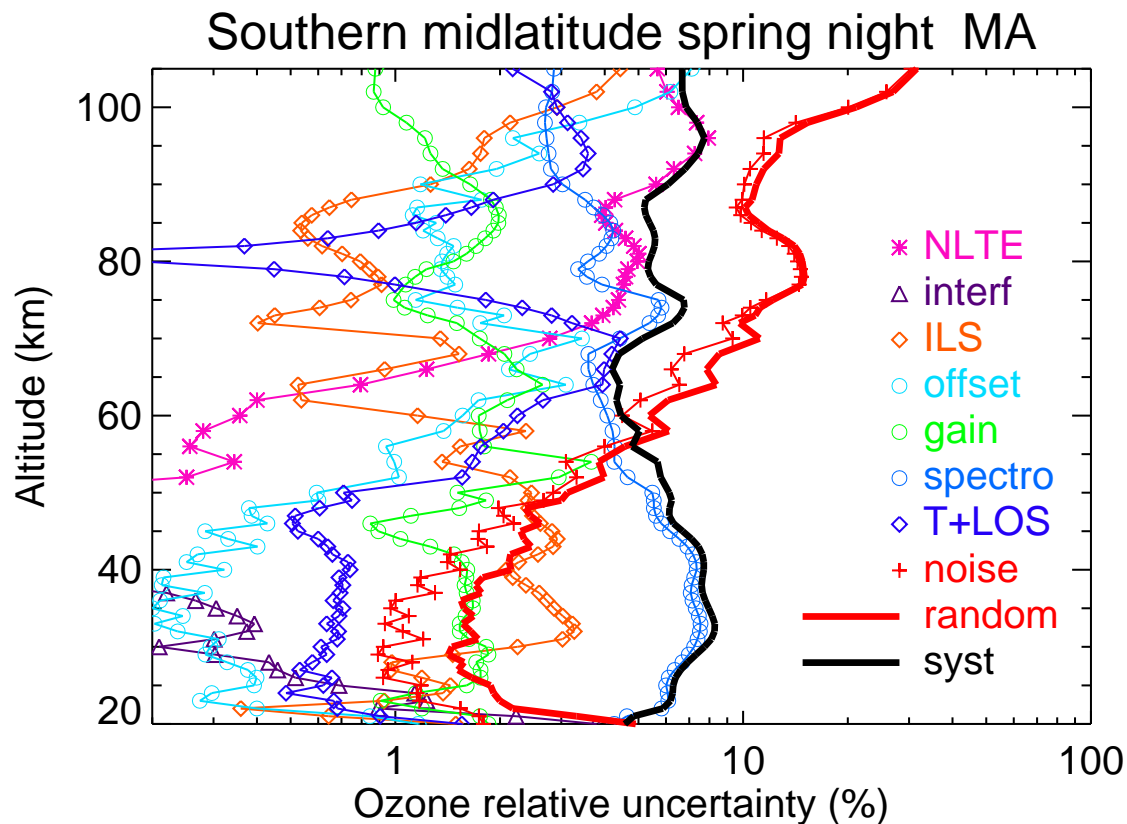
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.3	<0.1	3.9	2.3	1.0	2.2	4.0	1.4	1.6	5.0	4.6
30	7.9	<0.1	0.2	2.1	0.2	1.8	7.2	0.6	0.9	1.5	7.6
40	6.8	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.5	7.1	0.7	1.5	2.3	7.4
50	2.6	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.7	1.6	5.9	0.8	3.0	3.4	6.5
60	0.9	0.4	<0.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	5.2	2.1	4.7	5.4	5.6
70	0.3	4.2	<0.1	0.4	2.2	1.1	5.2	2.2	12	13	6.5
80	0.2	5.8	<0.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	3.7	0.2	15	15	6.8
90	0.7	6.1	<0.1	2.4	6.3	1.1	3.5	1.4	23	24	6.5
96	0.4	7.8	<0.1	3.5	10	0.8	3.6	1.8	36	38	7.5



**Figure S21.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude spring day.

**Table S23.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude spring night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	3.2	<0.1	3.8	1.5	1.2	1.9	4.3	1.6	1.8	4.9	4.6
30	8.2	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.8	7.2	0.6	0.9	1.5	7.7
40	7.4	<0.1	0.1	2.1	0.3	1.6	7.4	0.7	1.5	2.2	7.7
50	2.8	<0.1	0.1	2.5	0.6	1.5	5.5	0.7	2.8	3.1	6.1
60	1.4	0.4	<0.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	4.1	2.2	4.5	5.4	4.5
70	1.2	2.8	<0.1	1.3	3.4	1.7	4.4	4.4	9.3	11	5.1
80	0.2	5.0	<0.1	0.8	1.4	1.5	3.6	0.2	14	15	5.4
90	8.3	5.6	<0.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	3.0	2.8	10	11	6.1
96	13	7.9	<0.1	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.7	3.4	11	13	7.7
100	9.3	6.5	<0.1	2.9	4.9	0.9	2.7	2.9	20	21	6.9

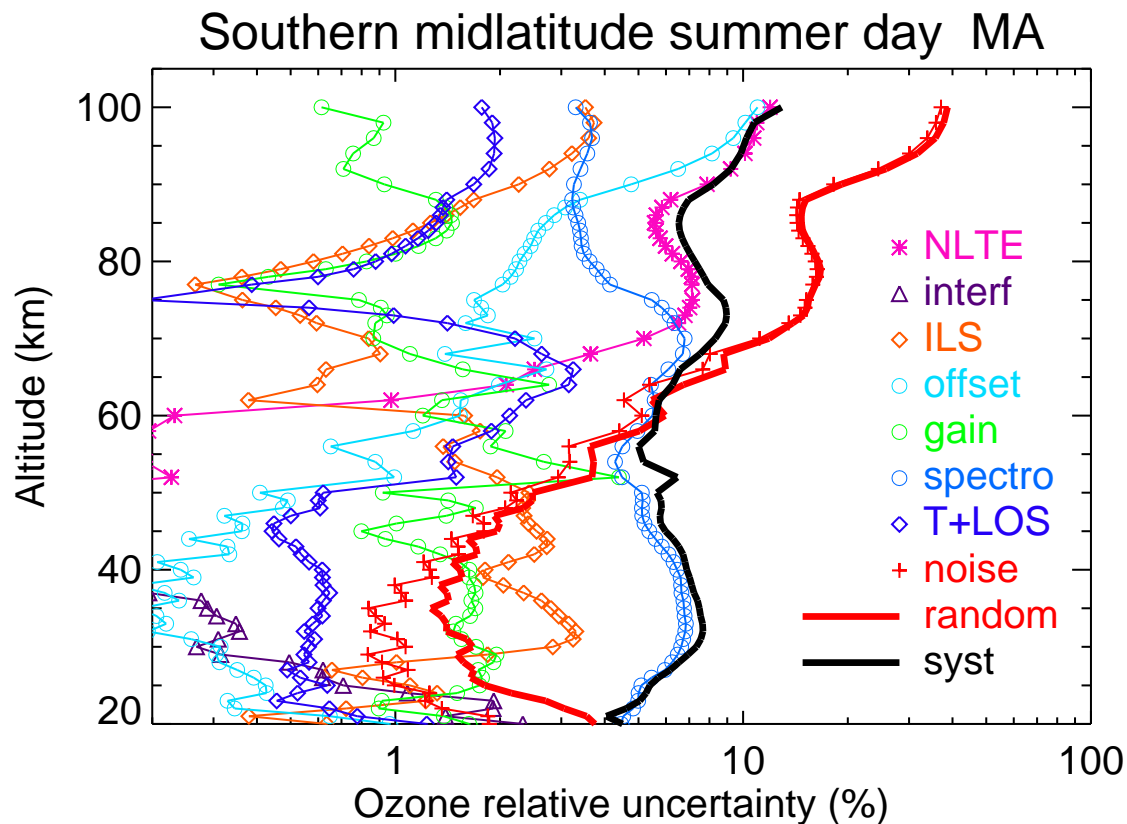


**Figure S22.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude spring night.



**Table S24.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude summer day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

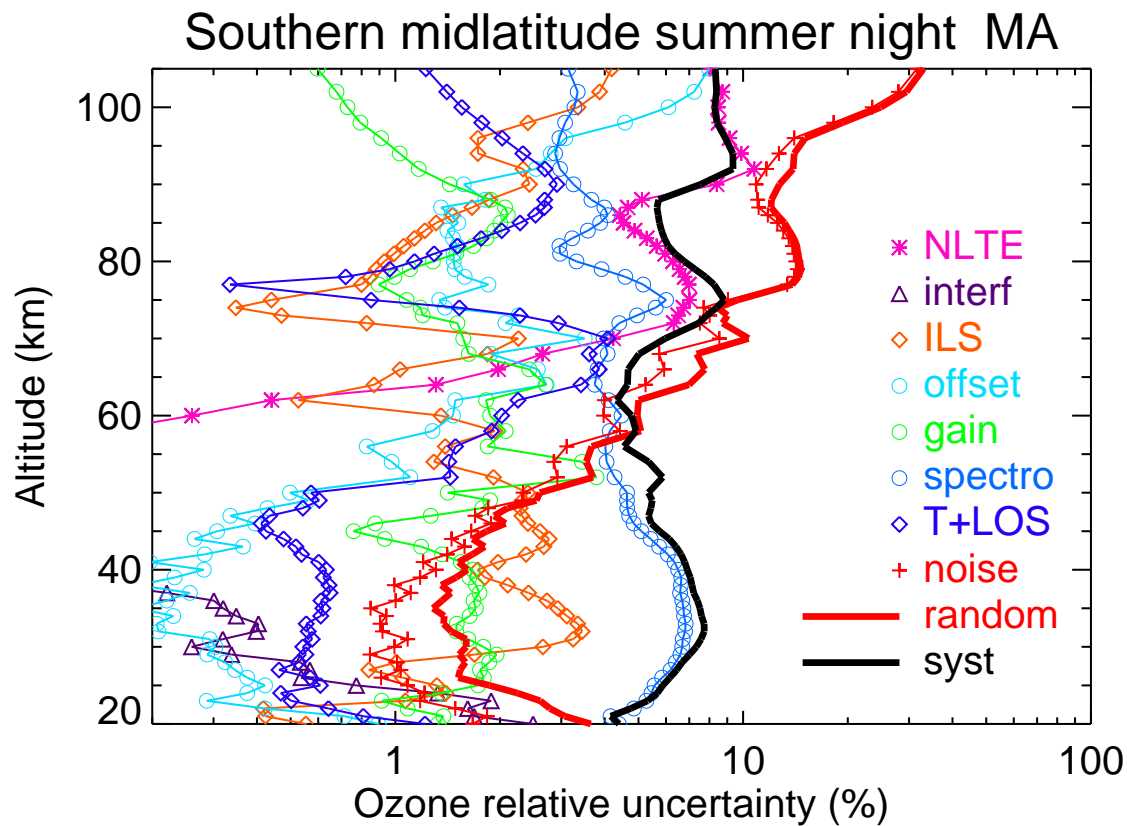
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.1	<0.1	2.3	0.6	1.0	1.6	4.5	1.2	1.9	3.7	4.5
30	7.1	<0.1	0.3	2.8	0.3	1.7	6.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	7.3
40	6.2	<0.1	0.2	1.8	0.2	1.6	6.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	6.9
50	2.6	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.9	5.1	0.6	2.1	2.5	5.6
60	1.1	0.2	<0.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	5.5	2.1	5.1	6.0	5.6
70	0.3	5.2	<0.1	0.8	2.5	0.9	6.8	2.2	11	12	8.3
80	0.1	6.6	<0.1	0.6	2.3	0.8	3.6	0.9	16	16	7.3
90	1.1	7.9	<0.1	2.3	4.8	0.9	3.3	1.7	18	19	8.2
96	0.7	11	<0.1	3.6	9.4	0.9	3.7	1.9	34	36	10
100	0.5	12	<0.1	3.5	11	0.6	3.3	1.8	37	39	13



**Figure S23.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude summer day.

**Table S25.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude summer night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

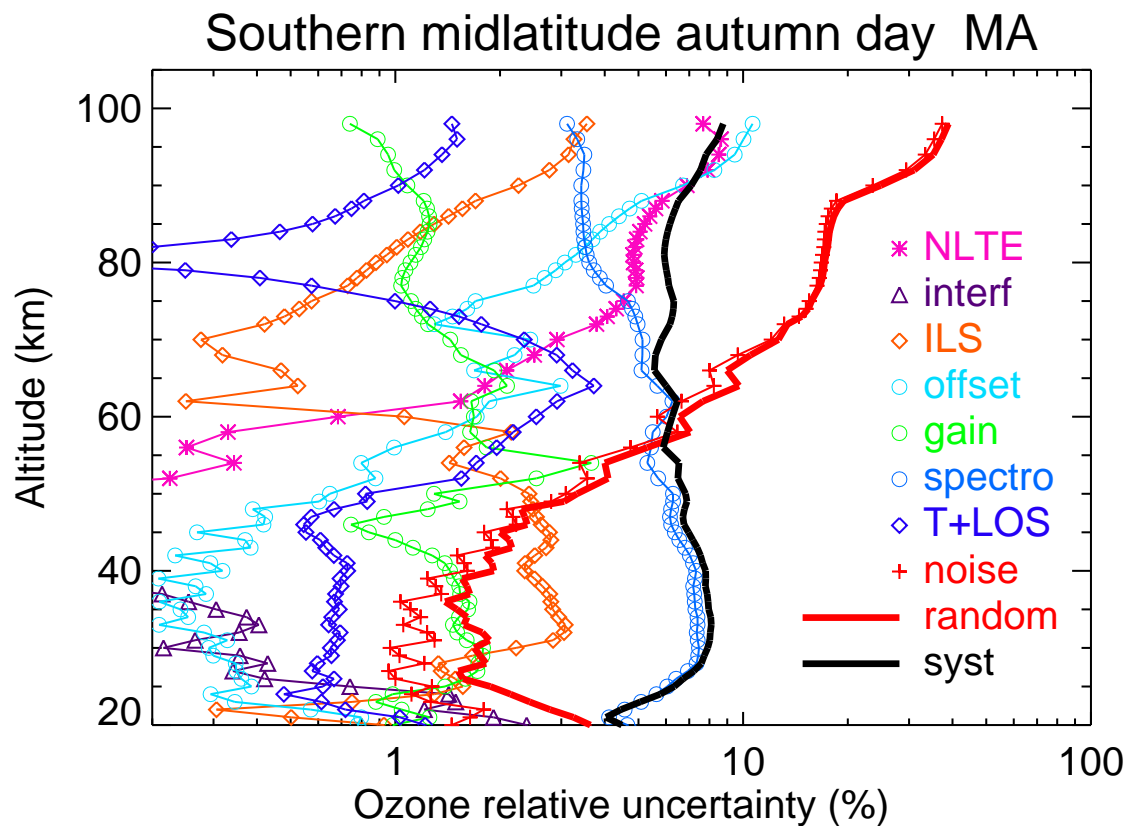
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.1	<0.1	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	4.4	1.2	1.7	3.6	4.4
30	7.1	<0.1	0.3	2.7	0.3	1.8	6.7	0.5	1.0	1.6	7.3
40	6.1	<0.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	6.5	0.6	1.3	1.6	6.9
50	2.7	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.4	4.6	0.6	2.3	2.6	5.3
60	1.4	0.3	<0.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	4.5	2.0	4.0	5.0	4.8
70	1.2	4.2	<0.1	2.3	3.5	1.6	4.0	4.1	8.5	10	6.0
80	0.2	6.3	<0.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	3.3	1.1	14	15	6.8
90	4.0	8.4	<0.1	2.4	1.6	1.4	3.3	2.9	11	13	7.5
96	6.7	9.1	<0.1	1.7	3.1	0.9	3.0	2.0	14	15	8.9
100	4.5	8.5	<0.1	3.4	6.1	0.7	3.3	1.6	24	25	8.3



**Figure S24.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude summer night.

**Table S26.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

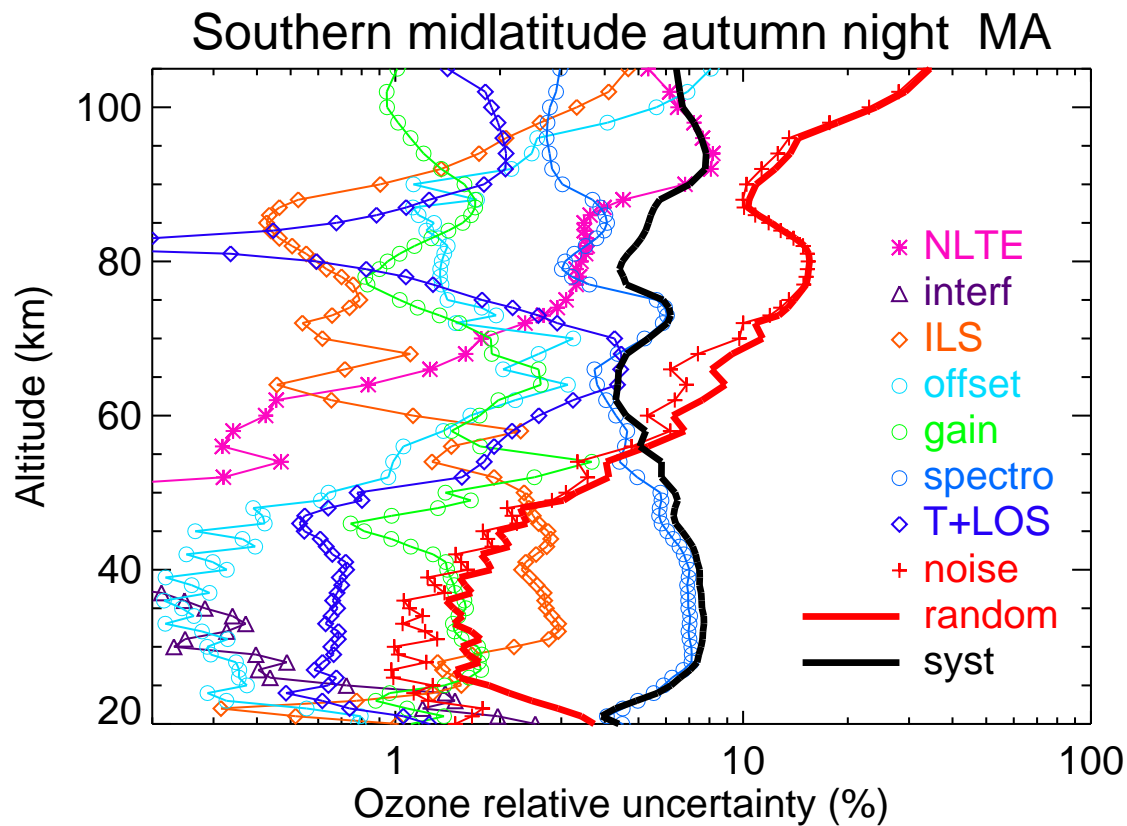
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.1	<0.1	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.0	4.6	1.2	1.5	3.6	4.5
30	6.7	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.8	7.5	0.7	1.0	1.7	7.9
40	7.0	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.3	1.4	7.3	0.7	1.6	1.9	7.8
50	2.8	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.6	1.3	6.3	0.8	3.1	3.3	6.8
60	0.9	0.7	<0.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	6.0	2.5	5.7	6.6	6.2
70	0.3	2.9	<0.1	0.3	2.4	1.4	5.1	2.3	12	13	5.8
80	0.1	4.8	<0.1	0.9	3.1	1.1	3.6	<0.1	17	17	6.0
90	0.9	6.9	<0.1	2.3	6.7	1.1	3.4	1.0	24	25	7.1
96	0.5	8.6	<0.1	3.3	10	0.9	3.3	1.5	35	37	8.4



**Figure S25.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude autumn day.

**Table S27.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

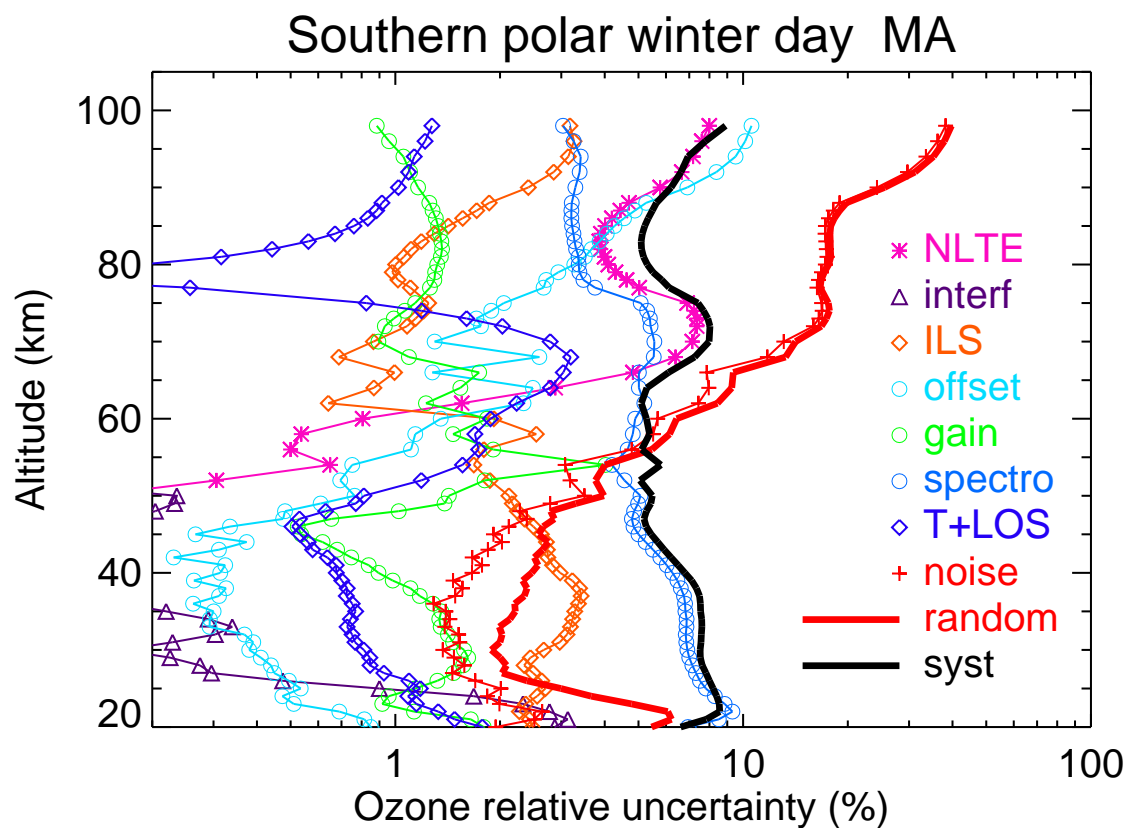
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.1	<0.1	2.5	1.0	0.8	1.1	4.5	1.3	1.5	3.7	4.4
30	6.5	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	1.7	7.1	0.7	1.0	1.5	7.6
40	7.0	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.4	7.0	0.7	1.6	1.9	7.5
50	2.9	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.6	1.4	5.8	0.8	3.1	3.3	6.4
60	1.4	0.4	<0.1	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.3	2.6	5.3	6.3	4.6
70	0.9	1.8	<0.1	0.6	3.2	1.9	5.2	4.3	10	11	5.3
80	0.2	3.4	<0.1	0.6	1.4	0.9	3.1	0.6	15	16	4.5
90	10	6.8	<0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	3.0	1.8	10	11	7.0
96	11	7.6	<0.1	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.7	2.0	14	14	7.6
100	7.5	6.5	<0.1	3.3	5.6	0.9	2.8	1.9	23	24	6.7



**Figure S26.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern midlatitude autumn night.

**Table S28.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar winter day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

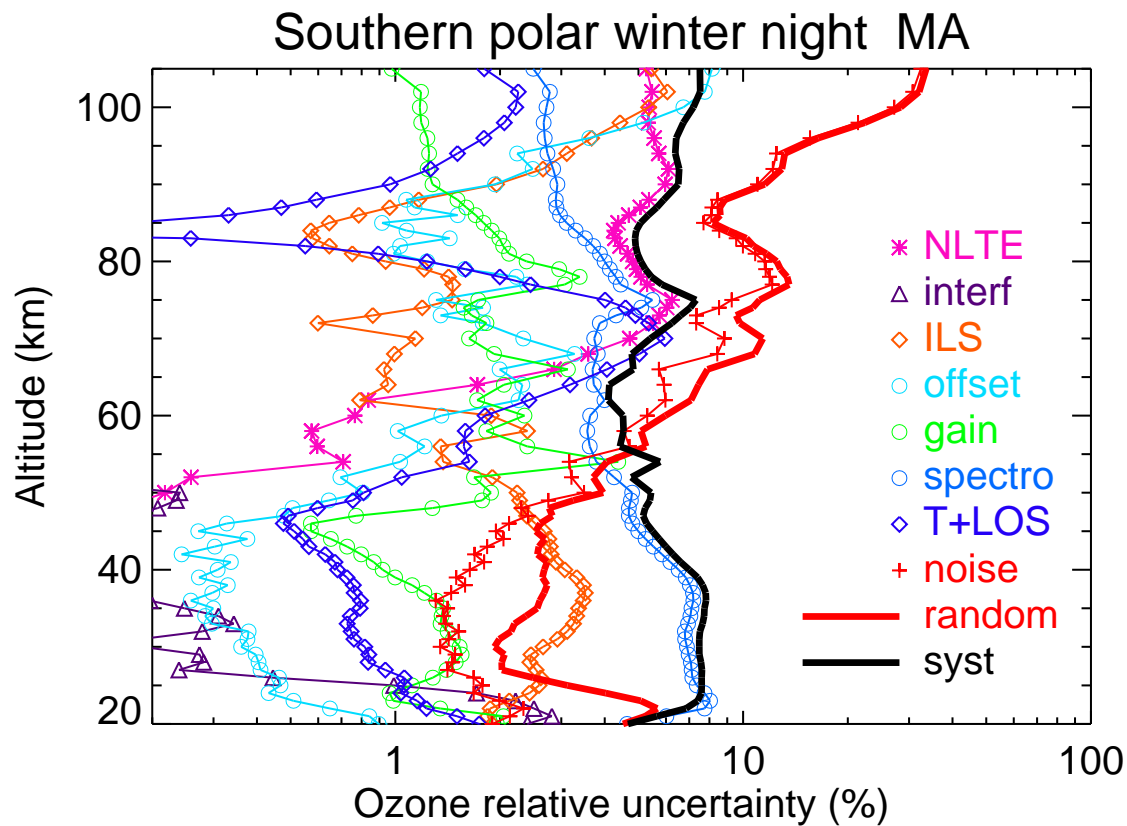
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.4	<0.1	2.9	2.5	0.8	1.8	6.9	1.8	1.9	5.5	6.6
30	5.0	<0.1	0.2	2.7	0.4	1.6	6.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	7.5
40	4.5	<0.1	<0.1	3.0	0.3	0.9	6.3	0.7	1.7	2.5	6.8
50	1.7	0.1	0.2	2.1	0.8	1.4	5.1	0.8	3.5	4.0	5.5
60	0.6	0.8	<0.1	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.9	1.9	5.7	6.4	5.3
70	0.2	7.1	<0.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	5.6	2.8	13	14	8.0
80	0.1	4.1	<0.1	1.0	3.3	1.3	3.4	0.2	17	18	5.3
90	0.7	5.8	<0.1	2.4	6.9	1.2	3.3	1.0	24	25	6.2
96	0.4	7.6	<0.1	3.3	10	1.0	3.3	1.2	36	38	7.8



**Figure S27.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar winter day.

**Table S29.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar winter night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

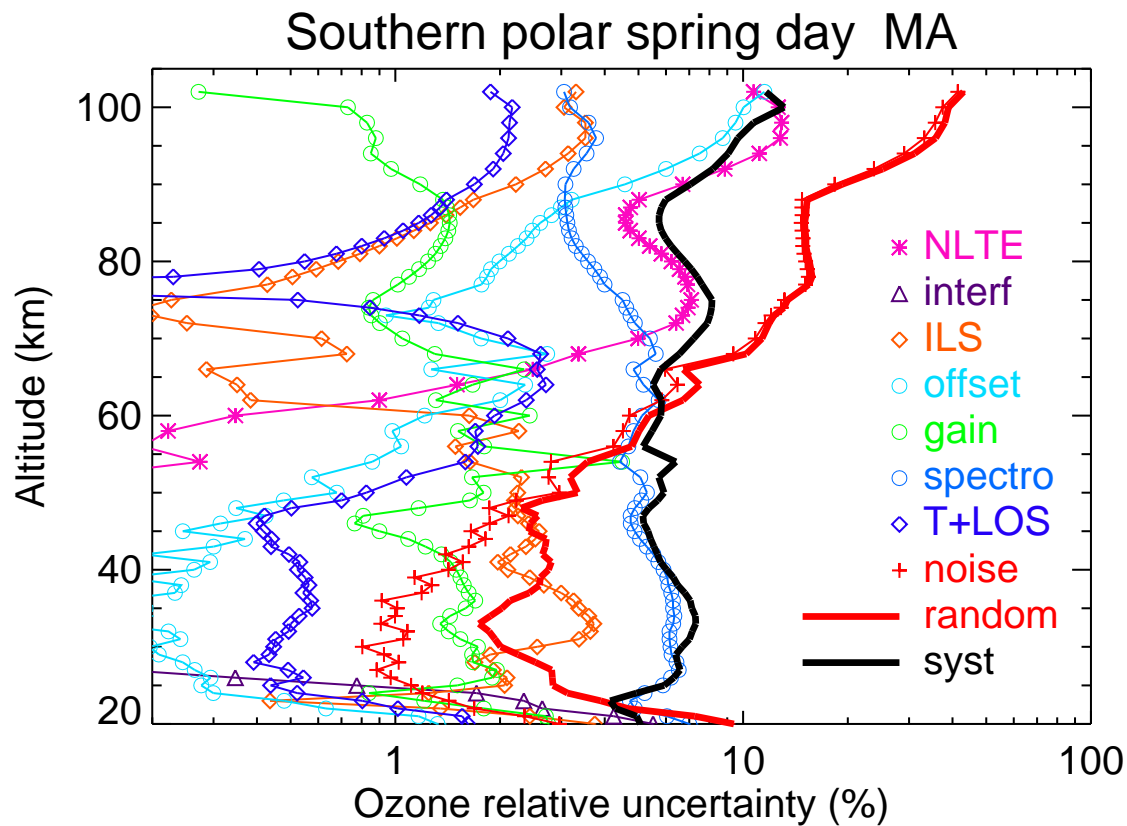
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.5	<0.1	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.0	4.6	1.7	1.9	4.5	4.7
30	5.3	<0.1	0.2	2.7	0.4	1.5	6.9	0.8	1.3	1.9	7.5
40	4.4	<0.1	<0.1	3.1	0.3	0.9	6.5	0.7	1.6	2.7	7.0
50	1.8	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.8	1.9	4.8	0.8	3.5	4.0	5.4
60	1.3	0.8	<0.1	1.9	1.4	2.4	3.6	1.8	5.3	6.0	4.5
70	1.3	4.7	<0.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	3.7	6.0	8.8	11	5.4
80	0.7	4.8	<0.1	0.9	1.2	2.4	4.0	1.2	12	12	5.1
90	7.1	6.0	<0.1	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.9	1.0	11	12	6.5
96	6.2	5.5	<0.1	3.7	3.6	1.2	2.7	1.8	16	16	6.4
100	3.6	5.4	<0.1	5.3	6.7	1.2	2.7	2.2	27	28	7.2



**Figure S28.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar winter night.

**Table S30.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar spring day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

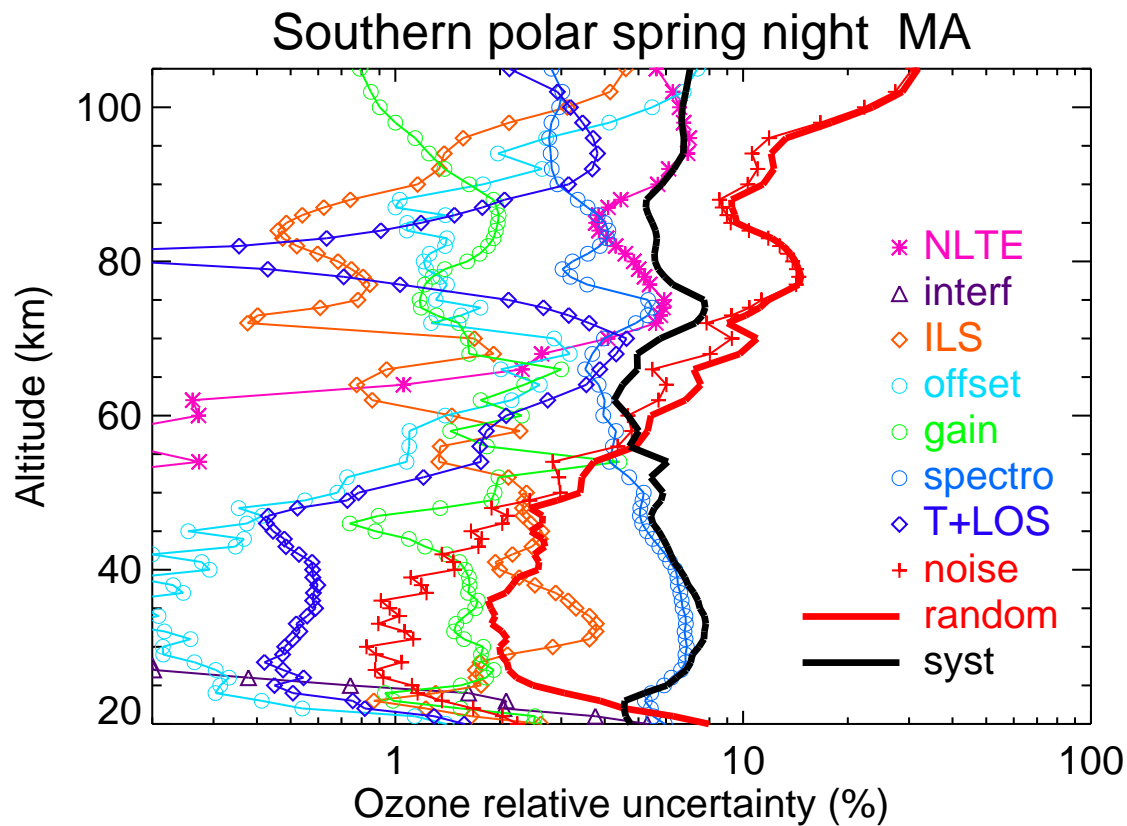
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	1.4	<0.1	5.5	3.7	1.3	2.7	7.0	1.6	3.0	9.4	5.1
30	6.8	<0.1	0.1	2.6	0.2	1.7	6.2	0.4	0.8	2.0	6.7
40	4.9	<0.1	<0.1	2.1	0.3	1.5	5.9	0.5	1.4	2.8	6.0
50	2.6	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.7	1.8	5.3	0.8	3.0	3.3	5.9
60	0.9	0.3	<0.1	1.6	1.2	2.4	5.1	1.9	4.7	5.4	5.8
70	0.3	5.0	<0.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	5.4	2.1	11	11	7.2
80	0.1	6.2	<0.1	0.7	2.0	1.2	3.6	0.5	15	16	6.8
90	0.9	6.7	<0.1	2.2	4.6	1.2	3.1	1.7	18	19	7.0
96	0.6	13	<0.1	3.5	8.7	0.9	3.8	2.1	33	36	10
100	0.7	13	<0.1	3.1	10	0.7	3.2	2.2	37	39	13



**Figure S29.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar spring day.

**Table S31.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar spring night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.1	<0.1	5.3	2.6	1.4	2.5	6.0	1.6	2.2	8.0	4.7
30	7.3	<0.1	0.1	2.8	0.2	1.8	6.9	0.5	0.8	2.0	7.5
40	5.4	<0.1	<0.1	2.0	0.3	1.6	6.4	0.6	1.5	2.6	6.6
50	2.7	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.7	1.9	5.2	0.8	3.0	3.4	5.9
60	1.4	0.3	<0.1	1.5	1.4	2.3	4.0	2.1	4.7	5.4	4.7
70	1.2	4.1	<0.1	1.7	2.9	1.6	4.0	4.6	9.3	11	5.8
80	0.2	4.8	<0.1	0.7	1.2	1.6	3.2	0.2	14	14	5.6
90	7.1	5.7	<0.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.1	10	11	5.8
96	10	7.0	<0.1	1.6	2.7	1.1	2.8	3.7	12	13	6.8
100	5.6	6.6	<0.1	3.1	5.5	0.9	3.0	3.2	22	24	6.7

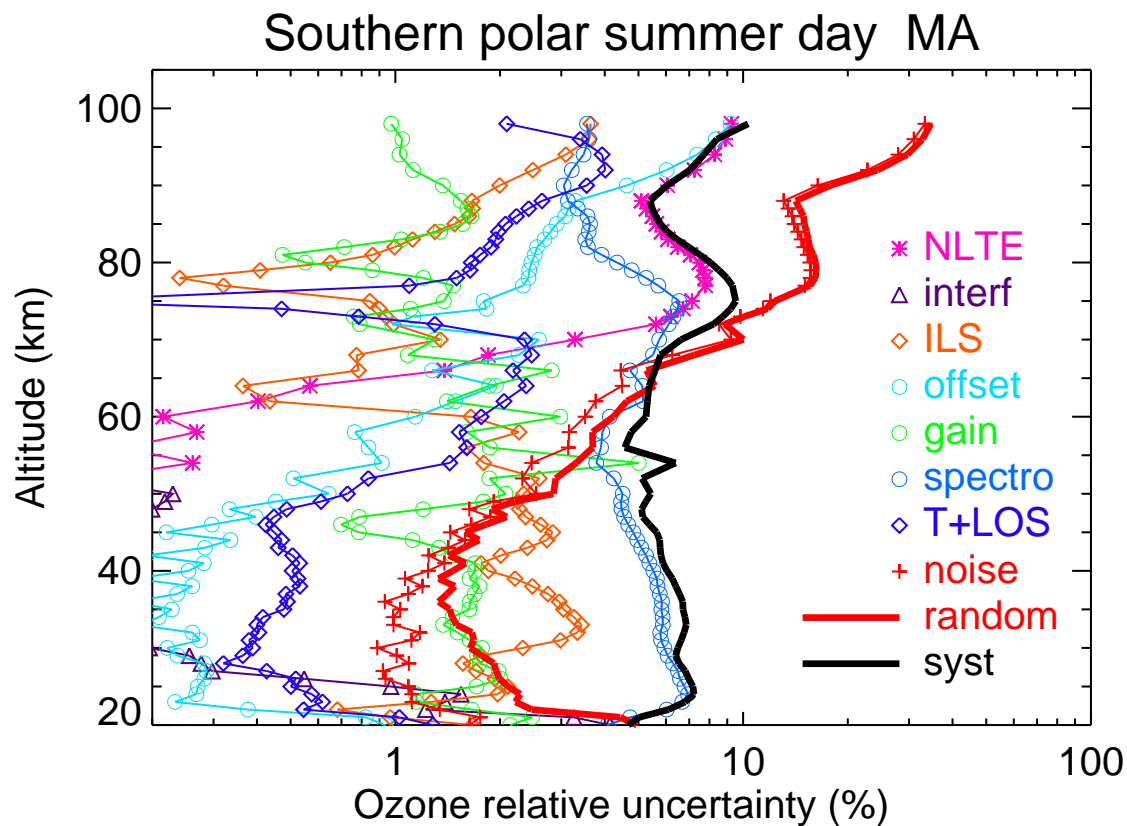


**Figure S30.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar spring night.



**Table S32.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar summer day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

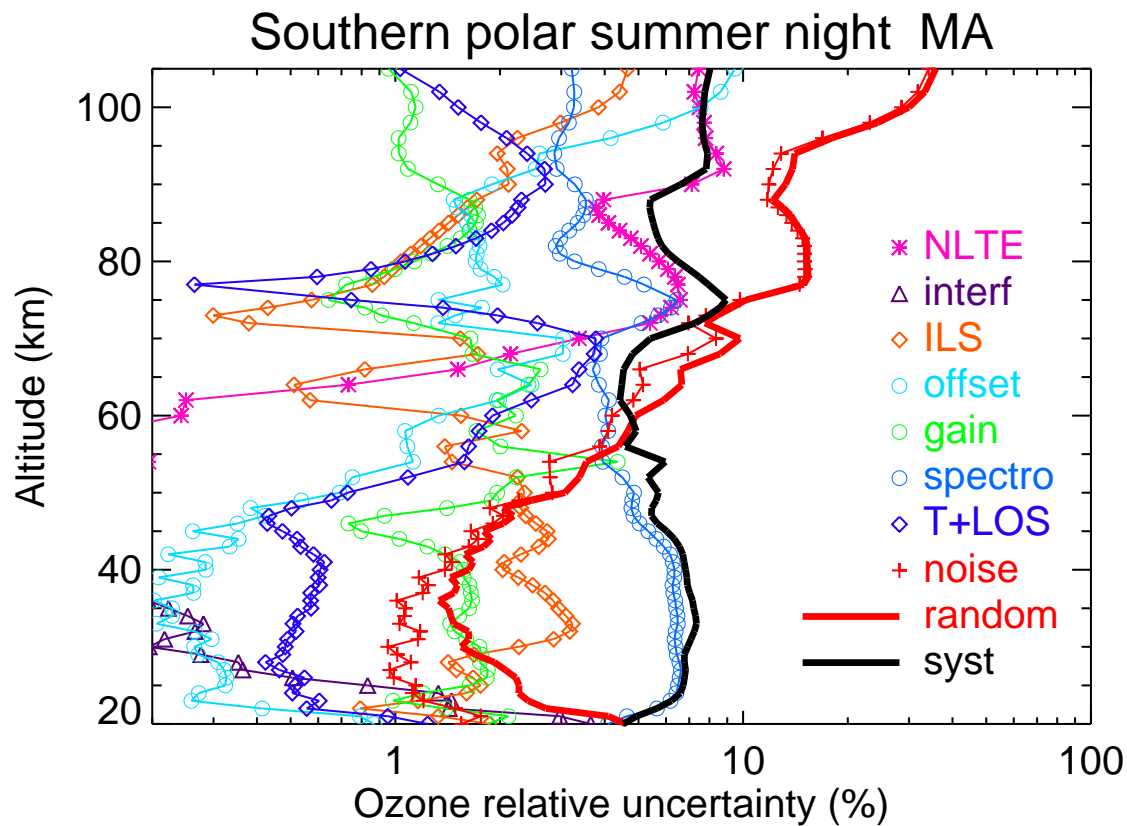
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.9	<0.1	4.1	1.7	0.9	2.1	4.1	1.3	1.6	4.9	4.7
30	4.4	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.2	1.8	5.9	0.4	0.9	1.6	6.5
40	5.3	<0.1	<0.1	1.9	0.3	1.7	5.5	0.5	1.2	1.5	6.0
50	2.3	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.6	2.1	4.5	0.7	2.5	2.8	5.4
60	1.0	0.2	<0.1	1.6	1.1	3.0	4.1	1.8	3.5	4.2	5.3
70	0.3	3.3	<0.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	5.7	2.4	9.2	10	6.6
80	0.1	7.5	<0.1	0.7	2.5	0.6	4.3	1.7	16	16	8.0
90	0.8	6.1	<0.1	2.0	4.6	1.4	3.0	3.5	16	18	6.0
96	0.4	8.9	<0.1	3.6	8.3	1.0	3.6	3.4	31	33	8.4



**Figure S31.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar summer day.

**Table S33.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar summer night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

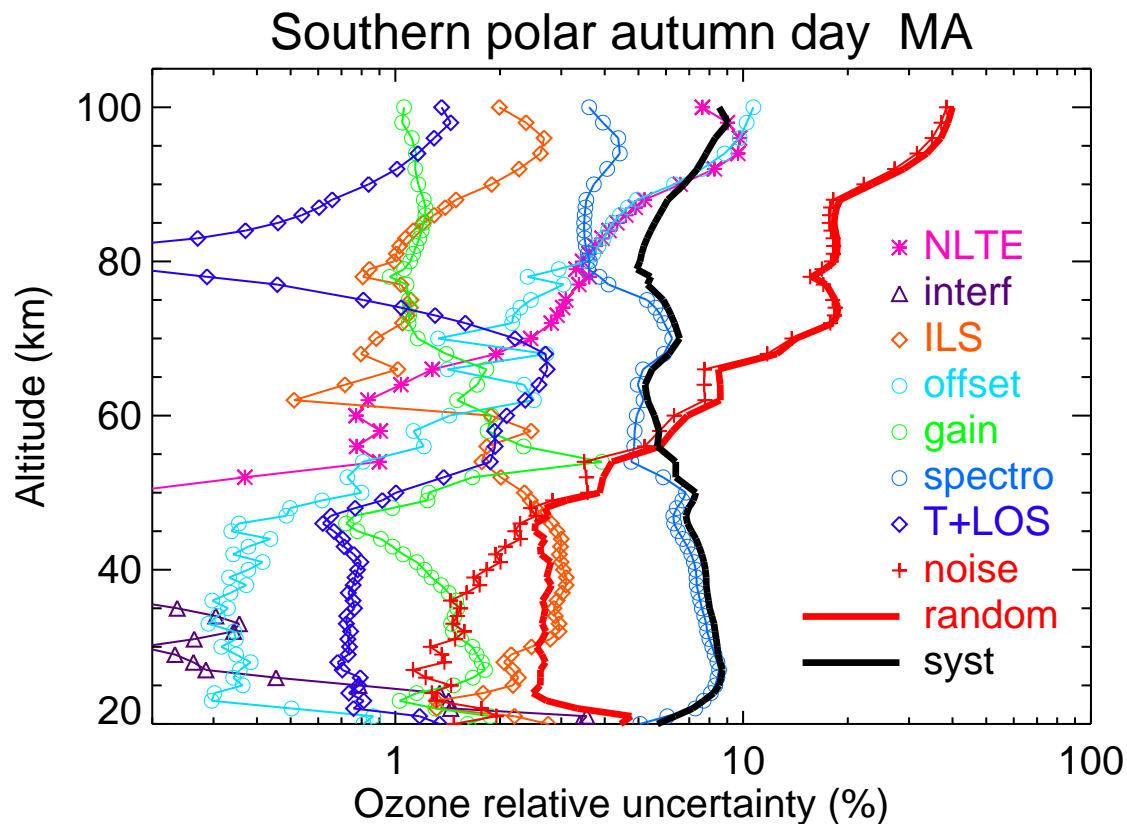
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.7	<0.1	3.6	1.9	0.9	1.8	4.1	1.2	1.5	4.6	4.5
30	5.3	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.3	1.7	6.4	0.5	1.0	1.5	6.9
40	5.8	<0.1	0.1	2.0	0.3	1.6	6.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	6.8
50	2.6	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.7	2.0	4.9	0.7	2.8	3.1	5.7
60	1.4	0.2	<0.1	1.5	1.3	2.2	4.0	1.9	4.2	4.9	4.7
70	1.1	3.4	<0.1	1.5	3.0	1.6	3.9	3.8	8.4	10	5.4
80	0.1	5.7	<0.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	3.3	1.1	15	15	6.5
90	3.7	7.1	<0.1	2.1	1.9	1.3	3.3	2.7	12	13	6.6
96	5.6	7.8	<0.1	2.2	4.2	1.0	3.0	2.1	17	18	7.7
100	2.7	7.5	<0.1	3.8	7.6	1.1	3.3	1.5	29	30	7.7



**Figure S32.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar summer night.

**Table S34.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar autumn day, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

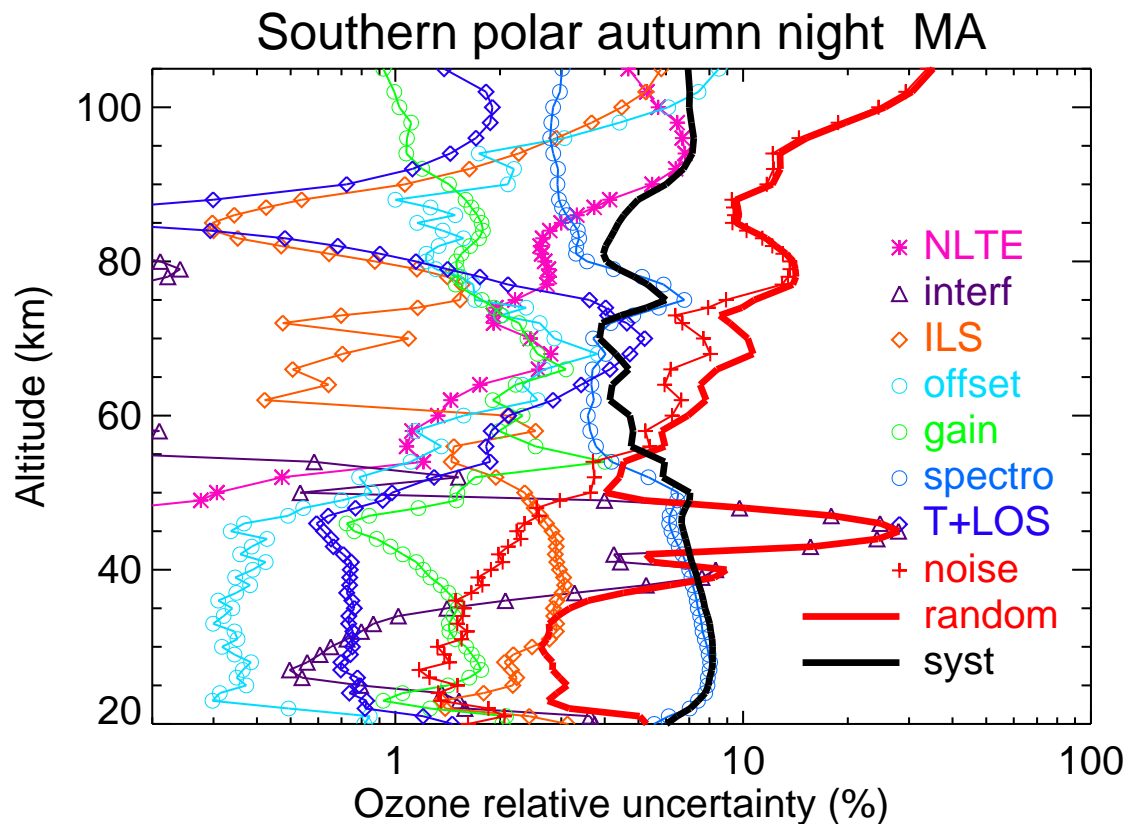
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.9	<0.1	3.4	2.8	0.8	1.6	5.1	1.3	1.5	4.4	5.7
30	4.3	<0.1	0.2	2.5	0.3	1.7	8.1	0.7	1.3	2.5	8.4
40	5.6	<0.1	<0.1	3.0	0.4	1.2	7.3	0.8	1.8	2.8	7.8
50	2.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	0.8	1.2	6.8	1.0	3.6	3.9	7.3
60	0.7	0.8	<0.1	1.9	1.4	1.9	4.9	2.1	6.3	6.9	5.6
70	0.2	2.5	<0.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	6.3	2.2	14	14	6.6
80	0.1	3.5	<0.1	1.0	3.5	1.1	3.6	<0.1	18	18	5.1
90	1.0	6.6	<0.1	1.9	6.3	1.2	3.7	0.8	22	23	6.8
96	0.8	10	<0.1	2.7	10	1.1	4.4	1.3	35	37	8.3
100	1.1	7.6	<0.1	2.0	11	1.1	3.6	1.4	38	40	8.5



**Figure S33.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar autumn day.

**Table S35.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar autumn night, MA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
20	2.8	<0.1	3.7	3.1	0.8	2.0	5.5	1.5	1.6	5.3	6.0
30	3.9	<0.1	0.7	2.5	0.3	1.6	7.9	0.8	1.3	2.6	8.2
40	5.0	<0.1	8.3	3.0	0.4	1.2	7.0	0.7	1.9	9.0	7.3
50	2.3	0.3	0.5	2.4	0.9	1.5	6.5	1.0	3.6	4.0	7.0
60	1.3	1.3	<0.1	2.1	1.6	2.3	3.6	2.1	6.2	6.9	4.7
70	1.8	2.4	0.1	1.1	2.9	2.4	3.7	5.2	7.7	10	3.9
80	0.7	2.7	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	3.6	1.1	14	14	4.1
90	11	5.5	0.1	1.1	2.1	1.4	2.9	0.7	12	12	6.0
96	12	6.7	<0.1	2.9	3.1	1.1	2.8	1.7	14	15	7.2
100	7.8	5.7	0.1	4.5	6.1	1.0	2.8	1.9	25	26	7.0



**Figure S34.** V8R\_O3\_561 Southern polar autumn night.

## **S2 Errors budget for O<sub>3</sub> UA data**

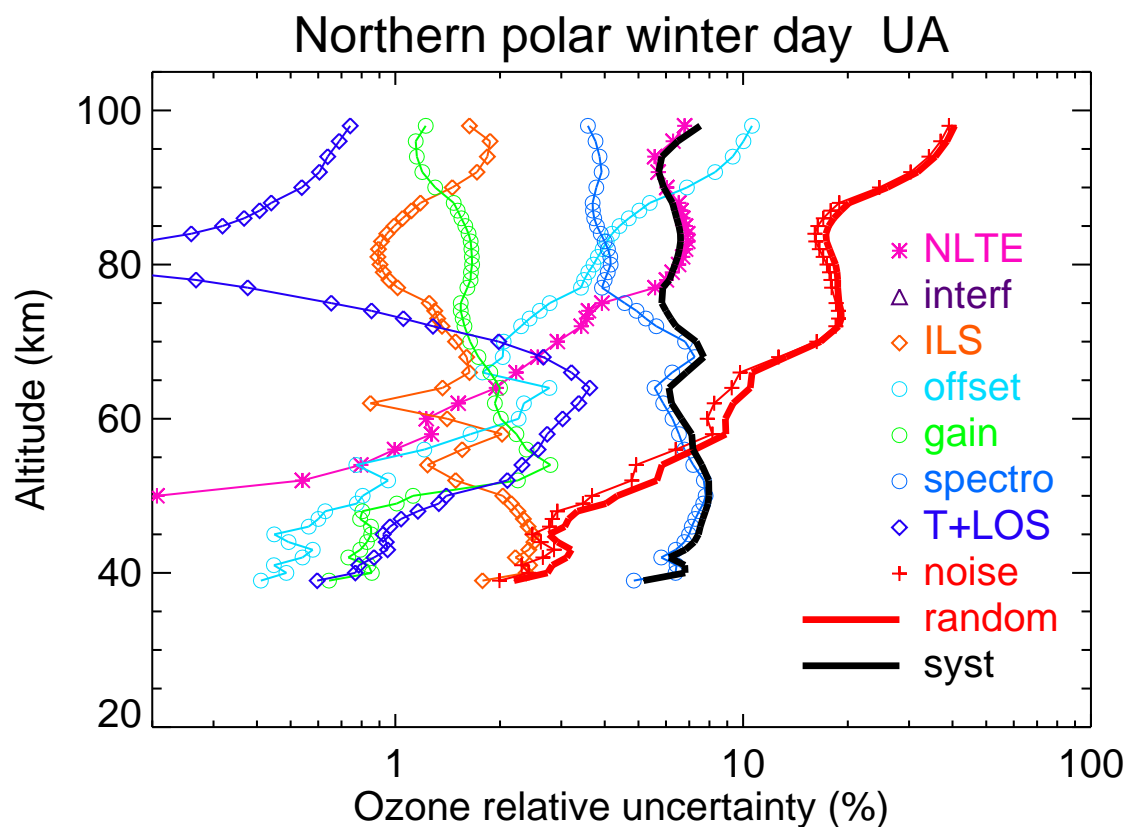
In this section we provide the errors for the UA data.

**Table S36.** Labels and definitions of the representative atmospheric conditions which were used to calculate the error budget for UA data.

representative atmosphere label	month(s) used	latitude range	solar zenith angle range
Northern polar winter day	Jan, Feb	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar winter night	Jan, Feb	65°N – 90°N	> 100°
Northern polar spring day	Apr	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar spring night	Apr	65°N – 90°N	> 100°
Northern polar summer day	Jul, Aug	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar summer night	Jul, Aug	65°N – 90°N	> 100°
Northern polar autumn day	Oct	65°N – 90°N	< 90°
Northern polar autumn night	Oct	65°N – 90°N	> 100°
Northern midlatitude winter day	Jan, Feb	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude winter night	Jan, Feb	40°N – 60°N	> 100°
Northern midlatitude spring day	Apr	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude spring night	Apr	40°N – 60°N	> 100°
Northern midlatitude summer day	Jul, Aug	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude summer night	Jul, Aug	40°N – 60°N	> 100°
Northern midlatitude autumn day	Oct	40°N – 60°N	< 90°
Northern midlatitude autumn night	Oct	40°N – 60°N	> 100°
Tropics day	Apr	20°S – 20°N	< 90°
Tropics night	Apr	20°S – 20°N	> 100°
Southern midlatitude winter day	Jul, Aug	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude winter night	Jul, Aug	40°S – 60°S	> 100°
Southern midlatitude spring day	Oct	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude spring night	Oct	40°S – 60°S	> 100°
Southern midlatitude summer day	Jan, Feb	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude summer night	Jan, Feb	40°S – 60°S	> 100°
Southern midlatitude autumn day	Apr	40°S – 60°S	< 90°
Southern midlatitude autumn night	Apr	40°S – 60°S	> 100°
Southern polar winter day	Jul, Aug	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar winter night	Jul, Aug	65°S – 90°S	> 100°
Southern polar spring day	Oct	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar spring night	Oct	65°S – 90°S	> 100°
Southern polar summer day	Jan, Feb	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar summer night	Jan, Feb	65°S – 90°S	> 100°
Southern polar autumn day	Apr	65°S – 90°S	< 90°
Southern polar autumn night	Apr	65°S – 90°S	> 100°

**Table S37.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar winter day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

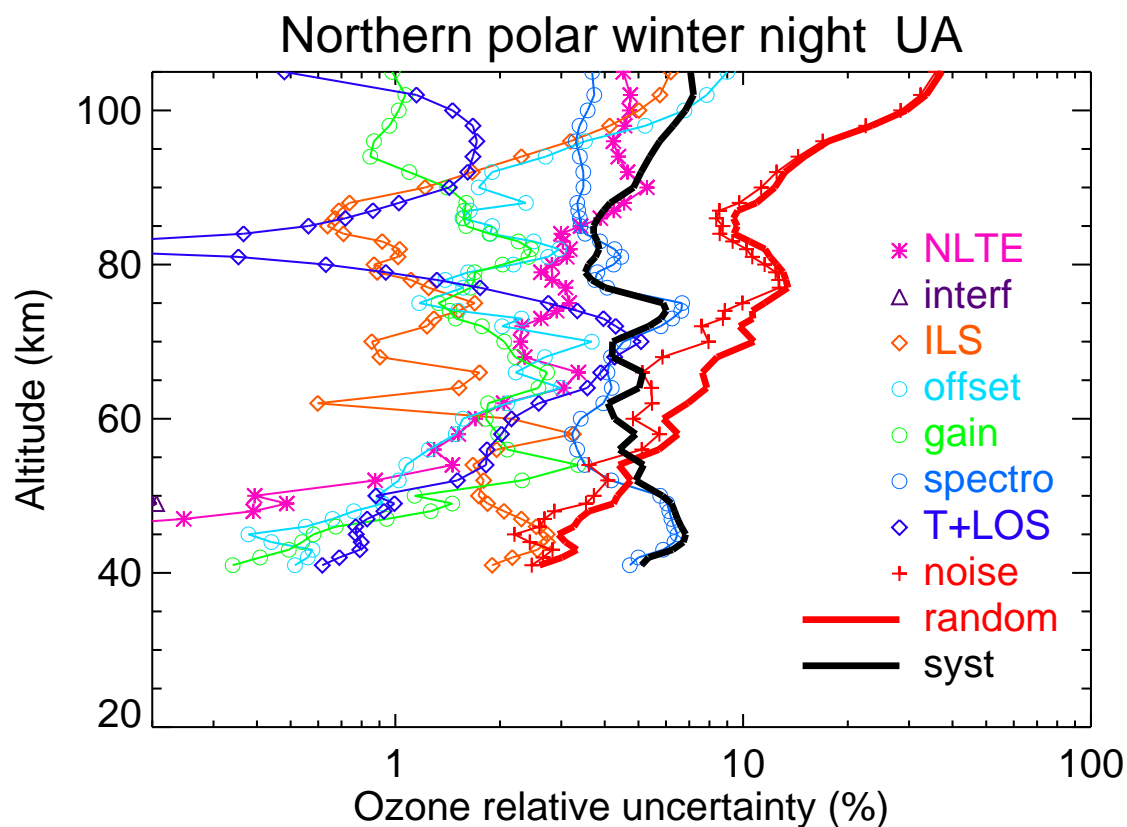
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
40	6.4	<0.1	<0.1	2.4	0.5	0.9	6.4	0.8	2.4	2.7	6.8
50	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.8	1.1	7.8	1.4	3.7	4.3	8.0
60	0.7	1.2	<0.1	1.4	2.3	2.0	6.3	3.0	7.9	8.9	6.6
70	0.2	2.9	<0.1	1.5	2.0	1.6	6.8	2.0	16	17	7.3
80	0.3	6.5	<0.1	0.9	3.7	1.7	4.2	<0.1	17	18	6.4
90	1.2	6.0	<0.1	1.5	6.9	1.3	3.8	0.5	25	26	5.9
96	0.8	6.3	<0.1	1.9	10	1.1	3.8	0.7	37	39	6.5



**Figure S35.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar winter day.

**Table S38.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar winter night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.9	1.1	5.8	0.9	3.7	4.4	5.9
60	1.5	1.7	<0.1	2.2	1.6	1.8	3.4	2.2	4.8	5.9	4.3
70	2.3	2.3	<0.1	0.9	3.7	2.1	4.5	5.1	7.9	11	4.2
80	1.0	2.8	<0.1	0.9	2.2	2.0	4.2	0.6	12	12	3.6
90	9.2	5.3	<0.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	3.5	1.4	11	12	4.8
96	7.4	4.2	<0.1	3.2	3.5	0.9	3.3	1.7	17	18	5.8
100	4.9	4.7	<0.1	5.0	6.8	1.0	3.6	1.5	28	29	6.8

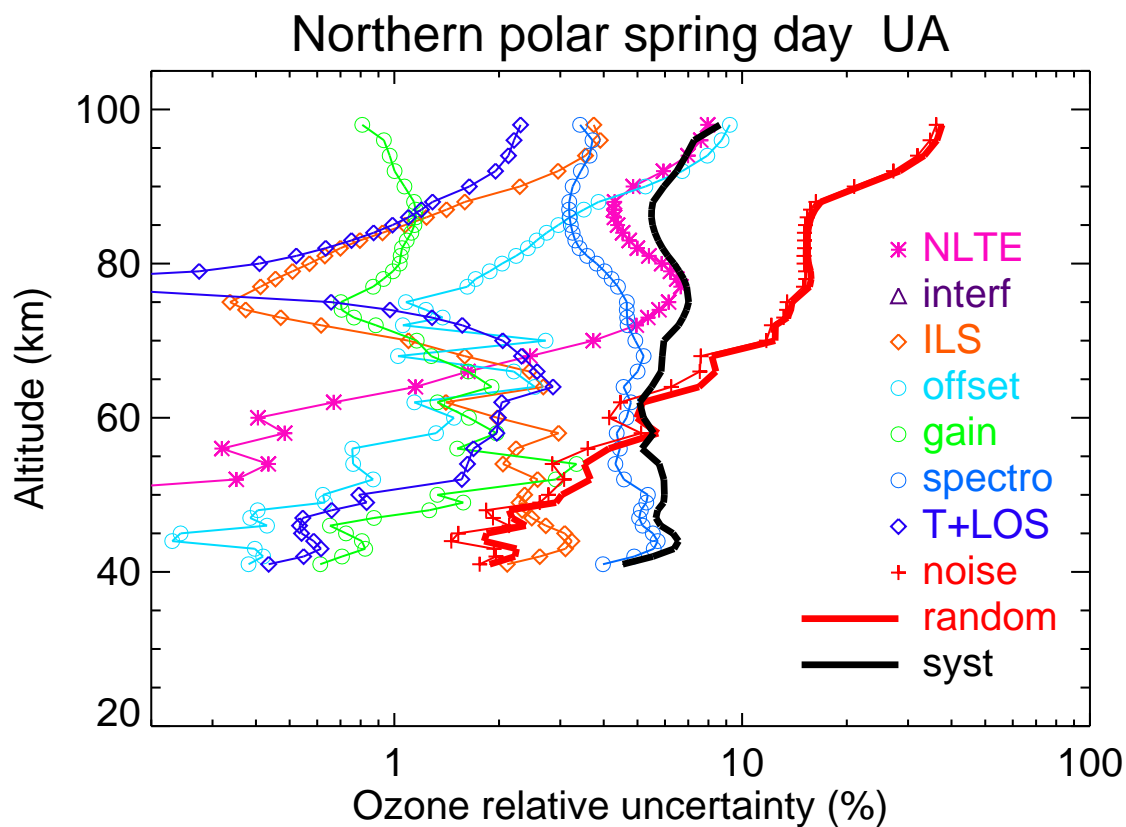


**Figure S36.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar winter night.



**Table S39.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar spring day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

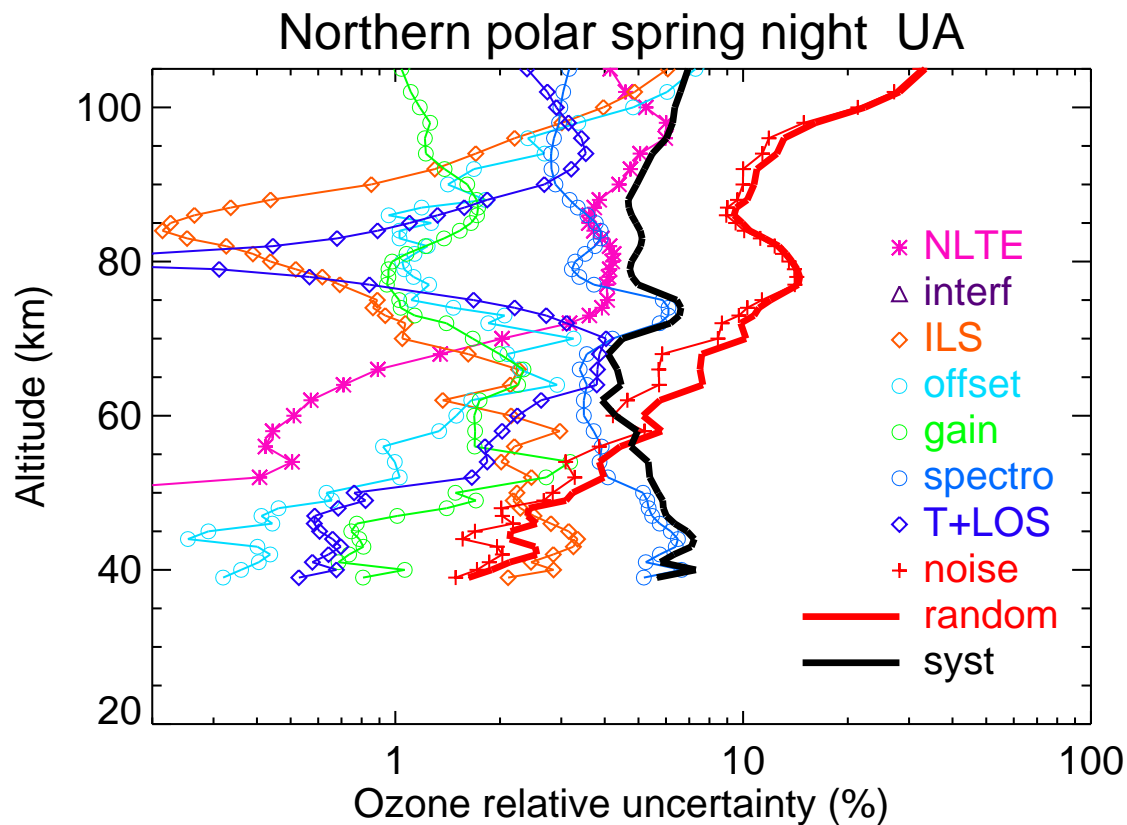
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.3	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.6	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.8	3.0	6.0
60	0.8	0.4	<0.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	4.7	2.0	4.1	5.0	5.2
70	0.2	3.7	<0.1	1.1	2.7	1.2	4.9	2.0	12	12	6.0
80	0.1	5.9	<0.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	3.8	0.4	15	16	6.4
90	0.6	4.9	<0.1	2.3	5.3	1.1	3.3	1.6	21	22	6.0
96	0.3	7.6	<0.1	3.9	8.7	0.9	3.7	2.2	35	36	7.3



**Figure S37.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar spring day.

**Table S40.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar spring night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

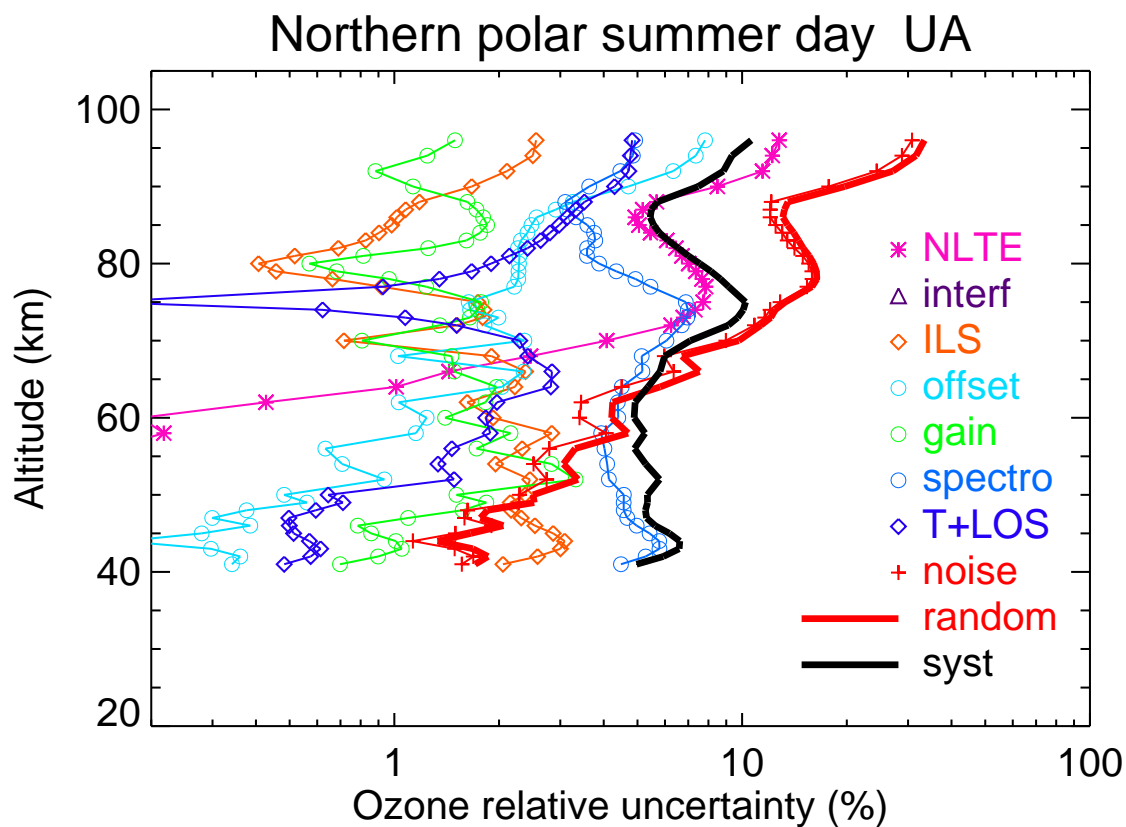
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
40	6.7	<0.1	<0.1	2.9	0.4	1.1	6.7	0.7	1.7	1.9	7.3
50	2.5	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.6	1.5	5.2	0.8	2.8	3.2	5.7
60	1.4	0.5	<0.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	3.5	2.2	4.2	5.2	4.3
70	1.2	2.0	<0.1	1.0	3.3	1.7	4.2	4.0	8.5	10	4.5
80	0.3	4.2	<0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0	3.3	<0.1	14	14	4.8
90	7.7	4.4	<0.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.7	10	11	4.9
96	10	6.0	<0.1	2.2	2.4	1.2	2.9	3.4	12	13	6.0
100	6.4	5.3	<0.1	4.0	4.8	1.2	3.0	2.9	21	22	6.4



**Figure S38.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar spring night.

**Table S41.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar summer day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

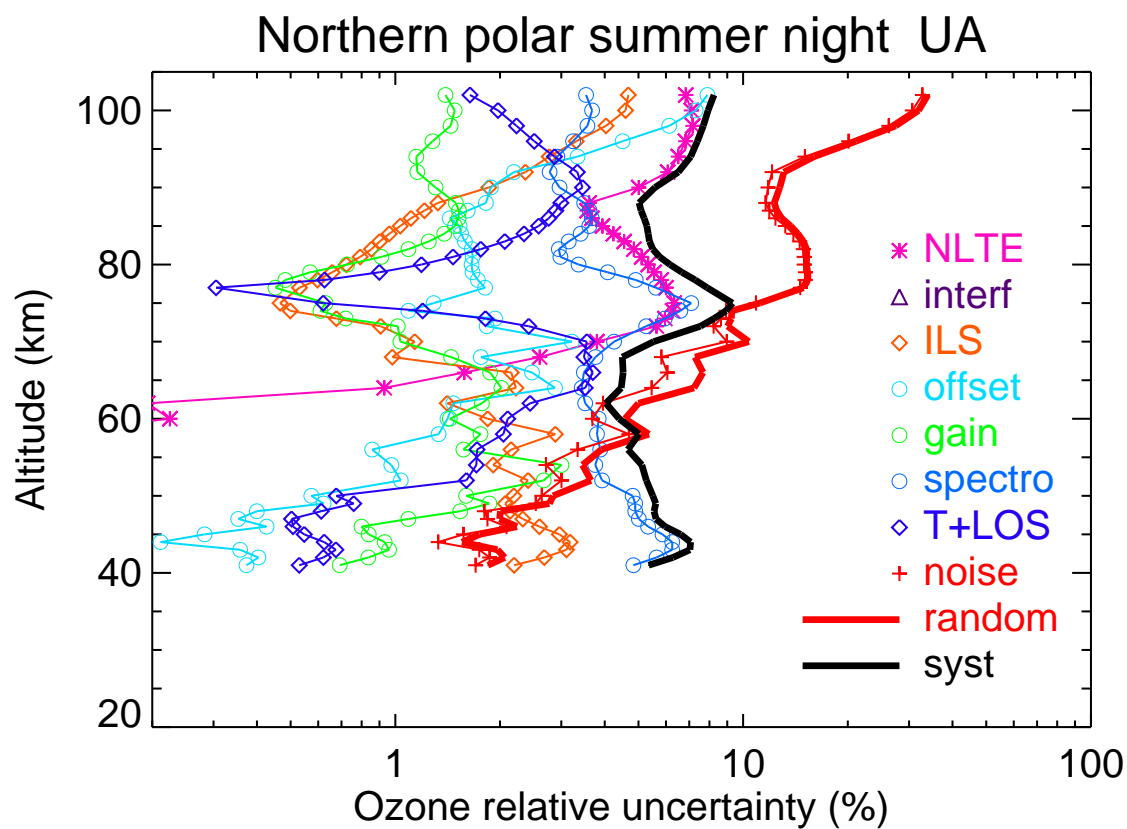
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.5	<0.1	0.2	2.4	0.5	1.5	4.6	0.6	2.3	2.5	5.3
60	1.1	0.2	<0.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.4	1.8	3.4	4.2	4.9
70	0.3	4.1	<0.1	0.7	2.4	0.8	6.1	2.3	9.0	10	7.1
80	0.1	7.0	<0.1	0.4	2.3	0.6	3.9	1.9	16	16	7.6
90	1.1	8.5	<0.1	1.7	4.7	1.1	3.6	4.3	18	20	7.5
96	0.5	13	<0.1	2.6	7.8	1.5	4.9	4.8	31	33	11



**Figure S39.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar summer day.

**Table S42.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar summer night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

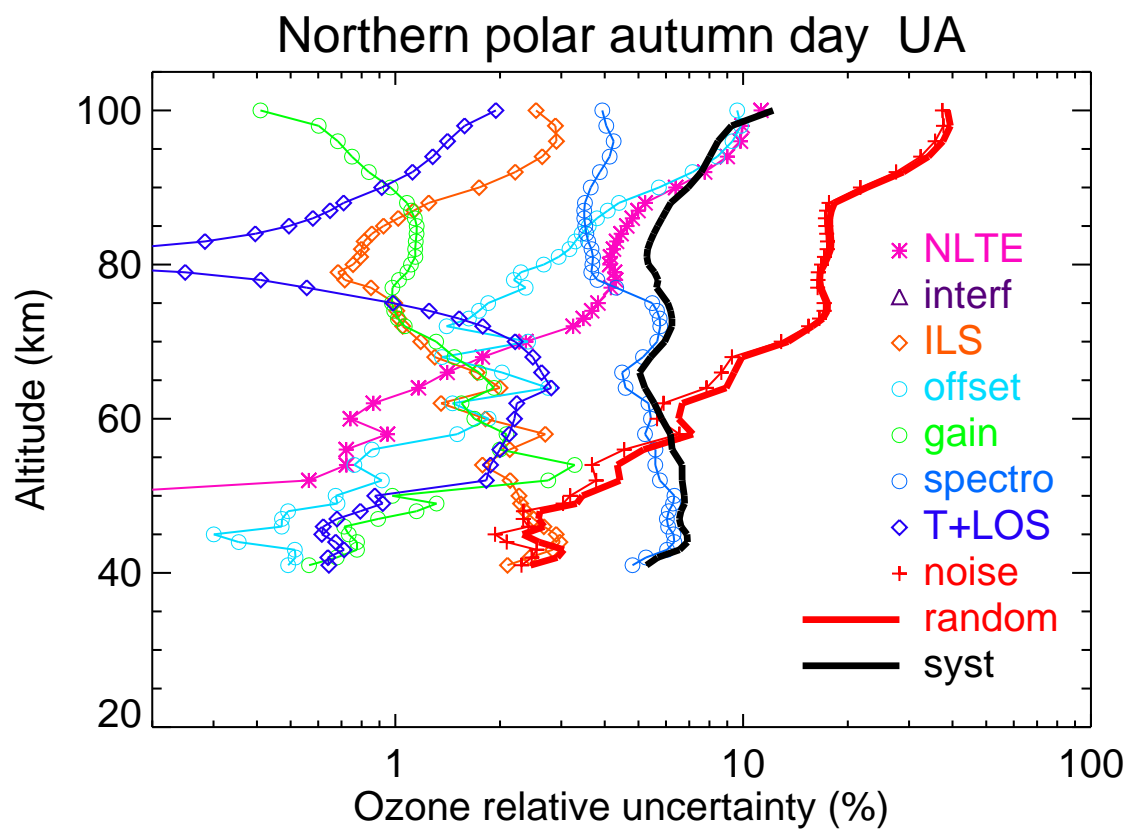
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.6	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.6	1.6	4.8	0.7	2.6	2.8	5.5
60	1.4	0.2	<0.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	3.8	2.1	3.7	4.6	4.4
70	1.1	3.8	<0.1	1.1	3.2	1.0	4.3	3.6	9.0	10	5.5
80	0.1	5.3	<0.1	0.7	1.7	0.7	3.4	1.2	15	15	6.2
90	3.6	5.0	<0.1	1.9	1.9	1.3	3.0	3.5	12	13	5.6
96	4.6	6.8	<0.1	3.3	4.5	1.3	3.2	2.5	20	21	7.4
100	2.0	7.1	<0.1	4.6	7.3	1.5	3.7	2.0	31	32	7.9



**Figure S40.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar summer night.

**Table S43.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar autumn day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

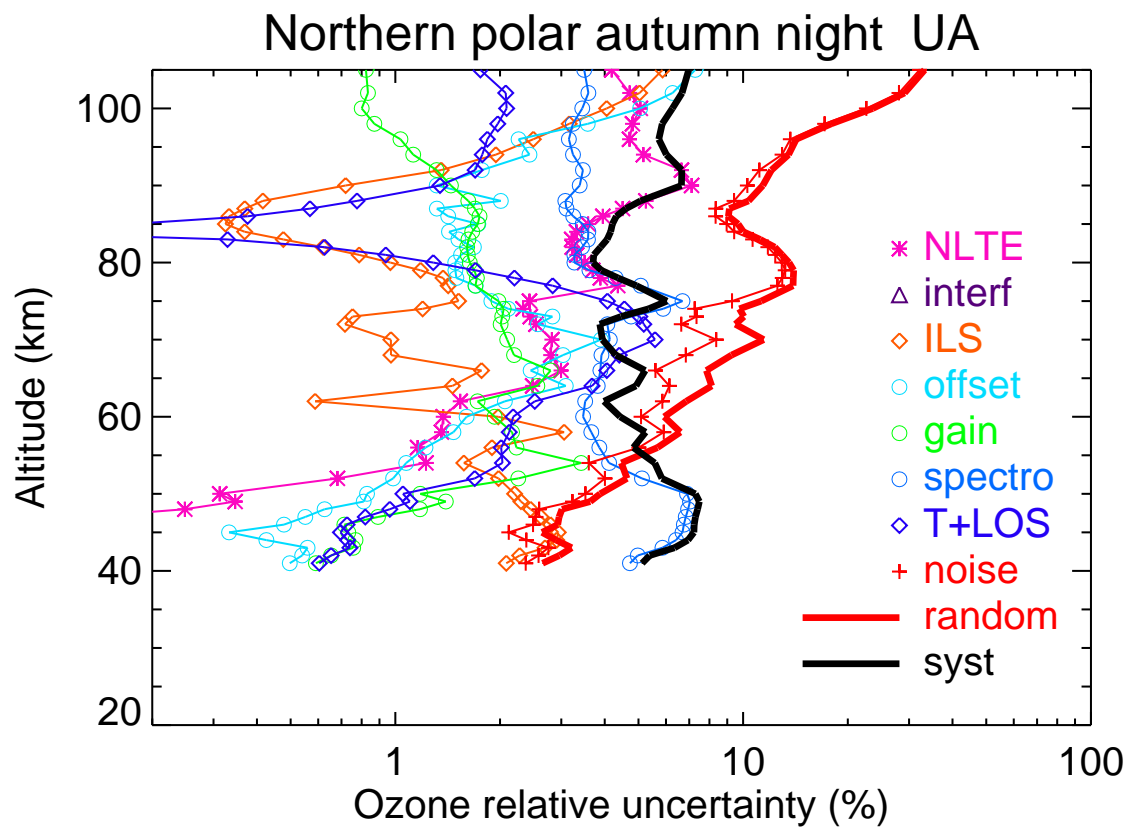
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.4	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.0	6.3	0.9	3.2	3.4	6.8
60	0.7	0.7	<0.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	5.4	2.2	5.7	6.5	5.8
70	0.2	2.4	<0.1	1.2	2.4	1.3	5.7	2.2	13	13	5.9
80	0.1	4.1	<0.1	0.8	2.7	1.1	3.7	<0.1	17	17	5.3
90	1.1	6.4	<0.1	1.7	5.7	1.0	3.6	0.9	22	23	6.9
96	0.7	10	<0.1	2.9	9.3	0.7	4.2	1.4	36	38	8.5
100	1.0	11	<0.1	2.5	10	0.4	3.9	1.9	37	39	12



**Figure S41.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar autumn day.

**Table S44.** Ozone error budget for Northern polar autumn night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

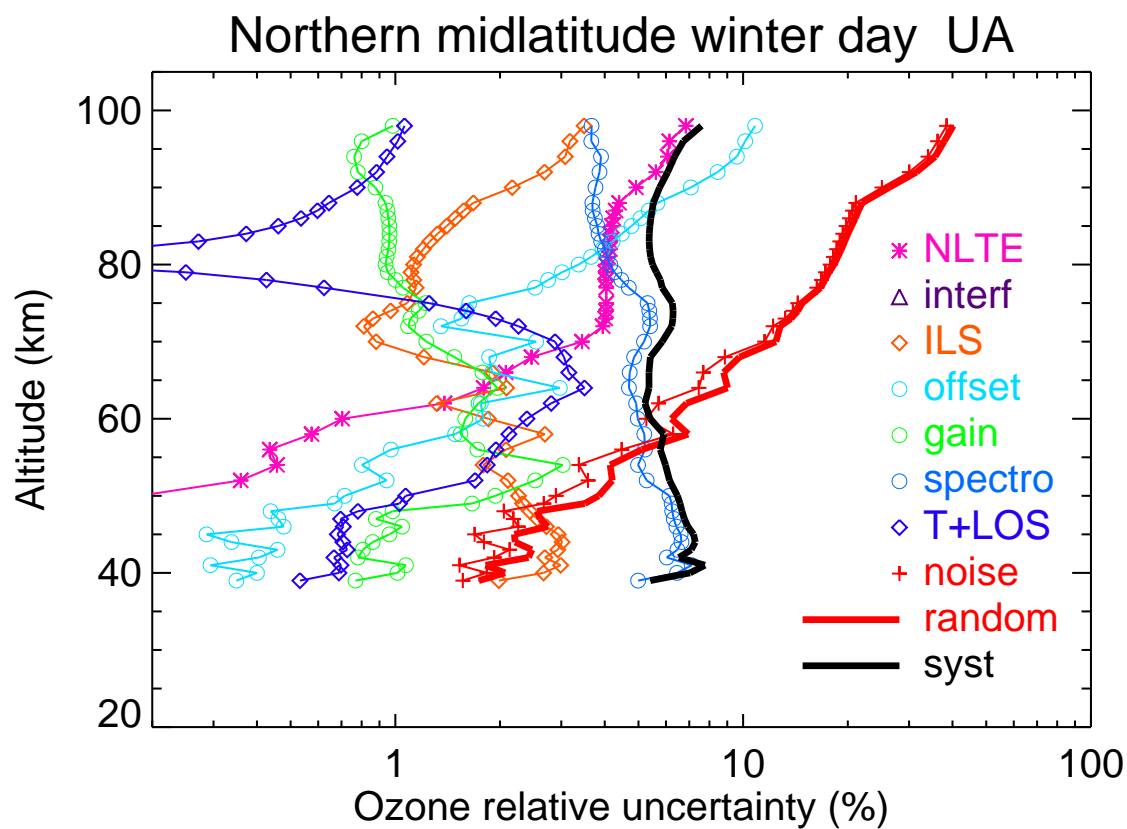
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.2	0.8	1.2	6.9	1.1	3.5	3.9	7.3
60	1.2	1.4	<0.1	2.0	1.6	1.9	3.5	2.2	5.1	5.9	4.4
70	2.1	2.8	<0.1	1.0	3.9	2.1	4.1	5.6	8.4	11	3.9
80	0.8	3.5	<0.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	3.3	1.3	13	14	3.7
90	14	7.1	<0.1	0.7	1.3	1.4	3.4	1.3	10	11	6.6
96	12	4.7	<0.1	2.5	2.3	1.0	3.2	1.8	14	14	5.7
100	9.0	5.1	<0.1	4.1	5.1	0.8	3.4	2.1	23	24	6.3



**Figure S42.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern polar autumn night.

**Table S45.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude winter day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

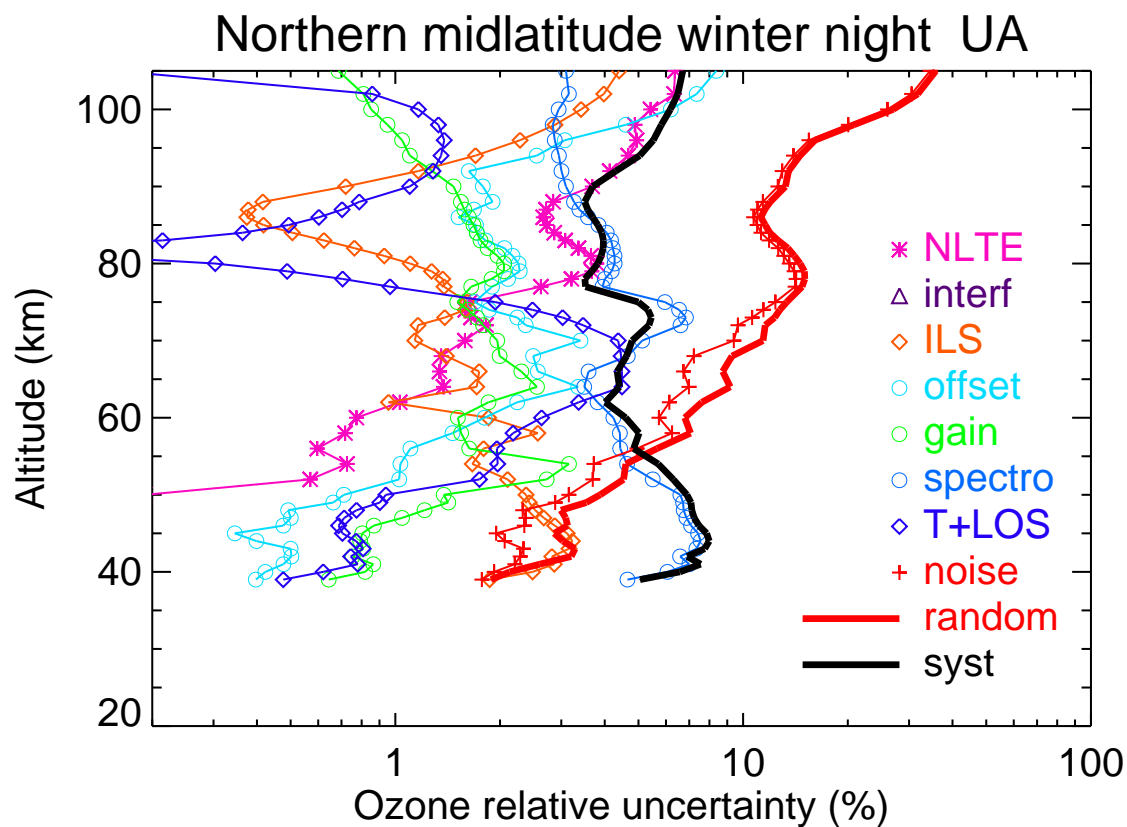
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
40	7.2	<0.1	<0.1	2.7	0.4	1.0	6.5	0.7	1.8	2.1	7.0
50	2.5	0.2	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.9	6.1	1.1	2.9	3.8	6.5
60	0.8	0.7	<0.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	5.0	2.4	5.3	6.2	5.4
70	0.3	3.4	<0.1	0.9	2.5	1.2	5.2	2.9	12	12	5.9
80	0.1	4.0	<0.1	1.1	3.4	0.9	4.1	<0.1	18	18	5.5
90	0.7	4.9	<0.1	2.2	7.1	0.9	3.8	0.8	25	26	5.8
96	0.5	6.1	<0.1	3.2	10	0.8	3.7	1.0	36	38	6.7



**Figure S43.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude winter day.

**Table S46.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude winter night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
40	7.2	<0.1	<0.1	2.5	0.4	0.8	6.1	0.6	1.9	2.1	6.6
50	2.8	0.2	0.1	2.4	0.7	1.4	6.6	0.9	3.2	3.9	6.9
60	1.4	0.8	<0.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	4.2	2.6	5.7	6.8	4.6
70	0.9	1.6	<0.1	1.1	3.4	2.0	5.1	4.4	9.4	11	4.8
80	0.4	3.8	<0.1	1.1	2.3	2.1	4.3	0.3	14	15	3.8
90	5.0	3.7	<0.1	0.7	1.8	1.5	3.1	1.1	13	13	3.7
96	7.1	4.9	<0.1	2.3	3.1	1.0	2.9	1.4	15	16	5.5
100	5.4	5.4	<0.1	3.4	6.2	0.9	2.9	1.2	26	27	6.2

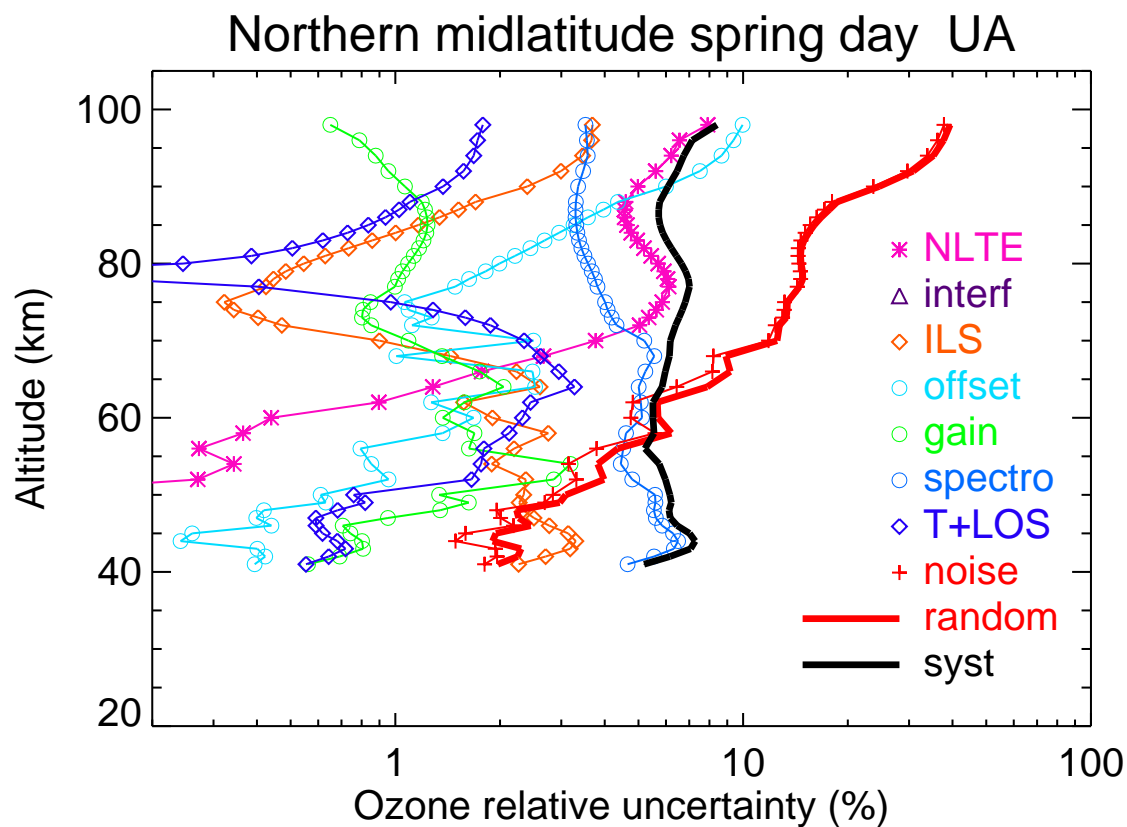


**Figure S44.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude winter night.



**Table S47.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude spring day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

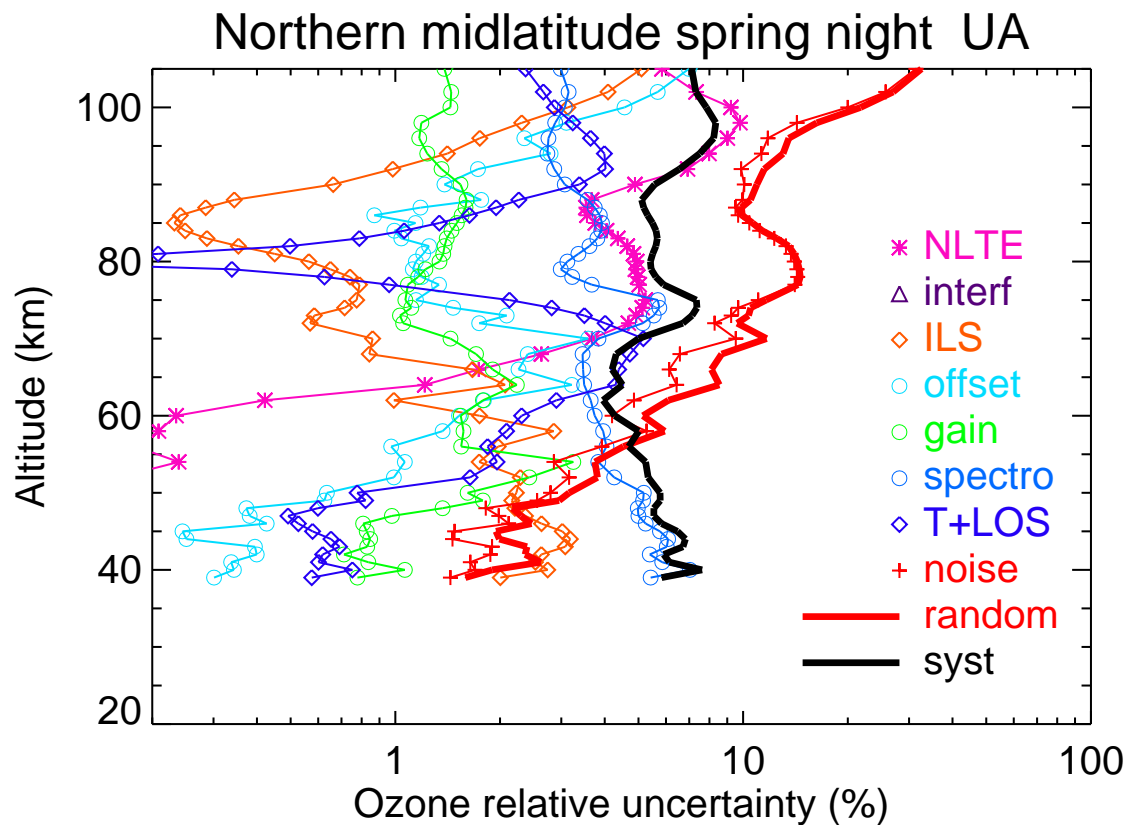
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.5	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.6	1.3	5.6	0.8	2.8	3.1	6.2
60	1.0	0.4	<0.1	1.9	1.7	1.4	5.1	2.3	4.8	5.7	5.5
70	0.3	3.8	<0.1	0.9	2.5	1.1	5.2	2.3	12	13	6.2
80	0.2	5.7	<0.1	0.5	2.0	1.1	3.6	0.2	14	15	6.6
90	0.6	5.0	<0.1	2.4	6.0	1.1	3.4	1.4	24	25	6.1
96	0.3	6.6	<0.1	3.7	9.4	0.8	3.6	1.7	36	38	7.1



**Figure S45.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude spring day.

**Table S48.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude spring night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

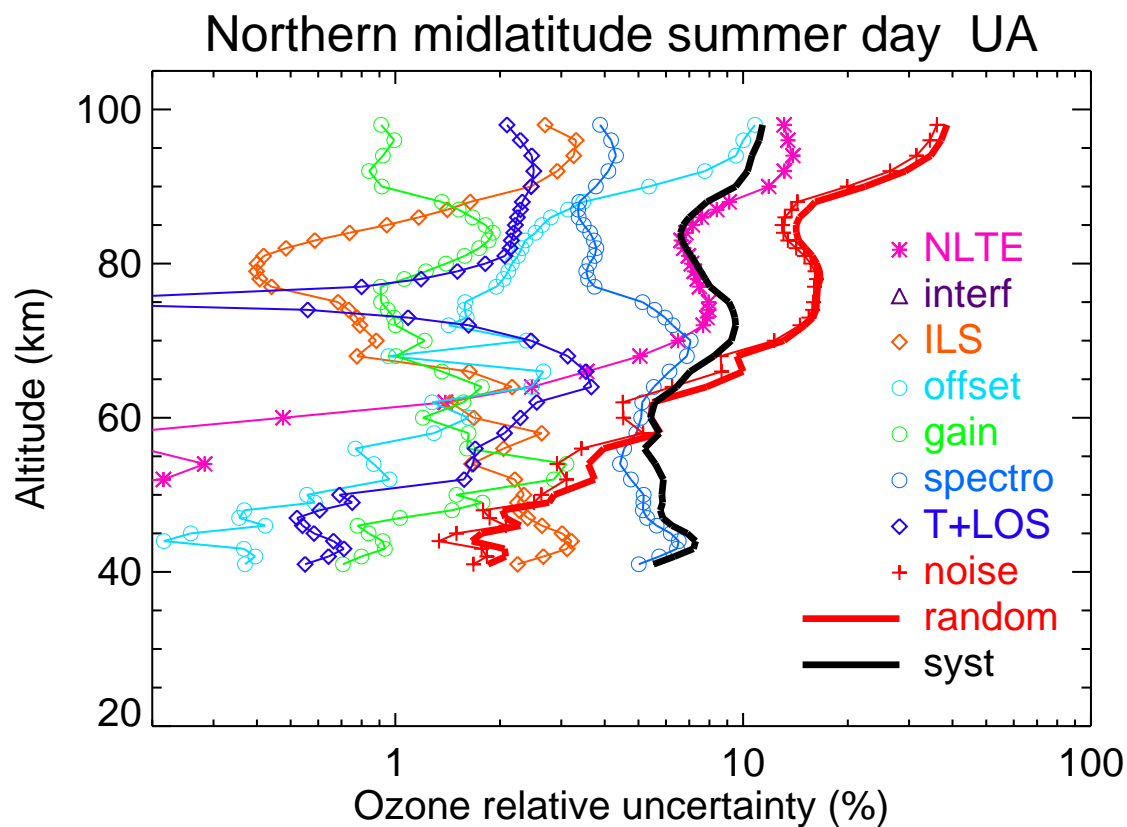
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
40	7.3	<0.1	<0.1	2.7	0.3	1.1	7.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	7.6
50	2.7	<0.1	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.6	5.2	0.8	2.8	3.2	5.8
60	1.5	0.2	<0.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.3	4.2	5.2	4.3
70	1.2	3.7	<0.1	0.9	3.6	1.4	3.8	5.2	10	12	5.0
80	0.2	4.9	<0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	3.1	<0.1	14	14	5.4
90	7.2	4.9	<0.1	0.7	1.4	1.5	3.1	3.4	10	11	5.6
96	12	9.0	<0.1	1.7	2.3	1.2	2.8	3.6	12	14	8.2
100	7.6	9.2	<0.1	3.1	4.6	1.4	3.1	2.9	20	22	7.8



**Figure S46.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude spring night.

**Table S49.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude summer day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

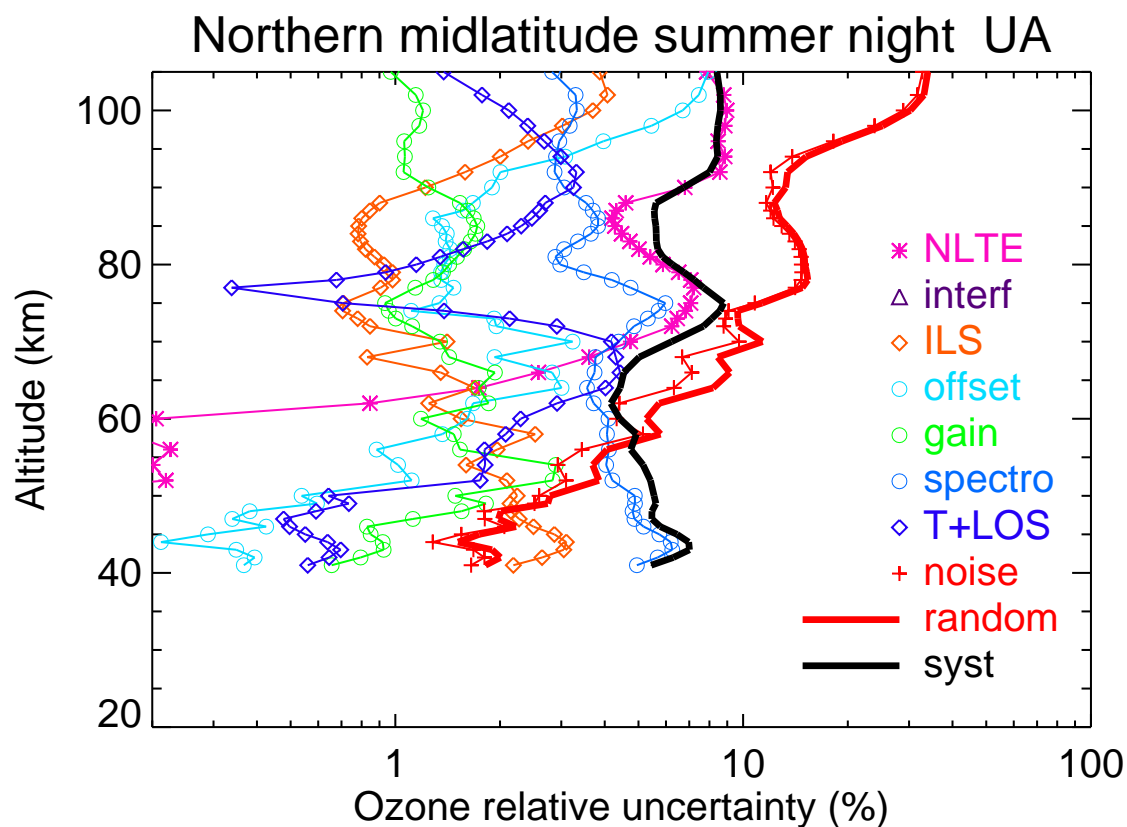
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.6	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.6	1.5	5.2	0.7	2.6	2.9	5.8
60	1.1	0.5	<0.1	1.7	1.6	1.2	5.1	2.3	4.5	5.4	5.4
70	0.3	6.5	<0.1	0.9	2.4	1.2	7.1	2.5	12	13	9.2
80	0.2	7.1	<0.1	0.4	2.2	1.4	3.6	1.8	16	16	7.3
90	1.3	12	<0.1	2.5	5.4	0.9	3.8	2.5	20	22	10
96	0.7	13	<0.1	3.3	10	1.0	4.2	2.3	34	37	11



**Figure S47.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude summer day.

**Table S50.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude summer night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

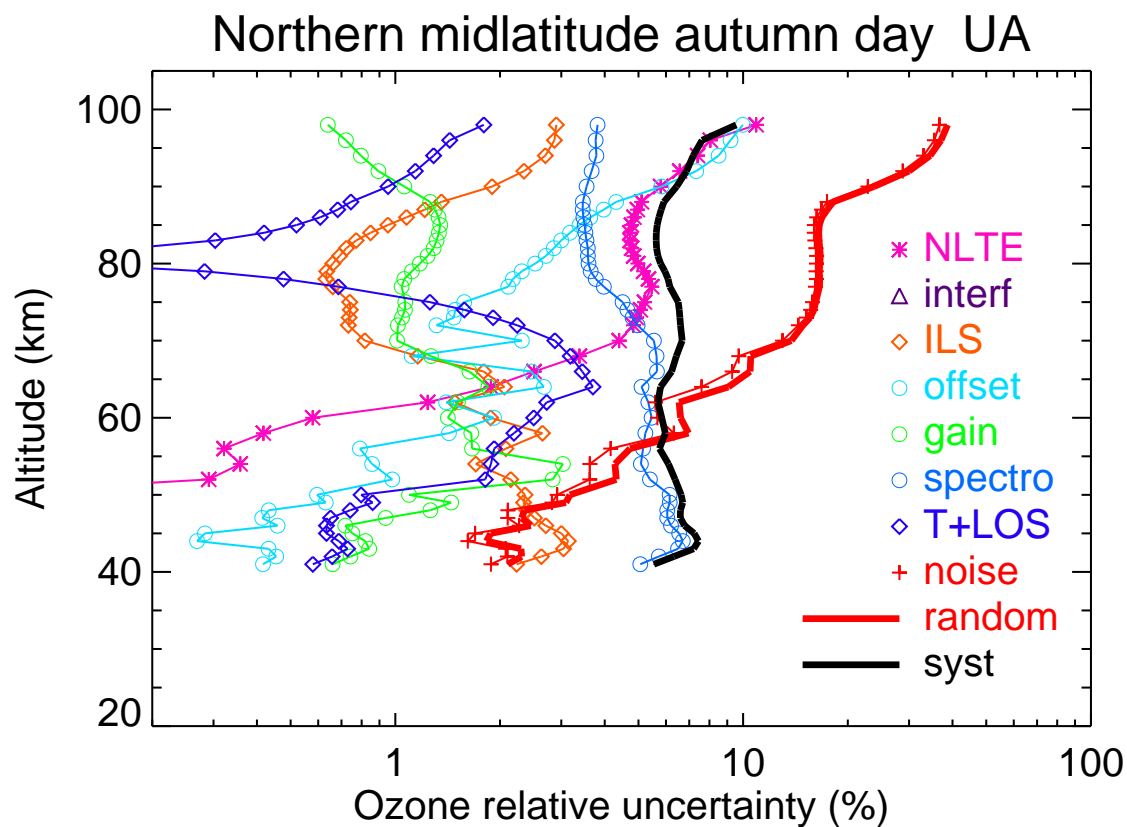
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.8	<0.1	0.1	2.2	0.5	1.5	4.9	0.6	2.6	2.8	5.5
60	1.5	0.2	<0.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	4.1	2.3	4.3	5.3	4.4
70	1.2	4.7	<0.1	1.4	3.2	1.3	4.4	4.2	10	11	6.2
80	0.1	5.9	<0.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.1	15	15	6.3
90	4.2	6.8	<0.1	1.2	1.9	1.2	3.1	3.3	12	13	6.7
96	6.0	8.5	<0.1	2.4	4.0	1.1	3.0	2.7	18	19	8.4
100	2.7	9.0	<0.1	3.7	6.7	1.2	3.3	2.1	29	30	8.6



**Figure S48.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude summer night.

**Table S51.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

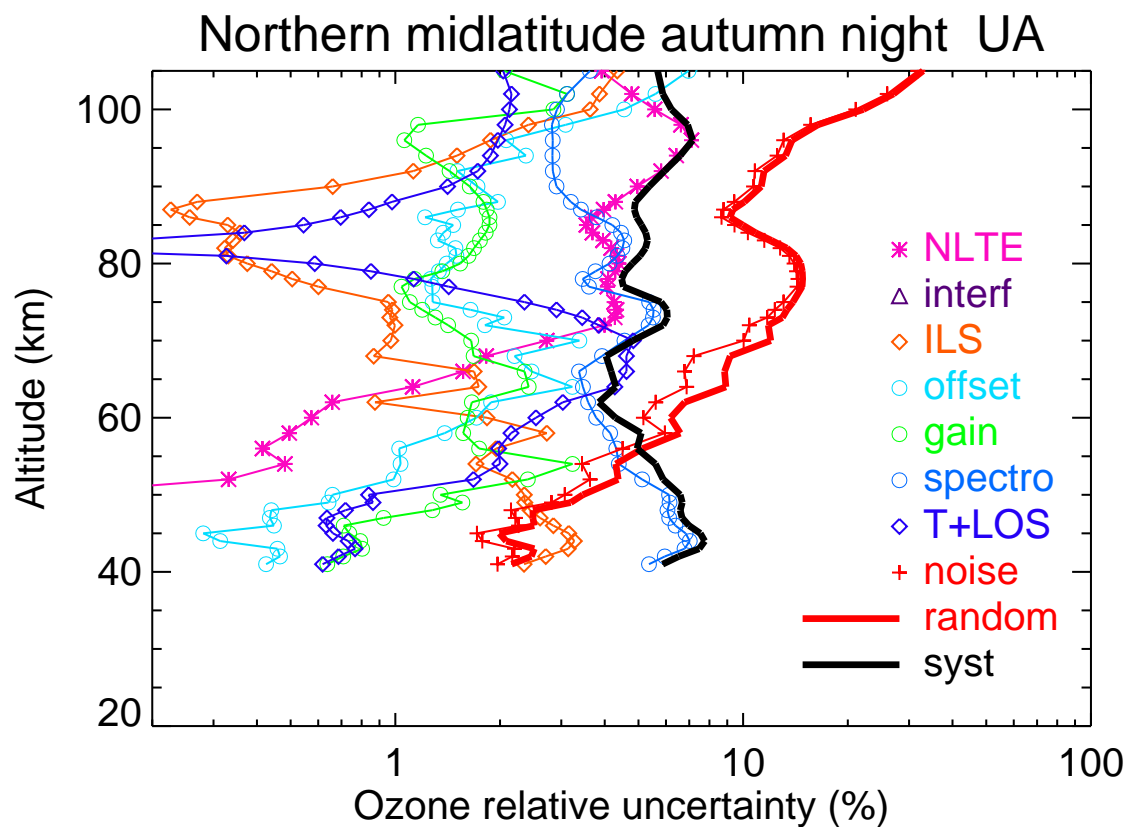
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.7	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.6	1.1	6.1	0.8	2.9	3.2	6.6
60	0.9	0.6	<0.1	1.9	1.9	1.4	5.5	2.5	5.7	6.6	5.8
70	0.2	4.4	<0.1	0.8	2.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	13	14	6.7
80	0.2	5.0	<0.1	0.7	2.5	1.2	3.6	0.1	16	17	5.8
90	1.0	5.8	<0.1	1.9	5.8	1.1	3.5	1.0	23	24	6.4
96	0.5	8.0	<0.1	2.9	9.2	0.7	3.8	1.4	35	37	7.6



**Figure S49.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude autumn day.

**Table S52.** Ozone error budget for Northern midlatitude autumn night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

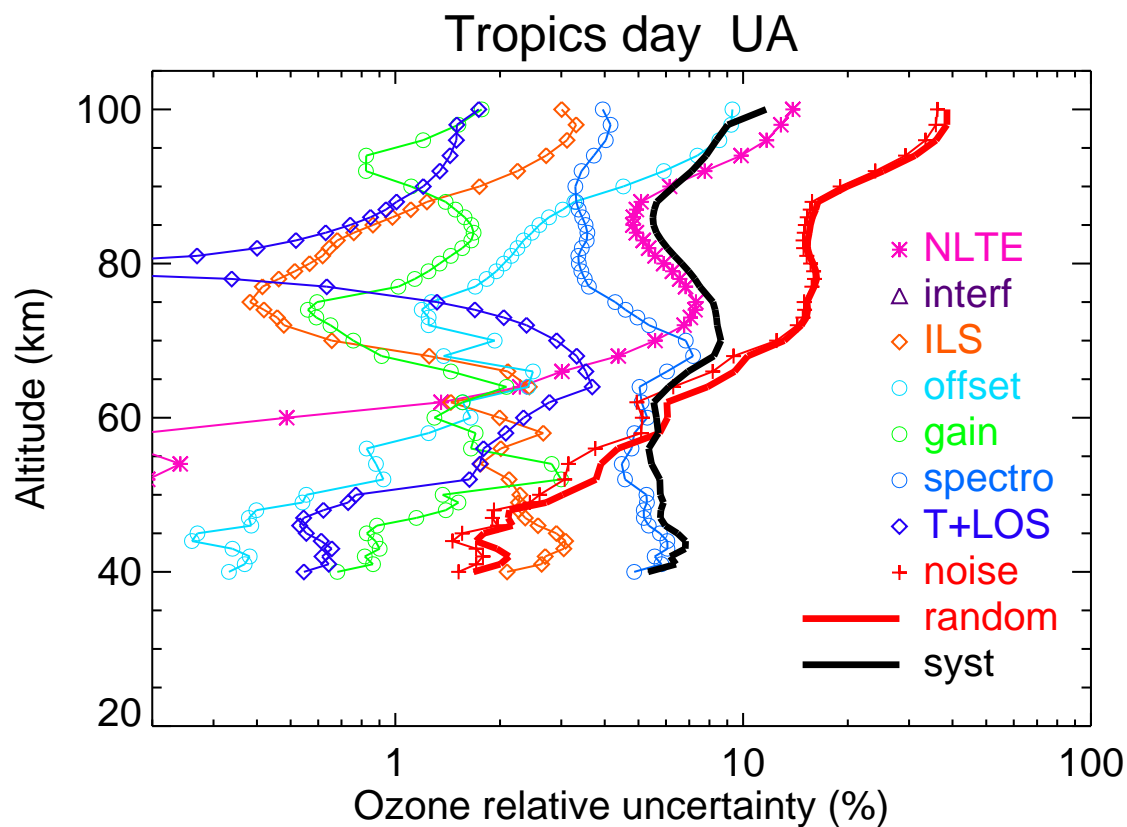
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.8	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.3	6.1	0.8	3.1	3.5	6.6
60	1.4	0.6	<0.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	3.8	2.5	5.2	6.2	4.3
70	1.0	2.7	<0.1	1.0	3.4	1.7	4.6	4.8	10	12	4.8
80	0.4	4.4	<0.1	0.4	1.4	1.5	4.1	0.6	14	15	4.8
90	10	5.0	<0.1	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.4	11	11	5.4
96	11	7.1	<0.1	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.8	2.0	13	14	7.2
100	8.6	5.6	<0.1	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.1	21	22	6.2
110	1.5	0.4	<0.1	2.9	7.4	1.6	2.6	1.3	35	36	4.2



**Figure S50.** V8R\_O3\_661 Northern midlatitude autumn night.

**Table S53.** Ozone error budget for Tropics day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

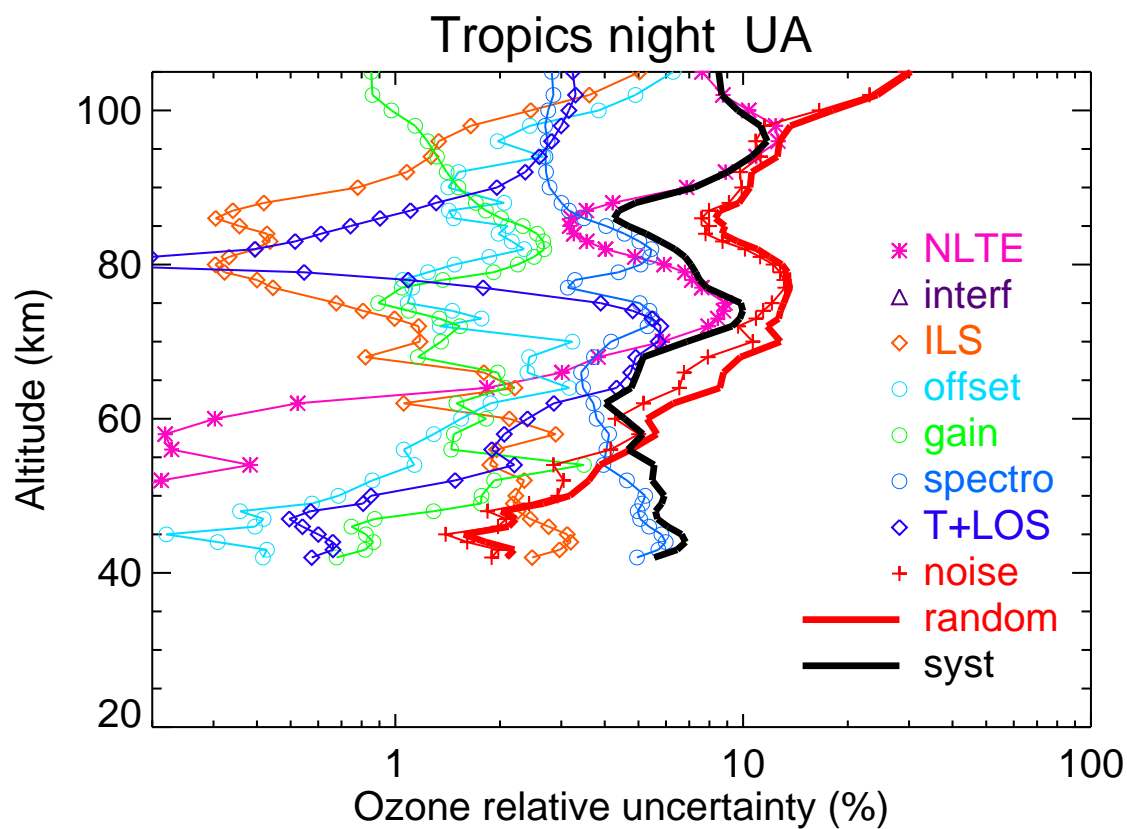
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
40	6.6	<0.1	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.7	4.9	0.5	1.5	1.7	5.3
50	2.6	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.6	1.4	5.3	0.8	2.6	3.0	5.8
60	1.1	0.5	<0.1	2.0	1.6	1.3	5.3	2.3	5.1	6.1	5.6
70	0.2	5.6	<0.1	0.7	1.9	0.8	6.8	2.9	12	13	8.6
80	0.2	5.9	<0.1	0.6	2.1	1.3	3.4	0.1	16	16	6.7
90	0.9	6.1	<0.1	1.7	4.5	1.1	3.3	1.2	19	20	6.3
96	0.7	12	<0.1	3.1	8.5	1.2	4.0	1.5	33	36	8.4
100	0.7	14	<0.1	3.0	9.3	1.8	3.9	1.7	36	39	12



**Figure S51.** V8R\_O3\_661 Tropics day.

**Table S54.** Ozone error budget for Tropics night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.8	0.1	0.2	2.2	0.7	1.8	5.2	0.9	2.9	3.2	5.9
60	1.4	0.3	<0.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.8	2.4	4.3	5.3	4.6
70	1.2	5.9	<0.1	1.2	3.2	1.4	4.2	5.7	11	13	6.9
80	0.7	5.9	<0.1	0.3	1.5	2.2	5.1	0.1	12	13	7.1
90	8.6	6.9	<0.1	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.8	2.0	10	10	7.2
96	15	13	<0.1	1.3	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.8	11	13	12
100	12	10	<0.1	2.4	3.8	1.0	2.8	3.2	17	18	10

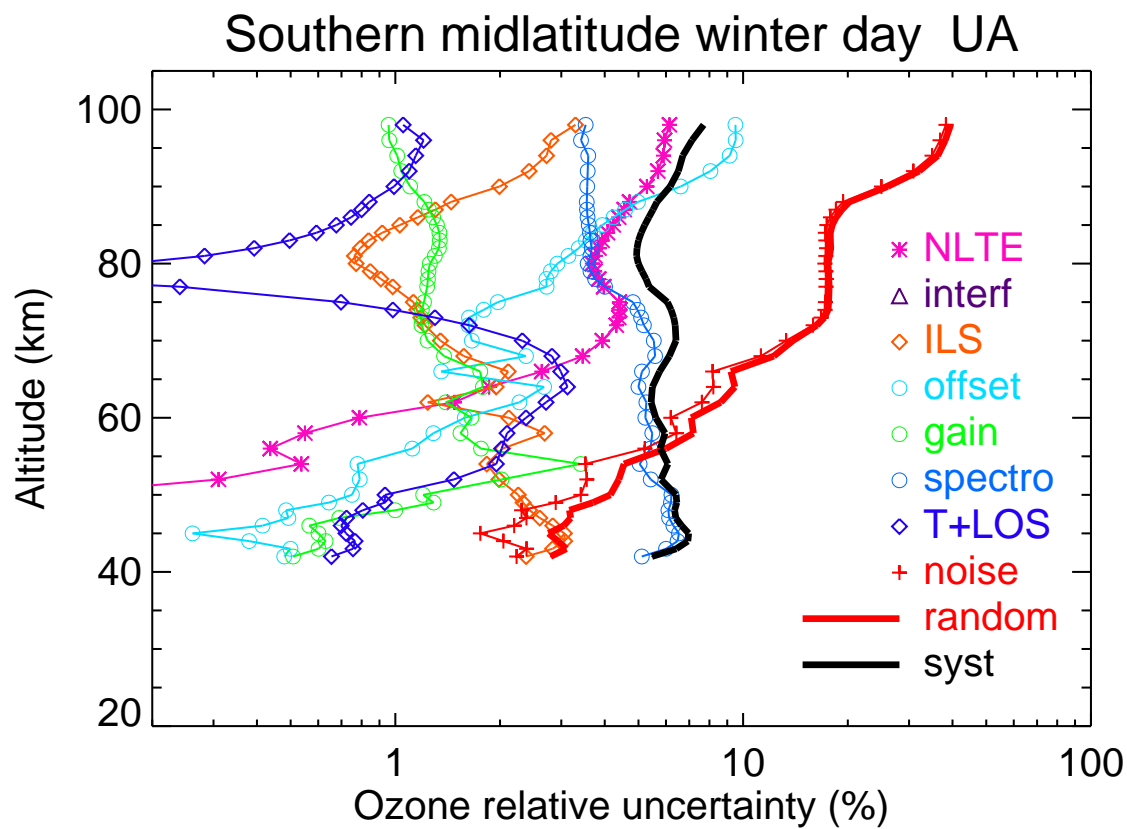


**Figure S52.** V8R\_O3\_661 Tropics night.



**Table S55.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude winter day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

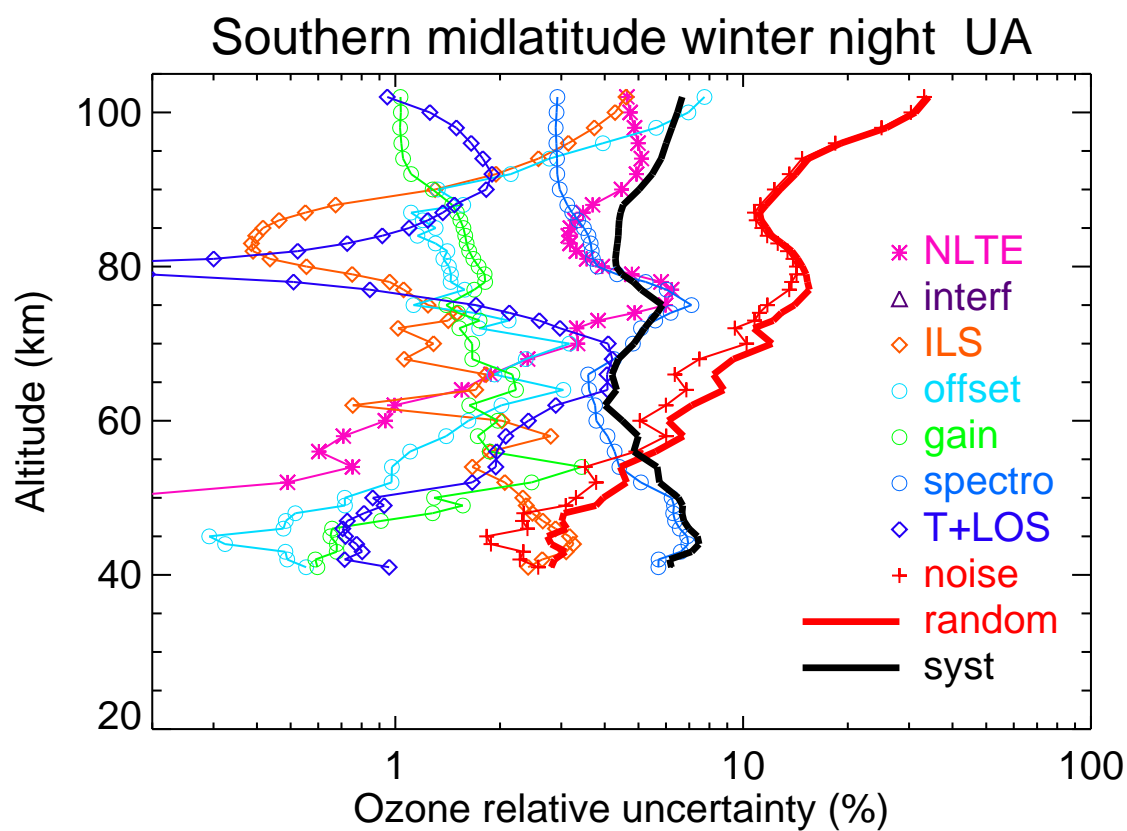
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.2	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.8	1.2	6.2	0.9	3.4	4.2	6.4
60	0.7	0.8	<0.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	5.2	2.4	6.2	7.1	5.6
70	0.2	3.9	<0.1	1.3	1.7	1.2	5.5	2.3	13	14	6.4
80	0.1	3.7	<0.1	0.8	2.9	1.3	3.6	0.2	17	18	5.0
90	0.8	5.3	<0.1	2.0	6.6	1.1	3.6	1.0	25	26	6.2
96	0.4	5.9	<0.1	2.8	10	1.0	3.4	1.2	37	38	7.1



**Figure S53.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude winter day.

**Table S56.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude winter night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

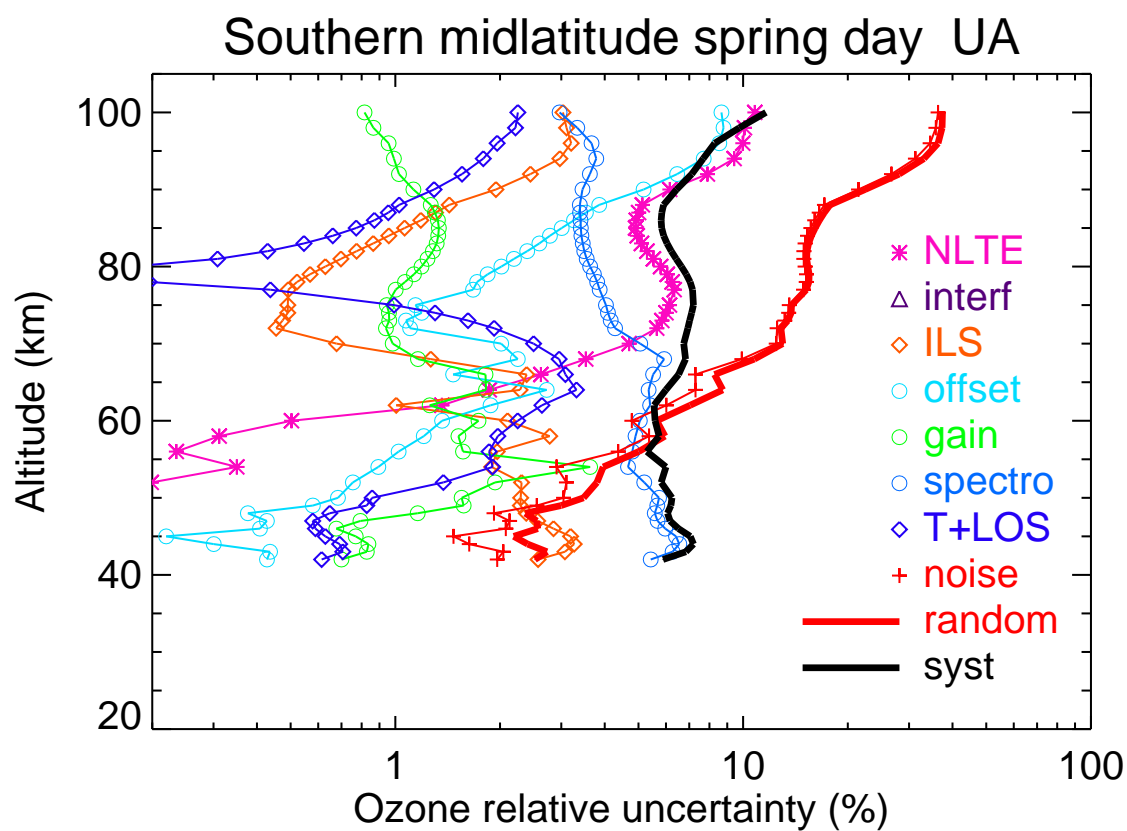
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.4	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.3	6.2	0.9	3.3	4.0	6.5
60	1.3	0.9	<0.1	2.0	1.6	2.0	3.8	2.4	5.0	6.1	4.5
70	0.9	3.3	<0.1	1.3	3.2	1.7	4.8	4.1	10	12	4.9
80	0.4	3.9	<0.1	0.6	1.4	1.7	3.8	<0.1	14	15	4.3
90	5.1	4.5	<0.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.0	1.8	12	13	5.0
96	6.2	5.0	<0.1	3.1	4.0	1.0	2.9	1.7	18	19	6.0
100	3.3	4.7	<0.1	4.3	7.0	1.0	2.9	1.3	30	31	6.5



**Figure S54.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude winter night.

**Table S57.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude spring day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

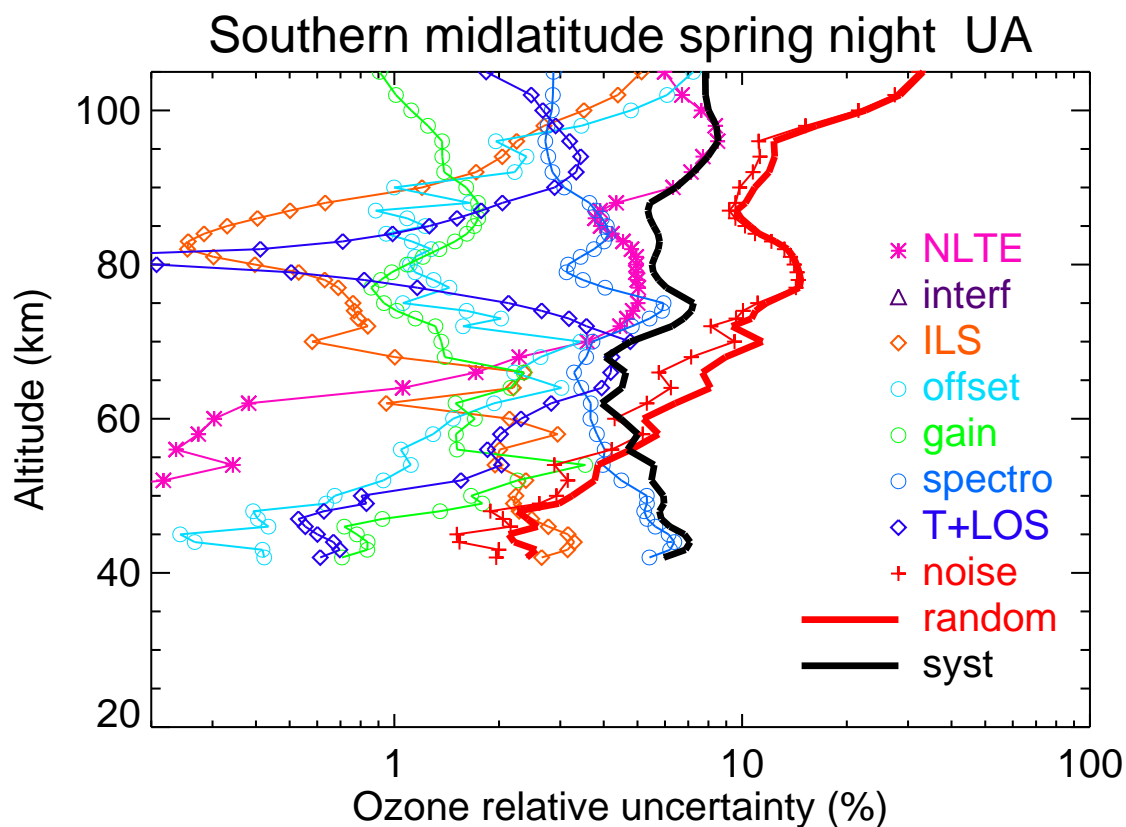
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.5	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.7	1.6	5.7	0.9	3.0	3.5	6.2
60	0.9	0.5	<0.1	2.1	1.4	1.7	5.0	2.2	4.8	5.6	5.6
70	0.2	4.7	<0.1	0.7	2.0	1.0	5.1	2.5	12	13	6.7
80	0.2	5.8	<0.1	0.6	2.0	1.2	3.6	0.2	15	15	6.6
90	0.8	6.2	<0.1	1.9	5.2	1.1	3.5	1.3	21	22	6.4
96	0.5	10	<0.1	3.2	8.5	1.0	3.7	2.0	34	36	8.3
100	0.5	11	<0.1	3.0	8.7	0.8	3.0	2.2	36	37	12



**Figure S55.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude spring day.

**Table S58.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude spring night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

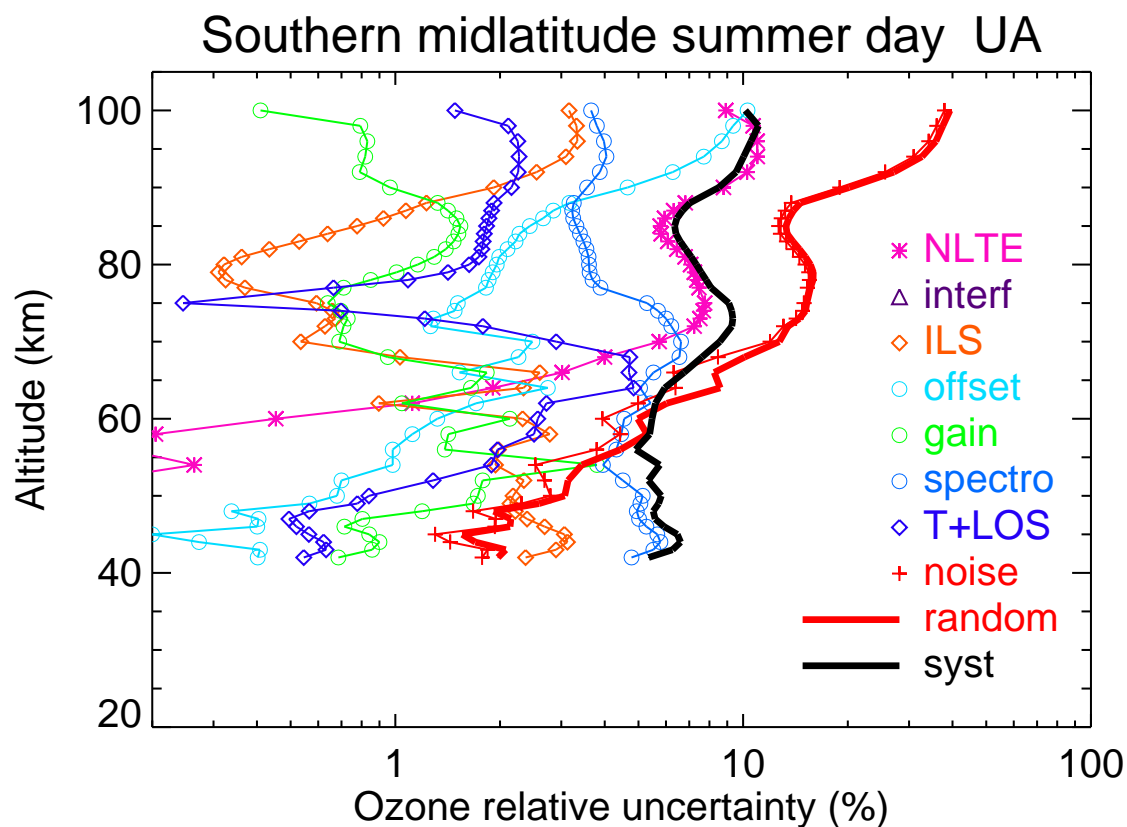
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.7	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.7	1.7	5.3	0.8	2.9	3.2	5.9
60	1.4	0.3	<0.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	3.7	2.3	4.3	5.2	4.5
70	1.2	3.6	<0.1	0.6	3.4	1.4	3.7	4.8	10	11	4.8
80	0.2	5.0	<0.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	3.2	0.2	14	14	5.5
90	8.1	6.3	<0.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	3.1	2.9	10	11	6.4
96	13	8.5	<0.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.2	11	12	8.5
100	7.7	7.6	<0.1	3.5	4.8	1.1	2.8	2.7	22	23	8.0



**Figure S56.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude spring night.

**Table S59.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude summer day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

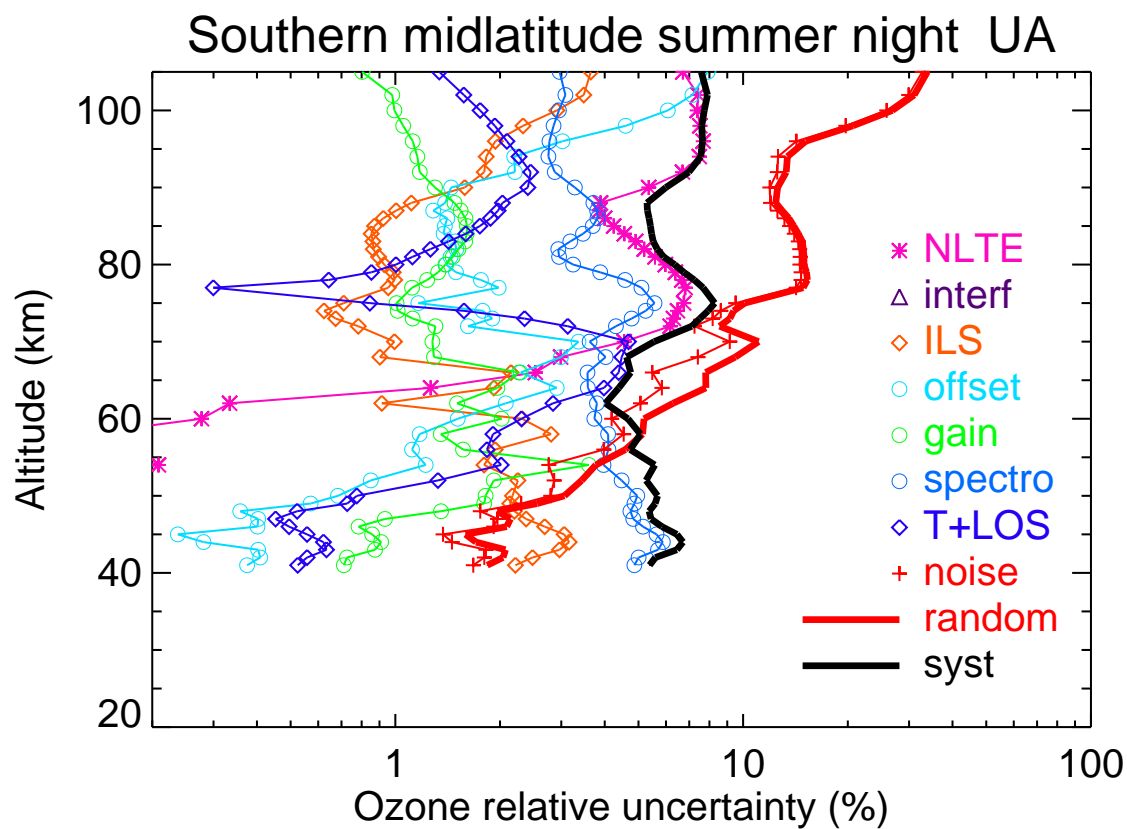
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.4	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.7	1.7	5.1	0.8	2.8	3.1	5.8
60	1.0	0.5	<0.1	2.3	1.3	2.1	4.5	2.6	3.9	5.0	5.5
70	0.3	5.7	<0.1	0.5	2.5	0.7	6.6	2.9	12	13	8.6
80	0.2	7.1	<0.1	0.3	2.0	1.2	3.6	1.6	15	16	7.3
90	1.1	8.8	<0.1	1.9	4.7	1.0	3.6	2.2	19	20	8.5
96	0.6	11	<0.1	3.3	8.7	0.8	4.0	2.2	34	36	11
100	0.4	8.9	<0.1	3.2	10	0.4	3.7	1.5	38	39	10



**Figure S57.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude summer day.

**Table S60.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude summer night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

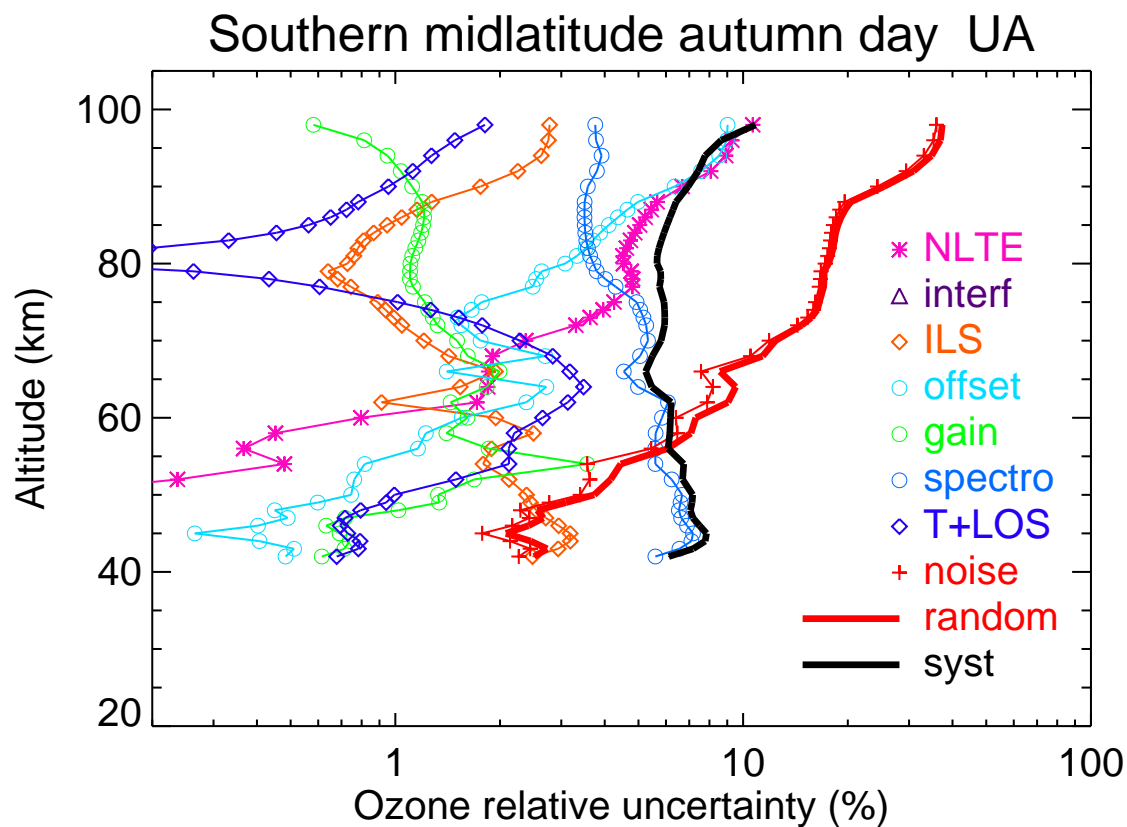
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.8	<0.1	0.2	2.2	0.7	1.8	5.0	0.8	2.8	3.1	5.7
60	1.4	0.3	<0.1	2.3	1.5	2.0	3.7	2.3	4.2	5.2	4.7
70	1.1	4.5	<0.1	1.0	3.4	1.3	3.6	4.7	9.2	11	5.6
80	0.1	6.0	<0.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	15	15	6.4
90	3.4	5.4	<0.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	3.3	2.4	12	13	6.0
96	6.4	7.7	<0.1	1.9	3.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	14	15	7.6
100	3.9	7.4	<0.1	2.9	6.1	1.0	3.0	1.8	26	27	7.7



**Figure S58.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude summer night.

**Table S61.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

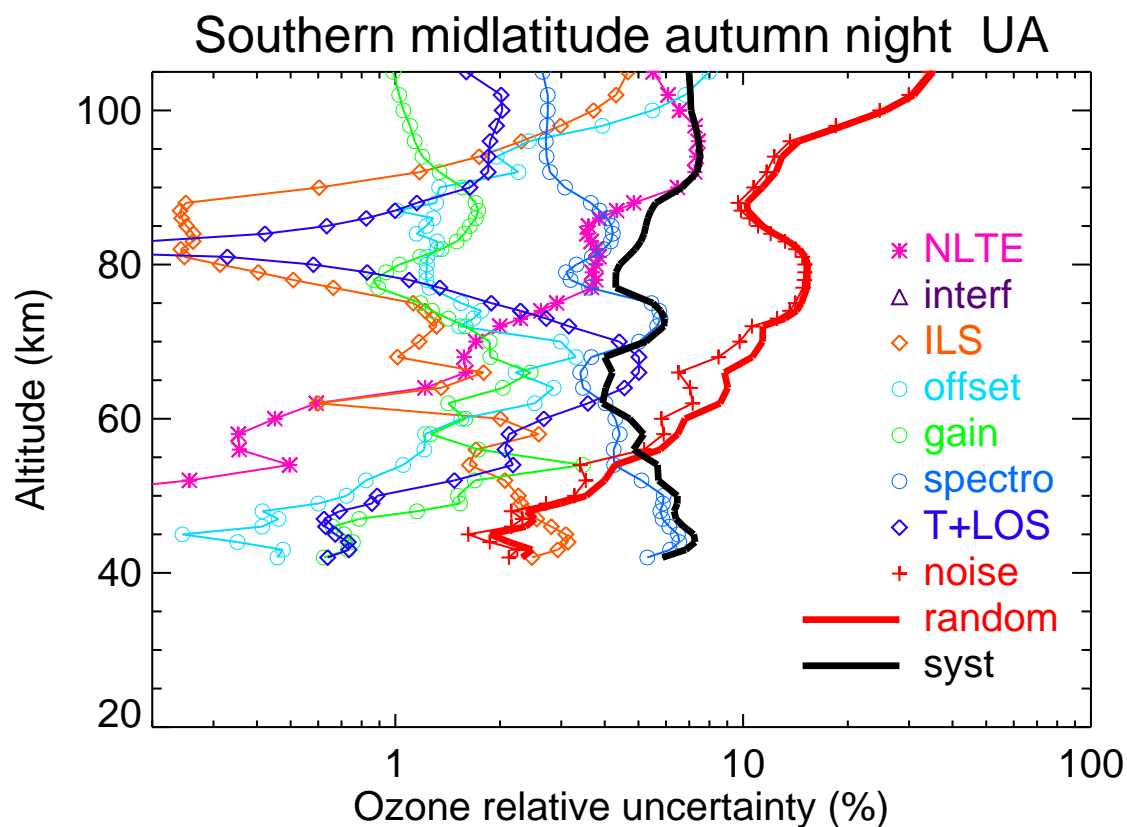
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.7	<0.1	0.1	2.4	0.7	1.3	6.7	1.0	3.4	3.7	7.2
60	0.8	0.8	<0.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	5.8	2.6	6.4	7.3	6.2
70	0.3	2.4	<0.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	5.3	2.3	12	12	5.8
80	0.1	4.5	<0.1	0.7	3.1	1.1	3.7	<0.1	17	18	5.7
90	0.9	6.7	<0.1	1.8	6.4	1.1	3.6	1.0	24	25	6.9
96	0.6	9.3	<0.1	2.8	9.0	0.8	3.8	1.5	35	37	8.6



**Figure S59.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude autumn day.

**Table S62.** Ozone error budget for Southern midlatitude autumn night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.8	<0.1	0.1	2.3	0.7	1.5	5.9	0.9	3.3	3.5	6.5
60	1.4	0.5	<0.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	4.3	2.7	5.8	6.8	4.7
70	1.0	1.7	<0.1	1.2	3.0	1.9	5.0	4.4	10	11	5.3
80	0.3	3.8	<0.1	0.3	1.2	1.0	3.3	0.6	15	15	4.4
90	10	6.5	<0.1	0.6	1.3	1.6	3.1	1.6	11	11	6.7
96	11	7.4	<0.1	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.9	14	14	7.4
100	6.6	6.6	<0.1	3.7	5.5	1.1	2.7	2.0	25	26	7.1

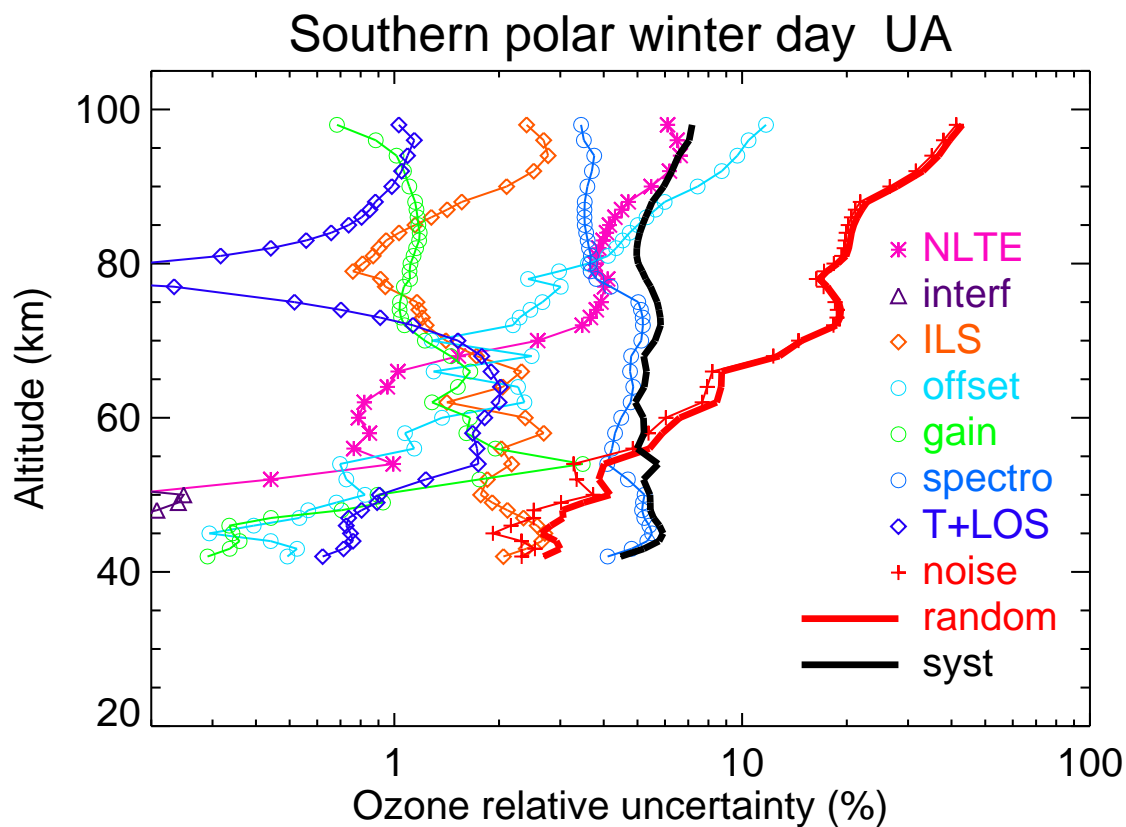


**Figure S60.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern midlatitude autumn night.



**Table S63.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar winter day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

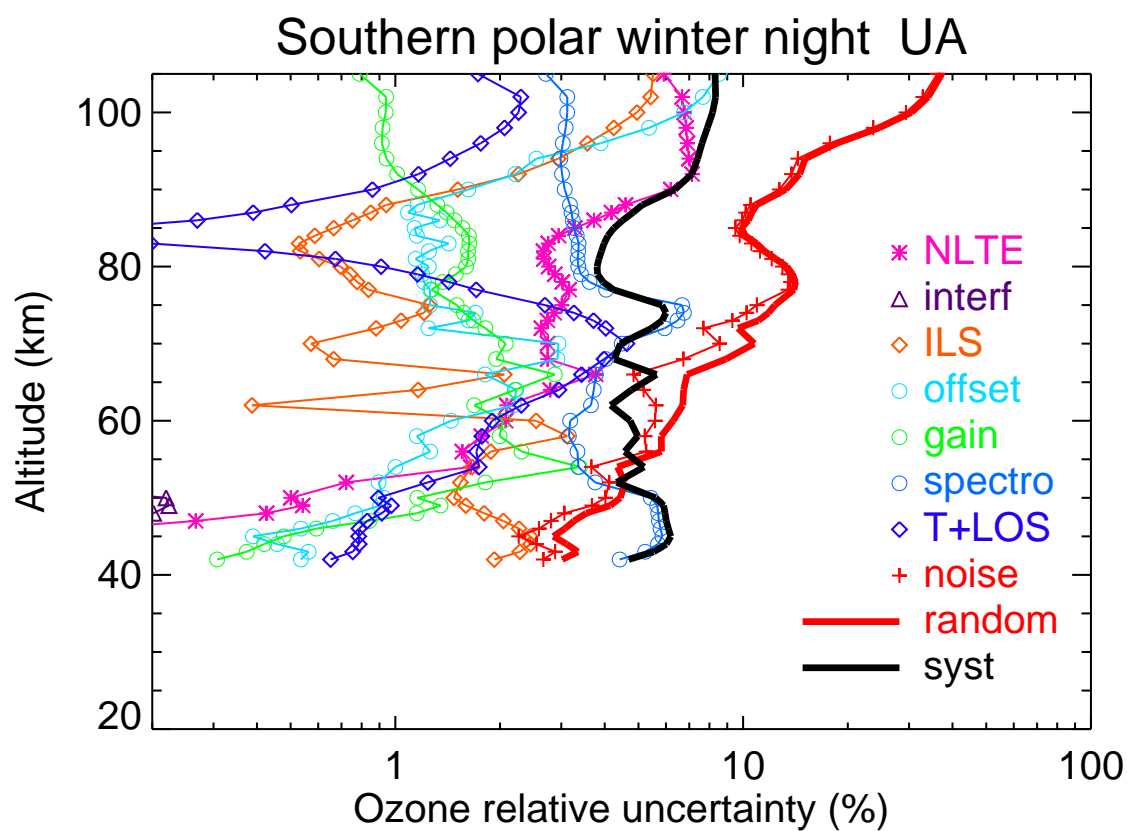
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	3.7	4.2	5.4
60	0.5	0.8	<0.1	2.4	1.4	1.7	4.5	1.8	6.0	6.6	5.2
70	0.1	2.6	<0.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	5.1	1.5	15	15	5.6
80	0.1	3.8	<0.1	0.8	3.6	1.1	3.7	0.2	18	19	5.0
90	0.6	5.5	<0.1	2.1	7.4	1.1	3.6	1.0	27	28	6.0
96	0.4	6.5	<0.1	2.7	10	0.9	3.5	1.1	38	40	7.0



**Figure S61.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar winter day.

**Table S64.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar winter night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

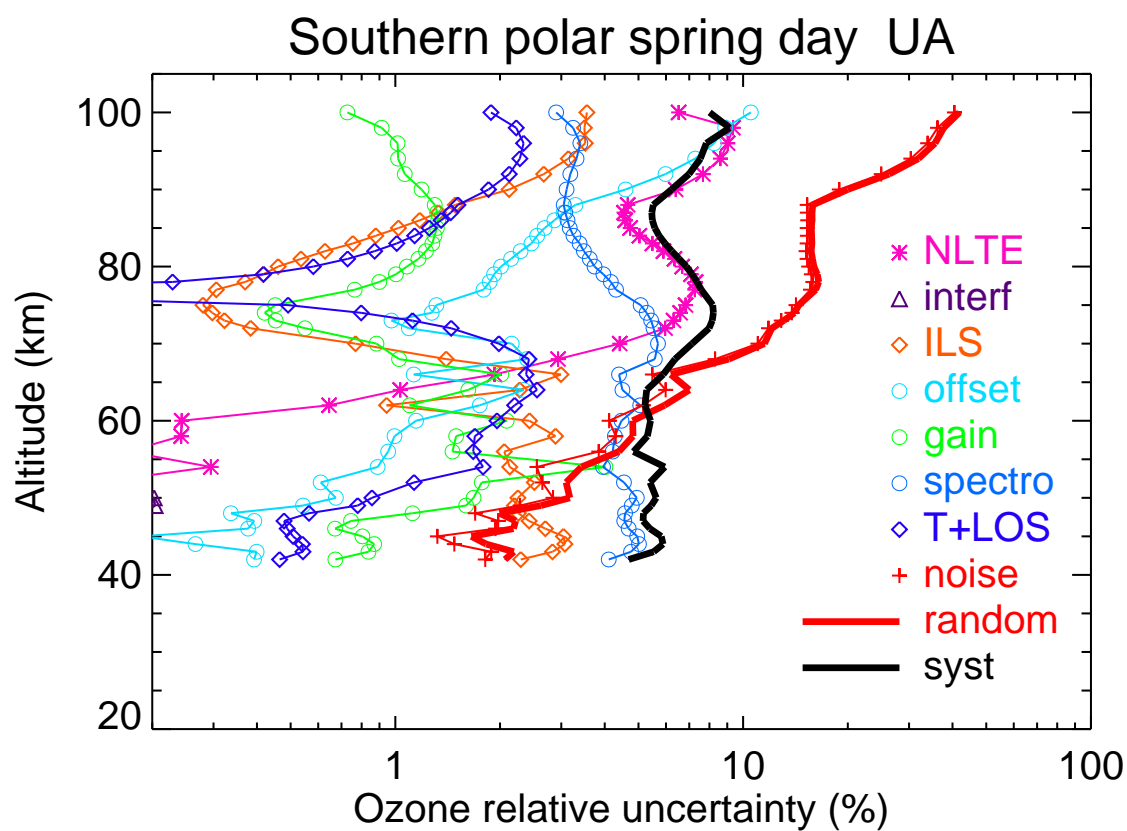
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.9	1.2	5.4	0.9	4.0	4.4	5.6
60	1.4	2.1	<0.1	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.2	1.9	5.6	6.3	4.7
70	1.7	2.7	<0.1	0.6	2.9	2.1	4.5	4.6	8.6	11	4.4
80	0.8	2.8	<0.1	0.7	1.2	1.6	3.4	0.9	13	13	3.8
90	6.9	6.2	<0.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.1	0.9	13	13	6.4
96	7.9	6.9	<0.1	3.6	3.9	0.9	3.0	1.8	18	19	7.6
100	5.0	6.8	<0.1	5.0	6.8	0.9	3.1	2.3	29	30	8.2



**Figure S62.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar winter night.

**Table S65.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar spring day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

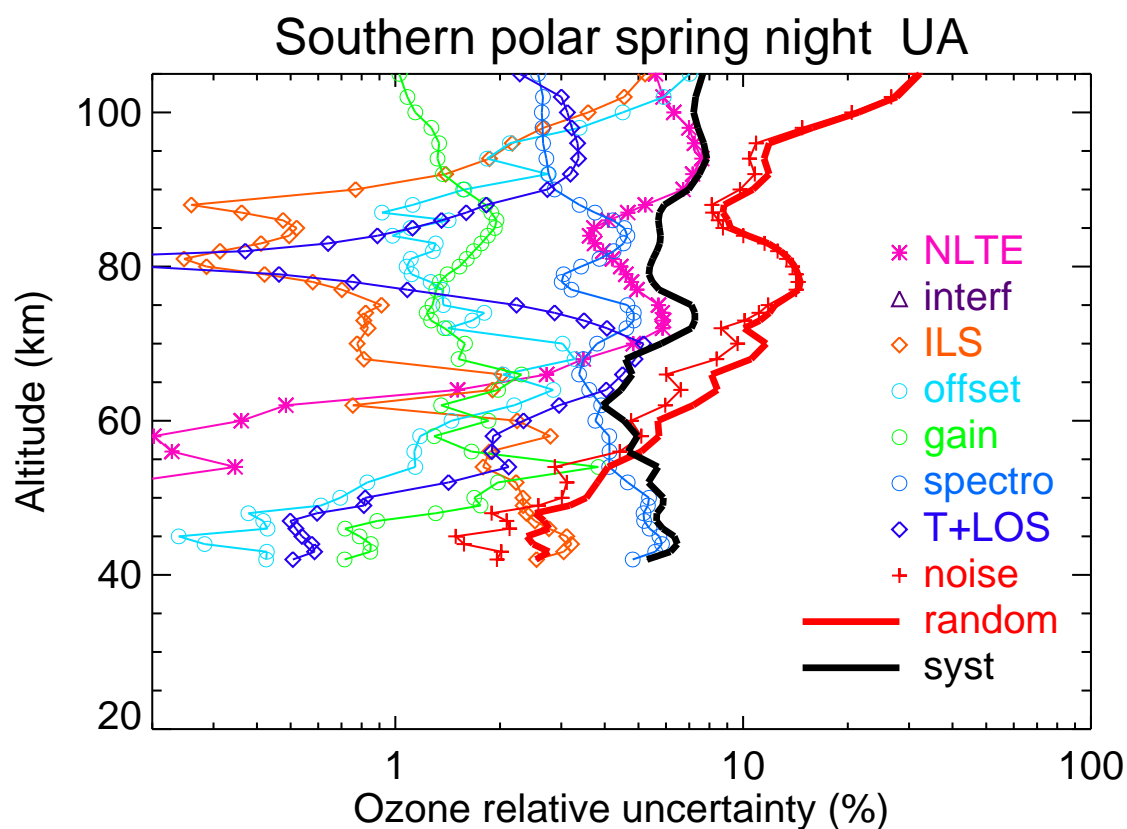
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.3	<0.1	0.2	2.3	0.7	1.7	4.9	0.9	2.8	3.2	5.6
60	0.9	0.2	<0.1	2.4	1.1	2.1	4.5	2.0	4.1	4.8	5.4
70	0.3	4.4	<0.1	0.8	2.2	0.9	5.7	2.0	11	12	7.1
80	0.1	6.7	<0.1	0.5	2.0	1.1	3.7	0.6	15	16	6.9
90	0.7	6.4	<0.1	2.1	4.6	1.2	3.1	1.9	19	20	6.2
96	0.4	9.0	<0.1	3.5	8.2	1.0	3.4	2.3	34	36	7.8
100	0.4	6.5	<0.1	3.6	11	0.7	2.9	1.9	40	42	8.0



**Figure S63.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar spring day.

**Table S66.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar spring night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

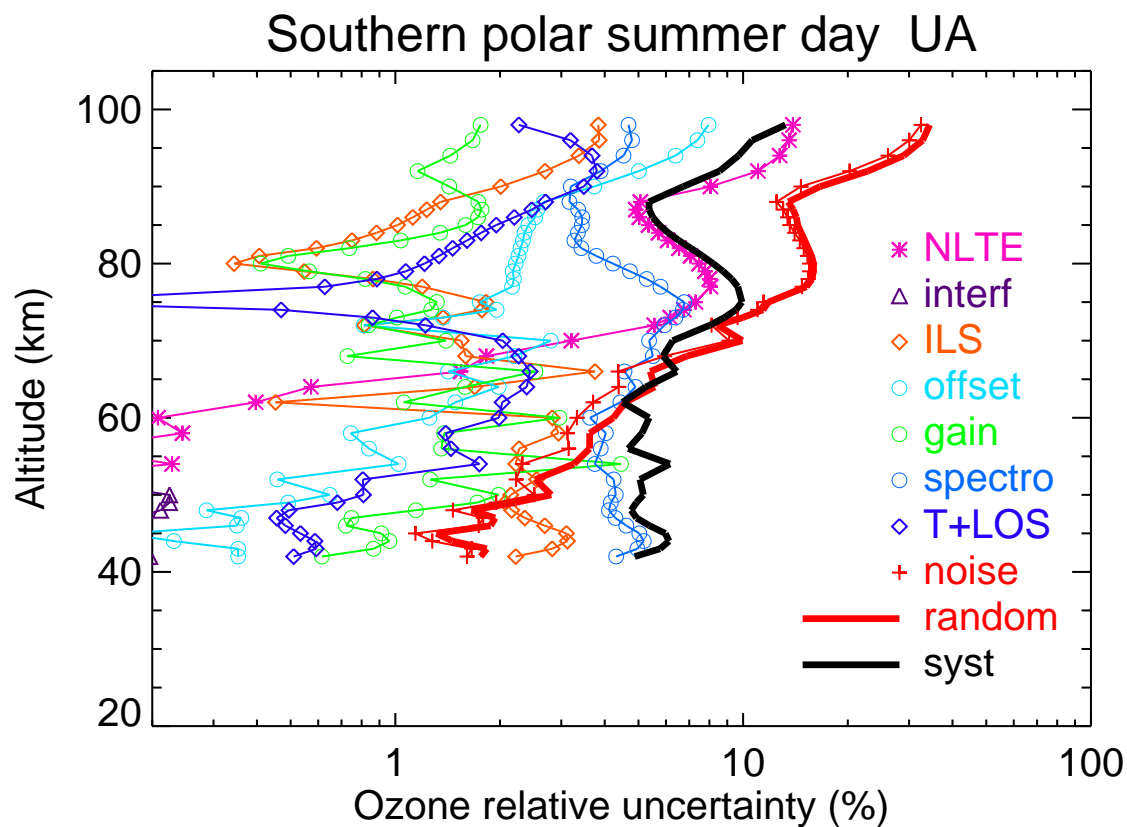
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.5	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.7	1.7	5.4	0.8	3.0	3.5	5.9
60	1.4	0.4	<0.1	2.2	1.4	1.9	3.8	2.3	4.8	5.7	4.5
70	1.2	4.8	<0.1	0.8	3.0	1.6	3.8	5.2	10	12	5.8
80	0.3	4.4	<0.1	0.3	1.1	1.5	3.4	0.2	14	14	5.4
90	10	6.7	<0.1	0.8	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	10	11	7.0
96	12	7.2	<0.1	2.2	2.1	1.3	2.7	3.3	11	12	7.7
100	7.3	6.3	<0.1	3.6	4.5	1.1	2.6	3.1	21	21	7.2



**Figure S64.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar spring night.

**Table S67.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar summer day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

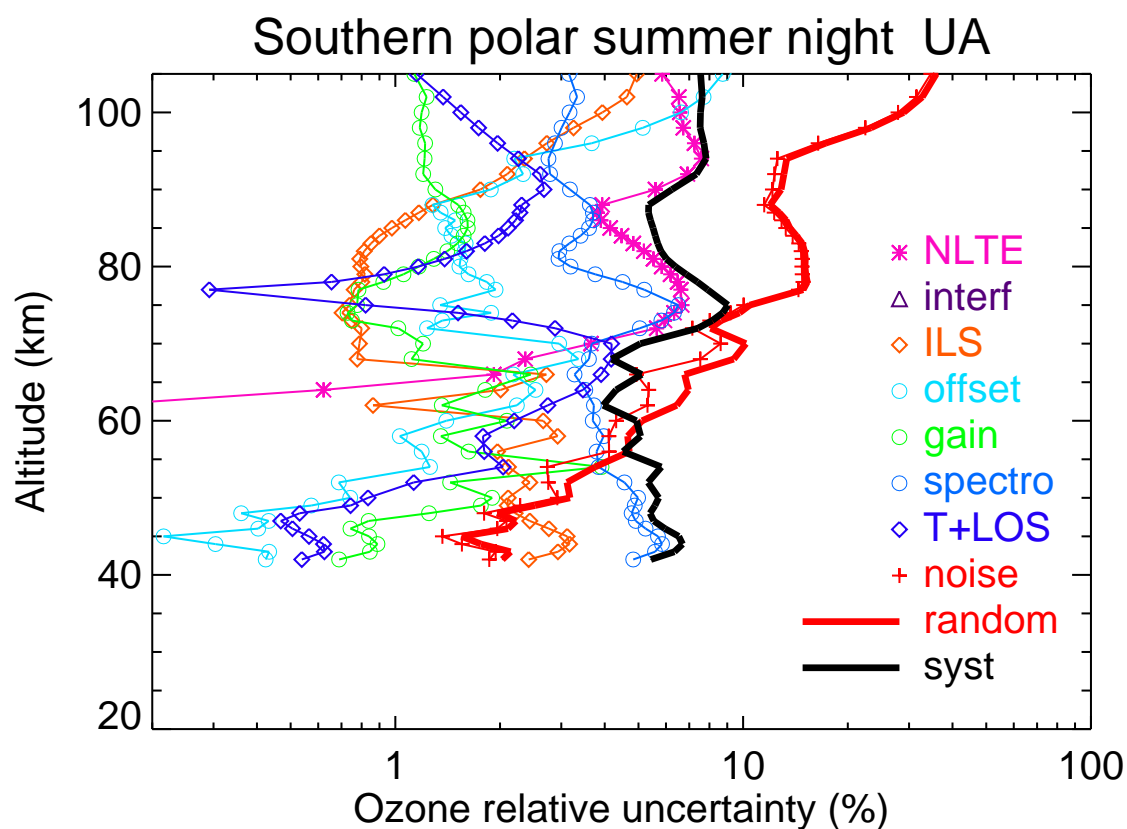
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.3	<0.1	0.2	2.1	0.6	2.0	4.3	0.8	2.5	2.8	5.2
60	1.0	0.2	<0.1	2.8	1.3	3.0	3.6	2.0	3.3	4.2	5.4
70	0.4	3.2	<0.1	1.5	2.8	1.4	5.4	2.0	9.1	10	6.3
80	0.1	7.5	<0.1	0.3	2.2	0.4	4.2	1.2	16	16	8.2
90	0.9	8.1	<0.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	3.2	3.5	15	17	6.7
96	0.6	14	<0.1	3.9	7.4	1.7	4.8	3.2	30	33	11



**Figure S65.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar summer day.

**Table S68.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar summer night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

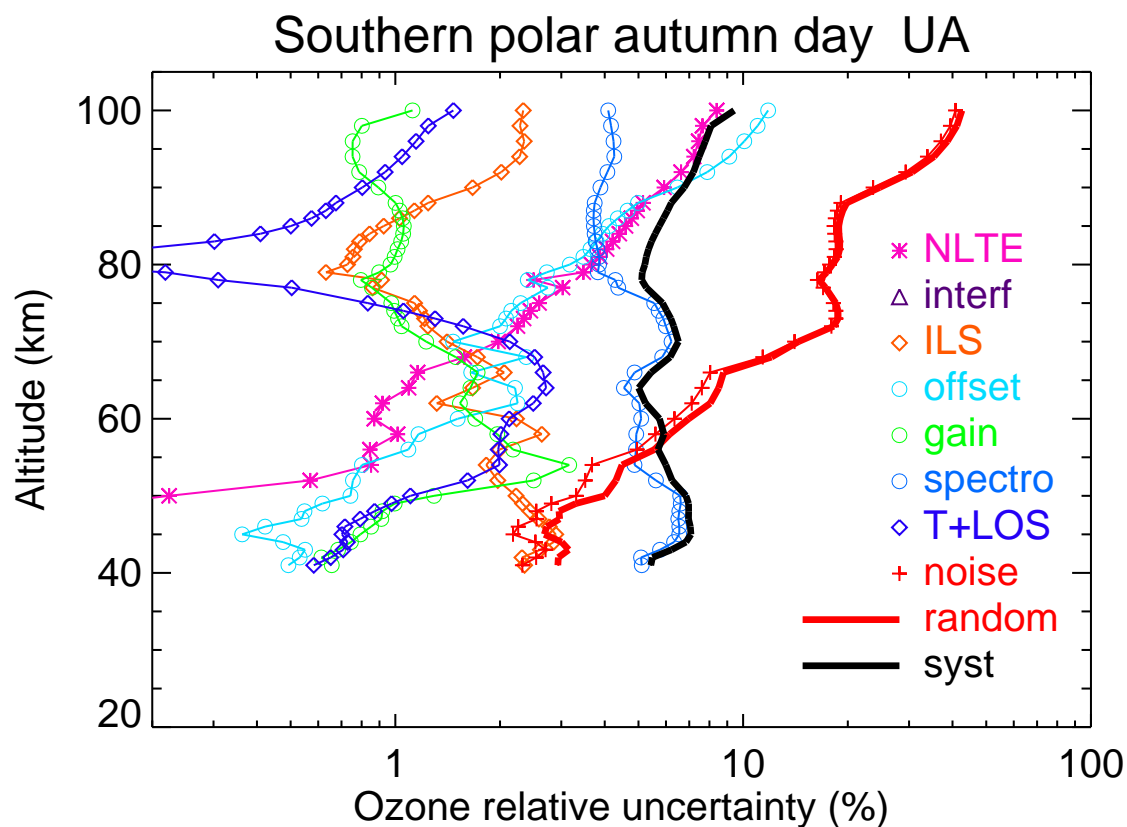
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.6	<0.1	0.2	2.1	0.7	1.9	5.0	0.8	2.9	3.2	5.7
60	1.4	0.2	<0.1	2.7	1.4	2.1	3.7	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.9
70	1.2	3.7	<0.1	0.8	3.0	1.2	3.7	4.2	8.6	10	5.1
80	0.1	5.8	<0.1	0.8	1.5	1.2	3.2	1.2	15	15	6.4
90	3.9	5.6	<0.1	1.8	1.9	1.3	3.2	2.7	12	13	6.2
96	6.2	7.2	<0.1	2.7	3.7	1.2	2.9	2.0	16	17	7.7
100	3.3	6.6	<0.1	3.9	6.6	1.2	3.2	1.5	28	29	7.5



**Figure S66.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar summer night.

**Table S69.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar autumn day, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

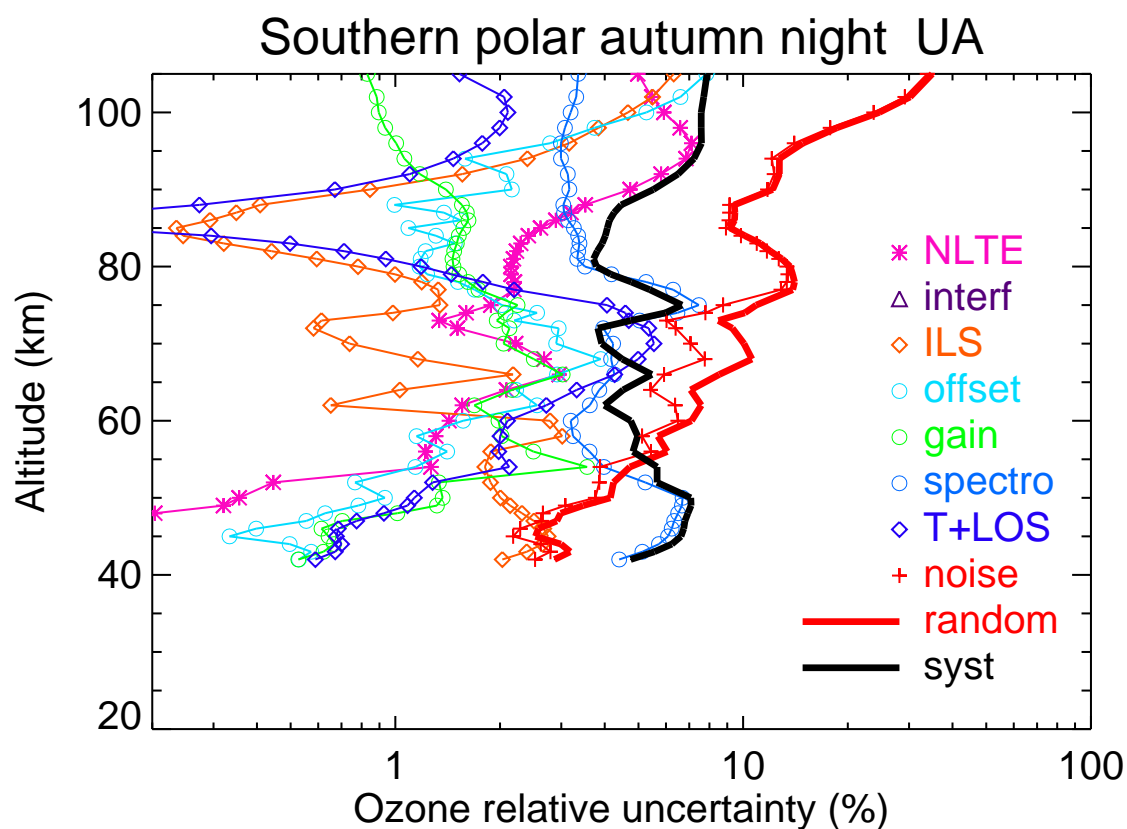
altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.3	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.7	1.3	6.6	1.1	3.3	4.0	6.8
60	0.7	0.9	<0.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	5.1	2.1	6.3	7.0	5.7
70	0.2	2.0	<0.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	6.2	2.1	14	14	6.5
80	0.1	3.7	<0.1	0.7	3.2	1.0	3.9	<0.1	18	18	5.2
90	1.0	5.9	<0.1	1.7	6.5	0.9	3.9	0.8	24	25	6.8
96	0.7	7.4	<0.1	2.3	10	0.8	4.2	1.1	37	39	7.8
100	0.8	8.4	<0.1	2.3	12	1.1	4.1	1.5	41	43	9.4



**Figure S67.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar autumn day.

**Table S70.** Ozone error budget for Southern polar autumn night, UA. All uncertainties are  $1\sigma$ .

altitude (km)	mean O <sub>3</sub> vmr (ppmv)	NLTE (%)	interf (%)	ILS (%)	offset (%)	gain (%)	spectro (%)	T+LOS (%)	noise (%)	random (%)	syst (%)
50	2.2	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.9	1.4	6.7	1.1	3.8	4.2	7.1
60	1.3	1.4	<0.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.1	6.5	7.1	4.7
70	2.4	2.2	<0.1	0.7	2.9	2.0	4.2	5.5	7.1	10	3.9
80	0.8	2.1	<0.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	3.5	1.2	13	14	3.8
90	11	4.7	<0.1	0.8	2.2	1.4	3.2	0.7	12	12	5.5
96	12	7.1	<0.1	3.2	2.8	1.0	3.0	1.8	14	15	7.6
100	8.8	5.9	<0.1	4.7	5.3	0.9	3.2	2.1	24	25	7.6



**Figure S68.** V8R\_O3\_661 Southern polar autumn night.